**An English-Cornish Glossary**

**in the Standard Written Form**

**(using Trad graphs)**

by

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-A-

abbreviate vb berrhe

abbreviation n berrheans m, berrheansow

ability n gallos m, galosow

able adj abel. to be able vb gallos

abode n trigva f, trigvaow; annedh f, anedhow

about I adv *(around)* a-dro; *(at the point of)* parys. it is about to break parys dhe derry yw II prp a-dro dhe2

above I adv a-ugh II prp a-**ugh** dhe2

abroad I adj tramor II adv a-les

abundant adj pals

abuse vb abusya

accept vb degemeres

acceptable adj kemeradow

access I n hedhas m, hedhasow II vb drehedhes

according to prp herwydh; war-lergh. according to the forecast herwydh an dhargan

account n *(financial)* reken m, reknow; acont m, acontow; *(report)* derivadow m

accountant n acontydh m, acontydhyon

acrobat n lappyer m, lappyoryon; lappyores f, lappyoresow

across adv, prp a-dreus

activity n aktivita m, aktivitys; gwrians m, gwriansow

actor n gwarier m, gwarioryon

actress n gwariores f, gwarioresow

add vb keworra

adder n nader f, nadres

address n trigva f, trigvaow

adjective n hanow gwann m, henwyn gwann

administer vb menystra

administration n menystrans m, menystransow

administrator n menystrer m, menystroryon; menystrores f, menystroresow

admit vb *(confess)* meneges; avowa; *(let in)* degemeres a-berth; amyttya

advance vb avoncya

advantage n les m

advantageous adj dhe les

advertisement n argemmyn m, argemynnow; argebmynL m, argemydnow

advice n cussul f, cussulyow; avis m, avisyow

advise vb cussulya

aerial n ayrlorgh f, ayrlorhow

aeroplane n jynn ebron m, jynnys ebron, jynnow ebron; ayrplayn m, ayrplayns; ayren f, ayrennow, ayrednowL

afar adv a-bell

affirm vb afia

afflicted adj *(plagued)* plegys; *(tortured)* tormentys

afraid adj ownek

aft adv a-dhelergh

after prp *(time only)* wojaL; wosa; *(time and space)* war-lergh

afternoon n dohajydh m, dohajydhyow; dohajedhL m, dohajedhyowL; androw m, androwyow. good afternoon dohajydh da; dohajedh daL

afternoon-time adv dohajydwheyth; dohajedwheythL

afterwards adv a-wosa; a-wojaL; dres keyn

again adv arta

against prp *(opposition)* warbynn; erbynn. against the law erbynn an laha; *(spatial)* orth. the chair is against the wall yma'n gador orth an fos

age n oos m, osow; oojL m, ojow

ago adv nans yw. five years ago nans yw pymp bledhen

agree vb acordya; unverhe. to agree with bos unver gans

agreed adj acordys; *(unanimous)* unver

agriculture n ammeth f; abmethL f

air n ayr m. air hostess n ostes ayr f, ostesow ayr. air steward n ost ayr m, ostys ayr

airport n ayrborth m, ayrborthow

alarm clock n difunel f, difunellow

alas int tru; soweth; ogh; ellas

alike adj kehaval

alive adj byw; bewL

all I adj oll. all the time pub eur oll; not at all mann II prn peub

alleyway n scochfordh f, scochfordhow

allow vb gasa; garaL

almighty adj ollgalosek

almost adv *(before an adjective)* ogas; *(before a noun)* ogas ha; *(before a verb)* namna2; namnag; *(used independently)* ogatty; ogasty. he almost won ev a waynyas ogatty

alms n alusen f, alusennow, alusednowL

aloft I adv a-vann; a-vadnL II prp a-ugh

along adv a-hys; a-hesL

alphabet n lytherennek f, lytherenegy; lytherednekL f, lytherenegy

already adv seulabrys; seulabresL

alright adv da lowr; oll yn composter

also adv ynwedh; y'wedhL; keffrys; keffresL; maga ta

although cnj *(before consonants)* kyn5; *(before vowels and h-)* kynth

always adv pub prys; pub presL; prest

ambassador n cannas f, canasow; cadnasL f, canajow

ambulance n carr clavjy m, kerry clavjy; ambulans m, ambulansys

America top America m; *(United States of America)* an Statys Unys

American I adj americanek II n American m, Americanes; Americanes f, Americanesow. American football n pel droos americanek f

amiable adj hegar. amiable towards someone hegar orth nebonan

among prp yn-mysk; en-meskL

amuse vb didhana

amusing adj didhan; didhanus

anchor n ancor m, ancoryow

anchorage n ancorva f, ancorvaow; poll m, pollow; *(fleet anchorage)* lulyn f, lulynnow

anchovy n ganow camm m, ganowow camm; ganow cabmL m, ganowow cabm

and cnj *(before consonants)* ha; *(before vowels)* hag

angel el m, eledh

angry adj serrys. get angry with someone serry orth nebonan

animal n enyval m, enyvales; best m, bestys; mil m, miles

ankle n ufern m, ufernyow, *dl* dewufern

announce vb declarya

Annunciation n Dy'gol Maria mis Meurth m

anoint vb olewy

anomaly n digessenyans m, digessenyansow

anorak n anorak m, anoracow

another I adj aral; ken; moy II prn aral. another one onan aral; ken onan. one another an eyl y gila

answer I n gorthyp m, gorthebow II vb gortheby. answer back gortheby oll dres keyn

answering machine n jynn gortheby m, jynnys gortheby, jynnow gortheby

ant n moryonen f, moryon

anxiety n awher m; preder m, prederow; fienasow pl

any adj *(in negative expressions)* vyth; vethL. I did not see any light ny welis vy golow vyth

anymore adv na fella; namoy

anyone prn nebonan

anything prn *(in positive phrases)* neppyth; neppethL; *(in negative phrases)* tra vyth; tra vethL

apart adv a-les

apartment n rannjy m, rannjiow

ape n apa m, apys

apparel n aparel m

apparent adj apert; heveladow

apparently adv del hevel

appear vb omdhisqwedhes; apperya

appearance n semlant m, semlans; mir m, mirow

appendix n ystynnans m, ystynansow

apple n aval m, avalow. wild apple n aval goodh m, avalow goodh

approach vb neshe; nesa

appropriate adj gwiw

apricot n brykedhen f, brykedh

April n Ebrel m; mis Ebrel m

apron n apron m, apronnyow, aprodnyowL

arc n gwarek m, gwaregow

archangel n arghel m, argheledh

archer n gwareger m, gwaregoryon; gwaregores f, gwaregoresow; sether m, sethoryon; sethores f, sethoresow

archery n gwaregieth f

archipelago n enesek f, enesegy

ardent adj gwresek

argue vb dadhla; argya; kewsel a-dreus; disputya. don't argue! na gows a-dreus!

argument n argument m, argumentys; dadhel f, dadhlow

arid adj sygh; seghL

arm I n *(body part)* bregh f, brehow, *dl* diwvregh; *(weapon)* arv f, arvow II vb arva

armchair n cador vregh f, cadoryow bregh

around I adv *(in the vicinity)* yn kerhyn; *(traverse)* a-dro. all around a-derdro II prp a-dro dhe2

arrogant adj balgh; gothus; orgelus; prout

arrow n seth f, sethow

art n art m, artys

article n *(text)* erthygel m, erthyglow; scrif m, scrifow; scrifen f, scrifennow, *dl* scrifednowL; *(grammatical)* ger mell m, geryow mell

artist n artydh m, artydhyon

as I adv avel; 'vel. I did it as a joke my a'n gwrug avel ges II cnj del2. as it seems del hevel; as I said to him del leveris dhodho; as I believe del grysav

as… as cnj *(with nouns)* mar2… avel. as white as snow mar wynn avel ergh; *(with verbs)* mar2… del2. as simple as it seemed mar sempel del hevelis. as many as prn myns; mensL; adv kemmys; kebmysL; kekemmys; kekebmysL. as soon as adv kettel2. as quickly as adv kettooth ha

ascend vb yskynna; yskydnaL

ask vb *(question)* govyn. ask a question of someone govyn orth nebonan; *(request)* pysy; pejyL. ask someone to do something pysy nebonan a wul neppyth

assist vb scoodhya

association n cowethas m or f, cowethasow

assure vb afydhya; surhe

astray I adv yn sowdhan II vb go astray mos yn sowdhan; sowdhanas

astronaut m stervarner m, stervarnoryon; stervarnores f, stervarnoresow

as usual adv herwydh usadow

at prp *(spatial)* orth; *(with placenames)* yn; enL; *(temporal)* dhe2. at two in the afternoon dhe dhiw eur androweyth. at all adv vytholl; banna; badnaL; mann; madnL. it does not concern me at all ny'm deur mann; at this time y'n tor' ma. at home adv tre. at last adv wor'tiwedh; wos'tiwedh

attach vb staga

attachment n *(to a document or e-mail)* stagel f, stagellow

attack vb omsettya

attain vb hedhes

attempt I n assay m, assays II vb assaya

attention n attendyans m, attendyansow. pay attention attendya

attic n soler m, soleryow

attitude n omdhalgh m, omdhalhow

audio-visual adj clewwelyek; clewes-gweles

August n Est m; mis Est m

aunt n modrep f, modrebedh

author n awtour m, awtours

autumn n kynnyav m, kynyavow; kydnyadhL m, kydnyadhow

avoid vb avoydya; goheles

await vb gwaytyas

awake adj difun. wide awake pur dhifun

away adv dhe-ves. go away! ke dhe-ves!; yn-kerdh; ker'L

axe n bool f, bolyow

-B-

baby n baby m, babiow; flogh byhan m, flehes vyhan; *(also: baby doll)* baban m, babanes

back I adv arta; tre II n keyn m, keynow III *vb* scoodhya. back off! war dha gamm!

backpack n sagh keyn m, seghyer keyn

bacqwards adv war-dhelergh

bacon n backen m

bad adj drog; hager. a bad deal hagervargen

badge n arwodhik m, arwodhigow

badger n brogh m, brohes

badminton n badminton

bag I n sagh m, seghyer II vb *(put in a bag)* saha

bait n treustrum m, treustrummow

bake vb pobas

baker n peber m, peboryon; pebores f, peboresow

bakery n popty m, poptiow

bald adj mool. bald person penn pilys m

bale n I n pusorn m, pusornow II vb pusornas

ball n pel f, pelyow

balloon n pel ayr f, pelyow ayr

ballpoint pen n pluven belvleyn f, pluvennow pelvleyn, pluvednow pelvleynL

banana n banana m, bananas

band n band m, bandow; *(group)* bagas m, bagasow

bandage n lysten f, lystennow, lystednowL

bang n *(explosion)* tardh m, tardhow; *(knock)* bonk m, bonkys

banish vb pellhe

bank n *(money)* arhanty m, arhantiow; *(river bank)* glann f, glannow; gladnL f, gladnow; *(topography)* banken f, bankennow, bankednowL

bard n bardh m, berdh; bardhes f, bardhesow

bargain I n bargen f, bargennyow, bargednyowL II vb bargynnya; bargydnyaL

barge n scath hir f, scathow hir

barn n skiber f, skiberyow

barrel n balyer m, baleryow

base n ben m, benyow

baseball n pel vas f

bashful adj methek

basin n bason m, basonys

basket n canstel f, canstellow; basket m, baskettys

basketball n pel ganstel f

bat n *(animal)* askel grohen f, eskelly crohen; *(sporting)* bat m, battow

bath n kibel f, kibellow; badh m, badhys

bathe vb badhya; *(trans.)* golhy; *(intrans.)* omwolhy

bathroom n stevel omwolhy f, stevellow omwolhy

battery n batry m, batriow

battle n cas f, casow

be vb bos; bones

beach n treth m, trethow

bead n pader m, paderow

beak n gelvin m, gelvines

bean n faven f, fav

bear I n *(animal)* ors m, orses II vb *(endure)* perthy

beard n barv m, barvow

beast n best m, bestes

beat vb *(strike)* dorna; frappya; gweskel; cronkya; *(with a club)* fusta; *(defeat)* fetha

beautiful adj teg

beautify vb tekhe; afina

beaver n lostledan m, lostledanes

because cnj awos; drefen; rag

become *vb* dos ha bos; mos ha bos

bed n gwely m, gweliow

bedroom n chambour m, chambours

bedsheet n lien gwely m, lienyow gwely

bee n gwenenen f, gwenen

beef n kig bewin m; kig bowinL m

beehive n cowel gwenen m, cowellow gwenen

beer n corev m, corevowl; cor'L m

beetle n whil m, whiles

before prp *(spatial)* a-dherag; dherag; *(temporal)* kyns; kensL. before now kyns es lemmyn; before that kyns ena

beforehand adv a-dherag

beggar n beggyer m, beggyers

begin vb dalleth; dallaL

beginning n derow m, derowyow; dalleth m, dalethow; dallaL m, dalethow

behave vb fara; *(behave oneself)* omdhon

behind adv, prp a-dryv; a-drevL; a-dhelergh

believe vb crysy; crejyL

bell n clogh m, clegh

bellow vb bedhygla

belong vb longya

below adv a-woles

belt n grugys m, grugysyow

bench n form m, formow

bend vb plegya

benefit n les m

bent adj camm; cabmL

beside prp ryb; rebL

besom n banadhlen f, banadhel

best adj, adv (an) gwella

bet I n kenwostel m, kenwostlow II vb kenwostla

betray vb trayta

better adj, adv gwell

between prp *(before consonants)* yntra; *(before vowels)* ynter; tredhL

beyond prp dres

bible n Bibel m, Biblow

bicycle f diwros f, diwrosow

big adj bras; broasL. big-bellied adj torrek. big-eyed adj lagasek; lagajekL. big-headed adj pennek; pednekL

bigot n den ragvreusek m, tus ragvreusek

bill n reken m, reknow

bird n edhen f, ydhyn, edhnowL

birthday n penn bloodh m, pennow bloodh; pedn bloodhL m, pednow bloodh. birthday cake tesen benn bloodh f, tesennow penn bloodh; tesen bedn bloodhL f, tesednow bedn bloodh. birthday card carten benn bloodh f, cartennow penn bloodh; carten bedn bloodhL f, cartednow pedn bloodh

biscuit n tesen gales f, tesennow cales, tesednow calesL

bison n bual m, bualyon

bit n *(morsel)* tamm m, temmyn; tabmL m, tebmyn; darn m, darnow. bit by bit tamm ha tamm; *(computer)* byt m, byttys

bitch n gast f, gesty. son-of-a-bitch m horsen m, horsens

bite I n brath m, brathow II vb bratha

black adj du

blackberry n moren dhu f, mor du

blame I n blam m, blamys II vb blamya; cabla

blessed adj benygys; gwynn; gwydnL; gwynnvys

blind I adj dall. blind man's buff margh dall II n *(blackout blind)* lenn dhu f, lennow du; ledn dhuL f, lednow du III vb dalla

bliss lowena f

blood n goos m, gosow. blood-red adj cogh. hardened blood n mol m, molyow

bloody adj gosek; gojekL

blouse n hevis m, hevisyow

blow I n bomm m, bommyn; bobmL m, bobmyn; sqwat m, sqwattow; scat m, scattow II vb whytha; whethaL

blue adj glas; blou

blunt adj sogh

board *(wooden board)* bord m, bordow; *(committee)* kesva f, kesvaow. the Cornish Language Board Kesva an Taves Kernewek

boast I n braslavar m, braslavarow; bost m, bostys, bostow II vb bostya

boat n scath f, scathow

body n corf m, corfow

bog n keunegy coll, keunegen

boil vb bryjyon. boiled bryjys. boiled egg oy bryjys m, oyow bryjys

bolt n *(fastening)* ebil m, ebilyow. iron bolt n ebil horn m, ebilyow horn

bone n ascorn m, eskern

bonfire n tanses m, tansesyow; tanjesL m, tanjesow

bonnet n cogh m, cohow

book n lyver m, lyvrow; leverL m, levrow. bookcase n argh lyvrow m, arhow lyvrow; argh levrowL m, arhow levrow

booklet n lyvrik m, lyvrigow; levrenL f, levrednow

bookstore n lyverjy m, lyverjiow; shoppa lyvrow m, shoppys lyvrow; shoppa levrowL m, shoppys levrow

boot n *(footwear)* botasen f, botas; m *(car)* trog m, trogow

border n amal m, emlow

bore vb *(a hole)* telly

bored adj sqwithys

boring adj sqwithus

born adj genys

**borrow** *vb* chevisya

bother I n grev m, grevow II vb ancombra; grevya; trobla

bottle n botel m, botellow

bottom n *(base)* goles m, golesow; *(buttock)* pedren f, pedrennow, pedrednowL, *dl* diwbedren

bow I n *(arc)* gwarek m, gwaregow; *(gesture)* omblegyans m, omblegyansow; *(ship)* penn a-rag m, pennow a-rag; pedn a-ragL m, pednow a-rag II vb omblegya

bowl n bolla m, bollys; scudel f, scudellow

box n kist f, kistyow; box m, boxys. small box n kisten f, kistennow kistednowL

Boxing Day n Dy'gol Stefan m; De'gol StefanL m

boy n maw m, mebyon

bracelet n brehellik m, breheligow

bracket n corbel m, corblys

bramble n dreysen f, dreys

branch n scorren f, scorr; scorr m, scorrow

brass n brest m

bread n bara m. rye bread n bara sugal m. wheaten bread n bara gwaneth m

break I n torr m, torrow II vb terry; crackya

breakdown n mooth m, mothow; torrva f, torrvaow. breakdown lorry n kert torrva m, kertow torrva

breakfast n hansel m, hanselyow

breakneck adj crackya conna; crackya codnaL

breast n bronn f, bronnow, *dl* diwvron; brodnL f, brodnow, *dl* devron

breath n anal f

breathe vb whytha; whethaL

breeze n awel glor f, awelyow glor

Breton I adj bretonek II *(person)* Breton m, Bretonyon; Bretones f, Bretonesow; *(language)* Bretonek m

brew vb braga

brewed adj bregys

briar n bredhasen f, bredhas

brick n bryck m, bryckys

bride n benyn bries f, benenes pries

bright adj splann; spladnL

brine n brin m, brinyow

bring vb dry; dreiL

Britain n Breten f. Great Britain n Breten Veur f

Brittany n Breten Vyhan f; Breten VianL f

broad adj efan; ledan

broccoly n broclo m, broclos; cowlvleujen f, cowlvleujennow, cowlvleujednowL

broken adj terrys

bronze n brons m

brook n gover m, goverow

broom n scubel f, scubellow; *(small brush, mop)* scubyllen f, scubylennow, scubylednowL; *(plant)* banadhlen f, banadhel

brother n broder m, breder

brotherhood n brederedh m

brow n *(forehead)* tal m, talyow

brown adj *(light brown)* gell; *(dark brown)* gorm

browse vb peury; poryL

browser n *(internet)* peurel f, peurellow; porelL f, porellow

brush n scubel f, scubellow; *(of an artist)* pyncel f, pyncels

bucket kelorn m, kelern

buckle I n bockyl m, bocklys II vb bockla

budgerigar n budjy m, budjies

buffalo bual m, bualyon

buffer n *(train)* bommel f, bomellow

build vb drehevel; derevelL

building n drehevyans m, drehevyansow

bulb n bollen f, bolennow, bolednowL

bull n tarow m, terewy

bullock n lodhen m, lodhnow; lodnL m, lodnow

bun n torthel f, torthellow

bunch n bagas m, bagasow, bagajow; gronn m, gronnow; grodnL m, grodnow

bundle n pusorn m, pusornow; gronn m, gronnow; grodnL m, grodnow

buoy n morverk m, morvercow

burden I n begh m, behow; carg m, cargow II vb beghya

bureau n burow m, burowyow

burly adj keherek

burn vb lesky

burrow n toll m, tell. rabbit burrow toll conin m, tell conin

bus n kyttrin m, kyttrinyow. bus driver n lewyer kyttrin m, lewyoryon gyttrin; lewyores gyttrin f, lewyoresow kyttrin. bus station n gorsav kyttrin m, gorsavow kyttrin. bus stop n savla kyttrin m, savleow kyttrin; kyttrinva f, kyttrinvaow

bush n prysken f, pryskennow, pryskednowL

business n negys m, negysyow

busy adj bysy

but cnj *(yet)* mes; besL; *(except, save)* saw; lemen

butcher n kiger m, kigoryon; kigores f, kigoresow. butcher's shop n kigty m, kigtiow

butter n amanyn m, amanynnow; 'manynL m, 'manydnow

butterfly n tykky Duw m, tykkiow Duw, tykky Duwes

buttock n pedren f, pedrennow, pedrednowL, *dl* diwbedren

button n boton m, botonyow, botonsL. button hole n toll boton m, tell boton

buy vb prenaM; perna

buzz n sia. buzz off! ke war dha gamm! ke war dha gabm!L

by prp *(done by)* gans; genL; *(until)* bys; erbynn; erbydnL. by Christmas erbynn Nadelik, erbydn NadelikL

bygone adj passys; passyes

byte n bayt m, baytys

-C-

cabbage n cowlen f, cowl; cavach m, cavajys

café n coffijy m, coffijiow

cage n cowel m, cowellow

cairn n carnedh m, carnedhow

cake m tesen f, tesennow, tesednowL

calendar n lyver dedhyow m, lyvrow dedhyow; lever dedhyowL m, levrow dedhyow

calf n *(young cattle)* leugh m, leuhy; *(of leg)* berr f, berrow; garren f, garennow, garednowL

call I n galow m, galowyow; *(telephone)* galwen f, galwennow, galwednowL II vb gelwel

calling n galwesigeth f, galwesigethow

calm I adj cosel; hebask II n calmynsy m; calmynjyL m III vb hebasca

camel n cowrvargh m, cowrvergh

camera n camera m, cameras; jynn skeusen m, jynnys skeusen, jynnow skeusen

camp I n camp m, campow II vb campya

can I n canna m, cannow II vb gallos

canal n dowrgleudh m, dowrgleudhyow

canary n canary m, canaries

candle n cantol f, cantolyow. candle-stick n cantolbren m, cantolbrennyer, cantolbrednyerL

candy-floss n comolen sugra f; blew sugra coll

cannon n canon m, canonyow

canoe n canou m, canouyow

cap n cappa m, cappys, cappow

captain n capten m, captens, captenow

car n carr m, kerry. car park n park kerry m, parcow kerry. car wash n golghva gerry f, golghvaow kerry. police car carr creslu m, kerry creslu

caravan n caravan m, caravans

card n carten f, cartennow, cartednow L. credit card n carten gresys f, cartennow cresys, cartednow cresysL. cash card n carten vona f, cartennow mona, cartednow monaL

cardigan n cardigan m, cardigans, cardiganow

career n resegva f, resegvaow

cargo n carg m, cargow

carnal adj carnal

carpenter n ser prenn m, sery brenn; ser prednL m, sery bredn

carpet n leurlen f, leurlennow, leurlednowL

carriage n cocha m, cochys

carrot n caretysen f, caretys

carry vb don. carry out gwruthyl

cart n kert m, kertys, kertow

case n *(box)* trog m, trogow; *(circumstance)* cas, casys. in case rag own; rag dout; les

cash n mona coll

castle n castel m, castylly

cat n cath f, cathes

catch vb cachya

category n class m, classys

caterpillar n pryv del m, preves del; prev delL m, preves del

cathedral n penneglos f, penneglosyow; eglos teg f, eglosyow teg

cattle coll buhes pl; *(horned cattle)* gwarthek coll

cauldron n cawdarn m, cawdarns; chek m, chekys

cauliflower n cowlvleujen f, cowlvleujennow, cowlvleujednowL

cause n caws m, cawsys; skila f, skilys

causeway n cons m, consys, consow

cautious adj war

CD n plasen arhansek f, plasennow arhansek, plasednow arhansekL; cidy m, cidis

cease vb hedhy; astel; cessya; difygya

ceiling n nen m, nenyow

celery n kegisen wheg f, kegis wheg

cell n *(prison)* bagh f, bahow; *(biology)* kell m, kellow

cellar n dorgel f, dorgellow; celder m, celders

cell-phone n clapcodh f, clapcodhow; pellgowsel f, pellgowsellow; kellgowser m, kellgowsoryon

Celt n Kelt m, Keltyon

Celtic adj keltek

centimetre n centimeter m, centimetrow

central adj cres; cresel

centre n *(middle)* cres m, cresyow; *(building; institution)* cresen f, cresennow, cresednowL; *(rugby player)* creswas m, creswesyon

century n cansvledhen f, cansvledhynnyow, cansvledhydnyowL

certain adj certan; diogel. a certain one prn unn

certainly adv devry; yn tevry; sur; surredy; yn surredy; yn certan

chair n cador f, cadoryow; chayr m, chayrys

chairlift n cador yskyn f, cadoryow yskyn

chalet n crow prenn m, crowyow prenn; crow prednL m, crowyow predn

chalk n crey m, creyow

chance n chons m, chonsyow; feus m; hap m, happys. by chance dre hap

chandler n gwicor m, gwicoryon

change I n chanj m, chanjyow II vb chanjya. changing room n gwiskva m, gwiskvaow

chaos n deray m, derays

chap n gwas m, gwesyon; polat m, polatys

chapel n chapel m, chapelyow

charity n *(body)* aluseneth f, alusenethow; *(virtue)* cherita m; kerensa f; kerenjaL f; alusen f, alusennow, alusednowL

chart n tresen f, tresennow, tresednowL

chase vb chassya; helghya

chatter I n clap m; clatter m II vb clappya; clattra

cheat vb tolla

check-out f rekenva f, rekenvaow

cheek n bogh f, bohow, *dl* diwvogh

cheese n keus m, keusyow

chef n keginer m, keginoryon; keginores f, keginoresow

cherry n keresen f, keres

chess n gwydhbol m

chest n *(body)* brest m, brestys; diwvron dl; *(container)* argh f, arhow; cofer m, cofrow; *(money box)* argh vona f, arhow mona. chest of drawers argh dhillas f, arhow dillas

chestnut f kestenen f, kesten

chew vb knias. chew cud vb dasknias

chick n mabyar f, mabyer

chicken n yar f, yer. chicken meat kig yar m. chicken shed crow yer m, crowyow yer

chief adj chif

child n flogh m, flehes

chimney n chymbla m, chimblys

chin n elgeth f, elgethyow

chip n I n asclosen f, asclos; scobmL m, scobmow II vb asclosy. chip shop n asclotty m, asclottiow

chocolate n choclet m, choclets

choice n dewis m, dewisyow

choir n keur m, keuryow

choking n tag m, tagow

choose vb dewis

chop vb divyn; nadha

chopstick n gwelennik f, gwelenigow

chough n palores f, paloresow

Christian I adj Cristyon II n Cristyon m, Cristonyon; Cristones f, Cristonesow

Christmas n Nadelik m. Christmas Day n Dydh Nadelik, Dedh NadelikL m. Christmas tree n gwedhen Nadelik f, gwydh Nadelik, gwedh NadelikL

church n eglos f, eglosyow

cider n cider m, ciders

cinema n cinema m, cinemas

circle n kylgh m, kylghyow; kelghL m, kelghyow

circus n cirk m, circow

city n cita f, citys. capital city penncita f, penncitys; pedncitaL f, pedncitys; chifcita f, chifcitys

clamour n hobadolya m, hobadolyas; *(noise)* tros m, trosyow

clap vb tackya. clap one's hands tackya diwleuv

class n class m, classys

claw I n ewin m, ewines; craban m, crabanow; *(of crab)* paw m, pawyow II vb cravas; scravinyas

clay n pri m; preiL m. clay pit poll pri m; poll preiL m. clay-works n priweythva f, priweythvaow

clean I adj glan II vb glanhe

clear adj cler; ter; *(transparent)* ylyn; elynL; *(pure)* glan

clearly adv yn cler

clever adj connyk; skentel; sleygh

cliff n als f, alsyow, aljyow

climate n hin f, hinyow

climb vb yskynna; ascendya; crambla

cloak n clok m, clokys

clock n clock m, clockys, clockow

close I adv ogas; clos; nes. come close! deus nes! II vb *(shut)* degea; *(approach)* neshe

closed adj deges

closely adv clos; yn ogas

clot vb cowla; mola

cloth n qweth f, qwethow; yscar m

clothe vb gwisca. clothe oneself omwisca

clothes coll dillas coll

clotted adj cowlys; molys

cloud n cloud m, cloudys; comolen f, commol, cobmolL. thunder cloud poster m, posterow

cloudy adj comolek

clown n lorden m, lordenyon

coal n glow coll

coast n arvor m, arvoryow

coat n cota m, cotys, cotow

cobweb n gwias kevnis m, gwiasow kevnis

cockerel n culyek m, culyoges

cod n barvus m, barvusy, barvujyL

coffee n coffy m, coffiow

coil I n torgh f, tergh II vb terhy

coin n bath m, bathow

cold I n *(temperature)* yeynder m; *(illness)* anwos m. I have a cold yma anwos dhymm II adj yeyn. bitterly cold adj or. to catch cold anwosy

collect vb cuntel

college n coljy m, coljiow

colour n liw m, liwyow

comb I n crib f, cribow II vb cribas

come vb dos. come and see dos dhe weles

comeback n dewhelans m, dewhelans; dewhelyans m, dewhelyansow

comedian n gesyer m, gesyoryon; gesyores f, gesyoresow

comfort I n es m II vb confortya; *(oneself)* omgonfortya

comfortable adj attes. make yourselves comfortable! omjersyewgh!

comic I adj wharthus II n *(cartoon)* comik m, comigow

command I n arhadow m, arhadowyow; gorhemmyn m, gorhemynnow; gorebmenL m, goremednow II vb erhy

common adj kemmyn; kebmynL

companion n coweth m, cowetha; cowethes f, cowethesow

company n cowethyans m, cowethyansow

compare vb kehevely

compass n mornaswydh f, mornaswydhow; mornajedhL f, mornajedhow

compatible adj kesplegadow

compel vb compella

complete I adj dien II vb cowlwul

completely adv yn tien; qwit

compose vb composya

composer n composydh m, composydhyon; composydhes f, composydhesow

compromise n kesassoylyans m, kesassoylyansow

computer n jynn amontya m, jynnys amontya, jynnow amontya

comrade n cothman m, cothmans; coweth m, cowetha; cowethes f, cowethesow

conceal vb cudha; keles

conceive vb *(a child)* omdhon

concern n bern m, bernyow. it is of no concern ny vern; it does not concern me at all ny'm deur mann

concerning prp a-dro dhe; ow tochya; *(used with poss. adjectives)* yn-kever

concert n *(vocal)* kescan f, kescanow; *(instrumental)* kesilow f, kesilowyow

cone n pigorn m, pigern

confection n kyfeyth m, kyfeythyow

confess vb avowa; meneges

confession n avowans m, avowansow

conifer n saben f, sab

consecrate vb sacra

consider vb predery; mires war2

console n consolen f, consolennow, consolednowL. video game console n consolen gwariow gwydhyow f

conspicuous adj hewel

constitution n corf laha m, corfow laha

continuation n pesyans m, pesyansow; pejyansL m, pejyansow

continue vb pesya; pejyaL

contrary adj contrary

control vb rewlya; rowlyaL; routya. control tower n tour routya m, touryow routya

conversation n kescows m, kescowsow

converse vb keskewsel; kescowselL; clappya

conversion n treylyans m, treylyansow

convert vb treylya

cook vb I n cog m, cogow; coges f, cogesow II vb kegy; *(prepare)* pareusy; parujyL

cooker n cogforn f, cogfornow

co-operate vb kesobery

copious adj pals

copper n cober m

cord n corden f, kerdyn

cormorant n morvran f, morvriny

corn n *(cereal)* ysen f, ys. abounding in corn adj ysek

corner n cornel f, cornellow; cornet m, cornettow; corn m, kernow; sorn m, sornow

Cornish adj kernewek; kernowekL. Cornish language n Kernewek m; KernowekL m. Cornish speaker Kerneweger m, Kernewegoryon; KernowegerL m, Kernowegoryon; Kernewegores f, Kernewegoresow; KernowegoresL f, Kernowegoresow

Cornishman n Kernow m, Kernowyon

Cornishwoman n Kernewes f, Kernewesow; KernowesL f, Kernowesow

Cornwall top Kernow

correct I adj ewn; ownL II vb ewna; ownaL

correction m ewnans m, ewnansow; ownansL m, ownansow

corrupt I adj podrek II vb pedry

cost n cost m, costys

cottage n crowjy m, crowjiow. small cottage n dyjy m, dyjiow

cotton n coton m, cotenyow. cotton wool n gwlan coton coll, gwlanen goton

cough I n pas m, pasow II vb pasa

coulter n colter m, coltrow

council n cussul f, cussulyow; consel m, consels. Cornwall Council n Consel Kernow m. the Cornish Language Council Cussul an Taves Kernowek f

counsel n cussul f, cussulyow

count vb amontya

counterfeit I adj fug II vb fugya

country n bro f, broyow; pow m, powyow; gwlas f, gwlasow. mother country n mammvro f, mammvroyow. open country mes m, mesyow. pertaining to a country gwlasek

county n conteth f, contethow

course n *(study)* steus f, steusow; *(direction)* hyns m, hensyow; hensL m, hensyow; *(orbit)* resegva f, resegvaow; *(meal)* sand m, sandys

court n *(residence)* lys m, lysow; *(court of law)* breuslys m, breuslysow

courtyard n garth m, garthow

cousin n kenderow m, kenderwy; keniterow f, keniterwy

cove n porth m, porthow

cover I n gorher m, gorheryow; *(of a book)* aden f, adenyow; cudhlen f, cudhlennow, cudhlednowL II vb gorhery; lenny; lednyL

cow n bugh f, buhes

cowboy n bughwas m, bughwesyon

cowshed n bowjy m, bowjiow

crab n canker m, cancres

crab-apple tree n gwedhen crabbys f, gwydh crabbys, gwedh crabbysL

crack vb crackya

cradle n cawel lesk m, cawellow lesk

craftsman n ser m, sery

crane n garan f, garanes

cranefly n kelyonen aran f, kelyon garan

crawfish n gaver f, gever; gryll m, gryllys

crawl vb pedrevanas

crayon n creyon m, creyonyow

cream n dehen m, dehennow, dehednowL. cream cake n tesen dhehen f, tesennow dehen, tesednow dehenL. sun cream n dehen howl m, dehennow howl, dehednow howlL

create vb gwruthyl

creator n gwrier m, gwrioryon; creador m, creadors; furvyer m, furvyoryon

creatress n gwriores f, gwrioresow

creature n croadur m, croaduryon; creatur m, creaturs

creek n heylyn m, heylynnow, heylydnowL

creepy-crawly n *(applied indiscriminately to worms, caterpillars, bugs etc.)* pryv m, preves, prevyon; prevL m, preves, prevyon

crescent n crommen f, cromennow; crobmenL f, cromednow; *(in street signage)* gwarek f, gwaregow

crew n mayny m, mayniow

cricket n *(sport)* crycket m; *(insect)* gryll m, grylles

crime n drogober m, drogoberow; galweyth m, galweythow

crisp I adj cras II n *(snack)* cresik m, cresigow

critic n barner m, barnoryon; barnores f, barnoresow. theatre critic barner gwariva m, barnoryon wariva

criticise vb arvreusy; crytica

croak I ronk m, roncow II vb renky

crocodile crocodil m, crocodiles

crop I *(of a bird)* croth f, crothow; *(harvest)* trevas f, trevasow II *(cut short)* dibenna; *(harvest)* trevasa

cross I n crows f, crowsow II vb *(river, bridge)* tremena; *(stage, room)* treusy

crossing n treusva f, treusvaow. level crossing n treusva hyns horn f, treusvaow hyns horn

crow n bran f, briny

crowd n bush m, bushys; routh f, routhow

crown n curun f, curunyow

cruel adj fell; cruel; tynn; tydnL

crumb n browsyonen f, browsyon; *(of bread)* whigen f, whigennow, whigednowL

crumble brewy; browyL;browsy. crumbled material brows coll

crustacean n crestennek m, crestenogyon; crestednekL m, crestenogyon

crutch n croch m, crochys, crochow, *dl* dewgroch

cry I n cri m, criow; creiL m, creiow II vb cria; creiaL; *(weep)* ola

cub n colyn m, kelyn. fox cub n lowarnik m, lewernigow. lion cub n lewik m, lewigow

cube n cub m, cubow

cubit n kevelin m, kevelinnyow, kevelidnyowL

cuckoo n cog m, coges; coucou f, coucous

cucumber n cucomber m, cucomberyow

cultivate vb gonis

cup n hanaf m, hanafow; hanathL m, hanathow. cupful n hanafas m, hanafasow; hanathasL m, hanathasow

cupboard n amary f, amaris; ambry f, ambris

curdle vb cowla

curdled adj cowlys

curlew n gelvinek m, gelvinoges, gelvinogyon

curse I n molleth f, molothow II vb molethy

curtain n croglen f, croglennow, croglednowL

curve I n gwarr f, gwarrow; crommen f, cromennow; crobmenL f, cromednow II vb camma; cabmaL

curved adj cromm; crobmL

cushion n pluvek f, pluvogow

cut I adj trogh; trehys II n trogh m, trohow; *(cut of meat)* tregh m, trehow III vb trehy

cycle I n tro f, troyow II vb *(ride a bicycle)* diwrosa

-D-

daddy n tasik m, tasigow; tas m, tasow

dairy n lety m, letiow. dairy produce ascor lethek m

dale n *(valley)* nans m, nansow

damage n damach m, damajys

damaged adj shyndys

damn vb dampnya

damp adj glyb; glebL

dance I n dons m, donsyow II vb donsya

dancer n donsyer m, donsyoryon; donsyores f, donsyoresow

danger n peryl m, peryllow, peryllyow; danjer m, danjeryow

dangerous adj peryllus; diantel

dark adj tewal

darken vb tewlhe

darkness n tewlder m

darling n whegen f, whegennow, whegednowL

date(1) I n *(day)* dydh m, dedhyow; dedhL m, dedhyow; jorna m, jorneow; *(specific date)* dedhyas m, dedhyasow II vb *(a person)* mos yn-mes gans; *(a document)* dydhya; dedhyaL

date(2) n *(fruit)* datesen f, dates

daughter n myrgh f, myrhes; merghL f, merhes

dawn n bora m, boraow

day n dydh m, dedhyow; dedhL m, dedhyow; jorna m, jorneow. on the day before yesterday adv dygynsete; degenseteL. on the day after tomorrow adv trenja

dead adj marow

deaf adj bodhar. become deaf vb bodhara. deaf person bodharek m, bodharogyon

deafen vb bodharhe

dear adj cuv; *(expensive)* costek; *(in letters)* ker; wheg. dear George a Jory ker; a Jory wheg

death n mernans m, mernansow

deceased adj tremenys

deceit n toll m

deceive vb tolla

December n Kevardhu m; mis Kevardhu m

decide vb ervira

deck-chair n cador dreth f, cadoryow treth

declaration n discleryans m, discleryansow; declaracyon m, declaracyons

decorate vb afina; tekhe

deed n *(action)* gwrians m, gwriansow; *(legal document)* chartour m, chartours

deep adj down

defecate vb cawha

defile vb defolya

defilement n defolyans m, defolyansow

degree n *(angle or temperature)* gradh m, gradhow; *(rank)* degre m, degrys

delight n delit m, delitys

delinquent n drogwas m, drogwesyon

deliver vb delivra

deliverance n delivrans m, delivransow

delude vb tolla; flattra

demand I n gorholeth m, gorholethow II vb dervyn; demondya

dentist n medhek dens m, medhygyon dhens; medhoges dhens f, medhogesow dens

deny vb naha

depart vb diberth

departure n dibarth f, dibarthow

depth n downder m, downderyow

derange vb varya

deranged adj varyes

descend vb diyskynna; deskydnyaL

desert(1) n difeythtir m, difeythtiryow

desert(2) vb forsakya; kilfia

deserve dendyL;deservya; dervyn

deservedly adv qwit

desire I n *(need)* whans m, whansow II vb whansa

desirous whansek

desk n desk m, deskys, descow

despise vb fia; dispresya

dessert n podyn m, podyns; melyssand m, melyssandys; wojow pl

destroy vb distruy

destruction m distruyans m, distruyansow

detergent n lin sebon m, linyow sebon

devil n dyowl m, dyowlow. the Devil n an Jowl m. by the Devil re'n Jowl

devise vb devisya

Devon top Dewnens; Pow Densher

dew n gluth m, gluthow

diamond n adamant m, adamantys, adamantow

diary n dydhlyver m, dydhlyvrow; dedhleverL m, dedhlevrow

dice n dis m, disyow

dictionary n gerylver m, gerlyvrow; gerleverL m, gerlevrow

die vb merwel

different adj ken; diffrans; dihaval. different from dihaval orth

difficult adj cales

difficulty n caletter m, caletterow

dig vb palas

digger *(machine)* jynn palas m, jynnys palas, jynnow palas

digit n bys m, besies

digital adj bysyel

diligence n diwysygneth f

diligent adj diwysyk

dine vb kinyewel; cona. dining room n stevel dhybry f, stevellow dybry; stevel dhebry f, stevellow debry. dining car n cocha dybry m, cochys dybry; cocha debryL m, cochys debry

dinner n kinnyow m, kinyewow; kidnyowL m, kinyewow; con f, conyow

dinosaur n arghpedrevan m, arghpedrevanes

direction n tu m, tuhow

dirt n mostedhes m

dirty adj plos. make dirty vb mostya

disabled adj evredhek. disabled person evredh m, evredhyon; evredhes f, evredhesow

disc plasen f, plasennow, plasednowL. compact disc n *(CD)* plasen arhansek f, plasennow arhansek, plasednow arhansekL; cidy m, cidis

disciple n dyskybel m, dyskyblon

discount I n discont m, discontow II vb discontya

discuss vb *(discuss sth.)* dadhla; *(have a discussion)* omgussulya. have a discussion about the issue omgussulya a-dro dhe'n mater

disdain vb fia

disguise I n tollwisk m, tollwiscow II vb tollwisca

disgust vb divlasa

dish n *(food)* sand m, sandow; *(bowl)* scudel f, scudellow; lester m, lestry. wash the dishes golhy an lestry

dishonour I n disenor m, disenors II vb disenora

dispatch vb danvon; danonL

displeased adj drog pes

dispute vb disputya

dissatisfied adj drog pes

dissonance n digessenyans m, digessenyansow

distance I pelder m, pelderyow II vb distance oneself ombellhe; avoydya

distant adj pell

distinct adj diblans

district n ranndir m, ranndiryow; cost m, costys

disturb vb ancresya

disturbance n ancresyans m, ancresyansow

ditch n cleudh m, cleudhyow

dive vb sedhy

diver n sedher m, sedhoryon; sedhores f, sedhoresow. deep-sea diver n sedher downvor m, sedhoryon dhownvor; sedhores dhownvor f, sedhoresow downvor

divide vb ranna; radnaL. divided by rynnys gans; radnys genL

divorce I n didhemedhyans m, didhemedhyansow II vb didhemedhy

divorced adj didhemedhys

do vb gul; gwul

dock n *(for ships)* cay m, cayow; *(plant)* tavolen f, tavol

doctor n *(title)* doktour m, doktours; *(medical)* medhek m, medhygyon; medhoges f, medhogesow. doctor's surgery n medhegva f, medhegvaow

doctrine n dyscas m, dyscasow; descas m, descasow

document n scrif m, scrifow; scrifen f, scrifennow, scrifednowL

dodgem n carr bonk m, kerry bonk

dog n ky m, keun; keiL m, keun. male dog n gorgy m, gorgeun. female dog n gast f, gesty

dogfish n morgy m, morgeun

doll dolly f, doliow; popet m, popetow. doll's house n chi dolly m, chiow dolly

dolphin n morhogh m, morhohes

done adj gwrys; gwresL. done for diswrys; diswresL

donkey n asen m, asenes

door n daras m, darasow, darjow. door handle n dornla m, dornleow

double adj dewblek

doubt vb doutya

dove n colom f, kelemmy, kelebmyL

down(1) n *(fine feathers)* mannbluven f, mannbluv

down(2) n *(moorland)* goon f, gonyow

down(3) adv yn-nans; war-woles

download vb iscarga

downstairs adv a-woles; war-woles

downwards adv war-woles

dragon n dragon f, dragones

draw vb *(sketch)* delinya; *(pull)* tenna; tednaL

drawer n tregyn m, tregynnow, tregydnowL

drawing n delinyans m, delinynansow. drawing pin n pynn meus m, pynnow meus; pydn meusL m, pydnow meus

dream I n hunros m, hunrosow II vb hunrosa

dress I n pows f, powsyow II vb gwisca;. dressing gown n mantel nos f, mantylly nos. fancy dress n gwisk kewewy m

dresser n *(furniture)* lestrier m, lestrieryow

drill I n tarder m, terder II vb telly

drink I n diwes m, diwosow II vb eva

drive vb lewya; lewa

driver n lewyer m, lewyoryon; lewyores f, lewyoresow

drop I n *(fluid)* banna m, banahow; badnaL m, banahow. tear drop n dager m, dagrow II vb droppya

drown vb beudhy

drum n tabour m, tabouryow

drunk adj medhow

dry I adj sygh; seghL II vb seha

duchess n dukes f, dukesow

duchy n duketh f, dukethow

duck n hos m, heyjy

duckling n heyjik m, heyjigow

duke n duk m, dukys

dune n tewyn m, tewynnow, tewydnowL

dung n cawgh m

durable adj duryadow

during prp dres

dusk n mo m, moyow

dust I n ponn m; podnL m; doust m II vb *(remove dust)* diboltra; *(sprincle)* poltra

dustbin n atalgist f, atalgistyow

duster n qweth ponn f, qwethow ponn; qweth podnL f, qwethow podn

dustpan n padel bonn f, padellow ponn; padel bodnL f, padellow podn

duty n *(responsibility)* dever m, deverow; *(tax)* toll f, tollow

duvet n colhes f, colhesow

dwarf n corr m, corryon; corres f, coresow

dwell vb triga

dweller n triger m, trigoryon; trigores f, trigoresow

dwelling n annedh f, anedhow

-E-

each adj pub; kettep

eager adj freth

eagerness n frethter m; mall m. I am eager to meet her mall yw genev a vetya gensy

eagle n er m, eryon, eres

ear n scovarn f, scovornow, *dl* diwscovarn

early adv a-varr; a-brys; a-bresL

earn vb dendil

earth n dor m, doryow. Earth *(planet)* (an) Norvys m

eartwhorm n bulugen f, buluk

ease n es m. at ease attes. be at ease

easel n margh scrifa m, mergh scrifa

easier adj esya

east n est m; howldrehevel m

Easter n Pask

easy adj es; *(comfortable)* attes

eat vb dybry; debryL

economise vb erbysy; sparya

edge n amal m, emlow

educated adj dyskys; deskysL

egg n oy m, oyow. lay eggs dedwhy. not worth an egg ny dal oy. egg cup n hanaf oy m, hanafow oy; hanath oyL m, hanathow oy. free range egg n oy francres m, oyow francres

eight num eth

eighteen num etek

eighteenth num etekves; abbr 18ves

eighth num ethves; abbr 8ves

either… or cnj po… po; poken… po

elbow n elin m, elinnyow, elidnyowL, *dl* dewelin

electric adj tredanek

electrician n tredaner m, tredanoryon; tredanores f, tredanoresow

electricity n tredan m

electrify vb tredanhe

elephant n olifans m, olifanses

elevator n yskynnel f, yskynellow; yskydnelL f, yskynellow

eleven num unnek; udnekL

eleventh unnegves; udnegvesL; abbr 11ves

else I adj ken II cnj poken

e-mail I n e-bost m, e-bostow II vb e-bostya

eminent adj flour

emphasis n poos m, posow

employment n soodh f, sodhow

empty I adj gwag II vb gwakhe

enclose vb degea. enclose with a hedge vb keas

enclosure n garth m, garthow; park m, parcow

encounter I n metyans m, metyansow II vb metya (gans); dierbynna; dos erbynn; dos warbydnL

end I n diwedh m, diwedhow; penn m, pennow; pednL m, pednow; fin f, finyow II vb diwedha. end to end hys-ha-hys; hes-ha-hesL

endure vb *(last)* pesya; pejyaL; *(tolerate)* perthy

enemy n escar m, eskerens

energy n nerth m, nerthow, nerthyow

engine n jynn m, jynnys, jynnow. engine house n jynnjy m, jynnjiow

engineer n ynjynor m, ynjynoryon; ynjynores f, ynjynoresow

engineering n ynjynorieth f

England top Pow Sows m; Pow an Sowson m

English I adj sowsnek II n *(language)* Sowsnek m. English speaker n Sowsneger m, Sowsnegoryon; Sowsnegores f, Sowsnegoresow

Englishman n Sows m, Sowson

Englishwoman n Sowses f, Sowsesow

enivronment n kerhynnedh m, kerhynedhow; kerhydnedhL m, kerhynedhow

enjoy vb enjoya; kemeres plesour dre2; bos da gans. enjoy oneself vb omlowenhe

enormous adj cowrek; hujes

enough adj lowr; luck. good enough da lowr

enter vb entra

enthusiastic adj gwresek

entirely adv oll; cowal; yn tien; ettienL

envelope n maylyer m, maylyers

environmentalist n kerhynedhor m, kerhynedhoryon; kerhynedhores f, kerhynedhoresow

epistle n epystyl m, epystlys

equal I adj par; kehaval II n par m, parow; pares f, paresow

equipment n daffar m

eraser n rutyer m, rutyeryow

err vb *(in deed)* cammwul; cabmwulL; *(in thought)* cammdyby; cabmdybyL

error *(in deed)* cammwrians m, cammwriansow; *(in thought)* cammdybyans m, cammdybyansow; *(in general)* error m, errors

escalator n jynn yskyn m, jnnys yskyn, jynnow yskyn

escape I n diank, diancow II vb diank

especially adv specyly

estuary n heyl m, heylyow

etc. abbr *(et cetera)* h.e.; hag erel

eternal adj dibenn; heb diwedh

ethnicity n hil f, hilyow

even I adj *(balanced)* compes; *(numbers)* parow II adv hogen

evening n gorthuher m, gorthuherow. evening time gorthuherweyth. this evening haneth. last evening nyhewer

event n wharvos m, wharvosow

ever adv I adj prest II *(in the past)* bythqweth; byscathL; bykken; bynary; bynitha; *(in the present or future)* nevra

every adj pub; kettep. every day pub dydh; pub dedhL

everyone prn pubonan; peub; pobL

everything prn puptra

evil adj drog; tebel; tebel-. evil person n tebel m, tebeles

ewe davas f, deves. ewe lamb n ones f, onesow

exact adj kewar

exactly adv poran

examination n apposyans m, apposyansow

examine vb examnya; *(test by questions)* apposya

example n ensampel m, ensamplys, ensamplow

except cnj marnas; ma's; saw; a-der

excrement n cawgh m

excuse I n ascus m, ascusyow II vb ascusya

exercise I n assay m, assays; ober m, oberow; praktis m, praktisyow II vb *(practice)* praktisya; *(physical)* omobery; *(try out)* assaya; *(test oneself)* omassaya

exhort vb kesky; ynia

expect vb *(hope for)* gwaytyas; *(assume)* desevos

expense n cost m, costys

expensive adj costek

export I ['ɛkspɔ:(r)t] n esporth m, esporthow II [ɪks'pɔ:(r)t] vb esperthy

extend vb ystyn

extension n ystynnans m, ystynansow; ystydnansL m, ystynanjow

extent n hys m; hesL m

extinguish vb difudhy

extremely adv fest

eye n lagas m, lagasow, lagajow, *dl* dewlagas

eyebrow n abrans m, abransow, *dl* dewabrans

-F-

face n bejeth f, bejethow; enep m, enebow; greuv m, greuvow; fas m, fassow

facing prp a-dal; a-doalL

factory n gweythva f, gweythvaow

fail vb fyllel. fail to fyllel a2

failure n fall m, faladow

faint vb clamdera

fair I adj *(attractive)* teg; gwynn; gwydnL; *(colouring)* melyn; *(just)* ewn; ownL II n fer m, feryow; gool m, golyow

fairground n ferla m, ferleow

fairy n spyrys m, spyrysyon, spyryjyon

fake adj fug

fall vb codha

false adj fals

falter vb hockya

fame n gerda m

familiar adj aswonnys; coth

family n teylu m, teyluyow

famous adj gerys da; a vry

far adj pell

farewell int farwell

farm n bargen tir m, bargenys tir, bargennyow tir, bargednyow tirL

farmer n tiek m, tiogyon; tioges f, tiogesow

farmhouse n chi tiek m, chiow tiek; chei tiekL m, treven tiek

fart I n bramm m, bremmyn; brabmL m, brebmyn II vb bramma; brabmaL

fashion n gis m, gisyow; geisL m, geisyow. according to the fashion herwydh an gis. follower of fashion holyer gis m, holyoryon is; holyores is f, holyoresow gis. out of fashion yn-mes a'n gis

fashionable adj kelvydh; herwydh an gis

fast adj uskis

fat adj tew

father n tas m, tasow; sira m, sirys. Father Christmas Tas Nadelik m

father-in-law n whegron m, whegronyon; sira da m, sirys da

fear I n own m II vb doutya. for fear cnj rag own; rag dout. I shouted for fear that you would fall my a armas rag own ty dhe godha

fearful adj ownek

feast n gool m, golyow; *(convivial event, party)* kevewy m, kevewiow. feast-day dy'gol m; de'golL

feather n pluven f, pluvennow, pluvednowL

February Whevrel m; mis Whevrel m; WhevrerM m; mis WhevrerM m

feed vb maga

feel vb clewes; clowesL; *(be aware)* omglewes; omglowesL

fellow n gwas m, gwesyon

female I n benynreydh f, benynreydhow II adj benow

feminine gwregel; *(grammatical gender)* benow. feminine noun ger benow m

fence n cloos f, closyow

fern n redenen f, reden

ferry I n cowbal m, cowbalow II vb tretha. ferry crossing n cowbalhyns m, cowbalhynsow; cowbalhensL m, cowbalhensow

festival n gool m, golyow

fetch vb kerhes

few I adj bohes; nebes II n nebes m

fie int fi; feiL; agh

field n park m, parcow; gwel m, gwelyow

fifteen num pymthek; pemdhekL

fifteenth num pymthegves; pemthegvesL; abbr 15ves

fifth num 1 pympes; pempesL; 2 abbr a 5es

fiftieth num hantercansves; abbr 50ves

fifty num hantercans, hantercansow; deg ha dew-ugens

fight I n omladh m, omladhow II omladh

file n *(tool)* liv f, livyow; *(document)* restren f, restrennow, restrednowL. filing cabinet restrenva f, restrenvaow

fill vb lenwel; leunhe. fill with lenwel a2

film I *(cinema)* fylm m, fylmow; *(covering)* kennen f, kenennow; kednenL f, kenednow II *(make a film)* fylmya. coat with film kenna; kednaL

filth n lastedhes m

filthy adj plos

fin n askel f, eskelly

finally adv wor'tiwedh; wos'tiwedh

find vb cavos; cawasL. find oneself vb omgavos

fine I adj *(beautiful)* teg; *(excellent)* brav; *(healthy)* yagh II n *(penalty)* spal m, spalyow III vb *(penalize)* spala

finger n bys m, besies; besL m, besies. index finger n bys rag m, besies rag; bes ragL m, besies rag. middle finger n bys cres, besies cres; bes cresL m, besies cres. ring finger n bys bysow m, besies bysow; bes besowL m, besies besow. little finger n bys byhan m, besies byhan; bes bianL m, besies bian

finish vb gorfenna; gorfednaL

fire I n tan m, tanyow. fire engine n jynn tan m, jynnys tan, jynnow tan. on fire adv gans tan II vb *(a weapon)* tenna; tednaL; *(dismiss)* gordhyllo

firefighter n tangasor m, tangasoryon; tangasores f, tangasoresow; den difudhy m, tus difudhy; benyn dhifudhy f, benenes difudhy

fireplace n oles f, olesow

firewood n keunysen f, keunys; cunysenL f, cunys

firework n tanweythen f, tanweyth

firm adj *(steadfast)* fyrv

first num kynsa; kensaL; abbr 1a

fish I n pysk m, puskes; peskL m, puskes II vb pyskessa; pyskechaL. fishing boat n cok m, cocow. fishing rod n gwelen byskessa f, gwelynny pyskessa. fish tank n tank puskes m, tancow puskes

fisherman n pyscador m, pyscadoryon; pescajorL m, pescajors

fisherwoman n pyscadores f, pyscadoresow

fishpond n pysklyn m, pysklynnow; pesklynL m, pesklydnow

fist n dorn m, dornow, *dl* dewdhorn

fistful n dornas m, dornasow

fit adj *(suitable)* gwiw; *(healthy)* yagh

five num pymp; pempL

fix vb *(fasten, affix)* staga; *(repair)* ewnhe

flag n baner m, baneryow, baners

flame n flamm m, flammow

flash I n luhesen f, luhesennow, luhesednowL II vb luhesy

flat I adj plat; gwastas II n rannjy m, rannjiow

flay vb dirusca

flee vb fia (dhe'n fo)

flesh n kig m, kigyow

flight n neyj m, neyjow

flint n kelester m, kelesteryow

flipper n botasen balvek f, botas palvek

float I n *(fishing)* neuvel f, neuvellow II vb neuvella; neyja

floor n leur m, leuryow

flour n bleus m, bleusyow

flow vb *(liquids and powders)* resek

flower I n bleujen f, bleujyow; flour m, flourys. flower bed n bleujyowek f, bleujyowegy II vb bleujyowa

fluent adj freth

fluff n mannbluven f, mannbluv

flutter vb terneyja

fly I n kelyonen f, kelyon. bluebottle fly n kelyonen gig f II vb neyja

foam n ewynen f, ewyn

fog n niwl m, niwlow

fold vb plegya

follow vb *(physical)* holya; *(outcome)* sewya; omsewya

food n boos m, bosow

fool n bobba m, bobbys; gocky m, gockies; foul m, foulys

foolish adj fol; gocky

foot n *(body part)* troos m, treys, *dl* dewdros. on foot adv a droos; *(base)* ben m, benyow; *(length)* tros hys m, treys hys; tros hesL m, treys hes

football n pel droos f, pelyow troos

footpath n trolergh m, trolerhow

for cnj, prp rag. for ever adv bys vykken. thank you for idiom meur ras a2

forbid vb difen

force n nerth m, nerthow, nerthyow; fors m, forsow

forecast n dargan f, darganow

forefather n hendas m, hendasow; ragdas m, ragdasow

forehead n tal m, talyow

forenoon n myttin m, myttinyow; mettinL m, mettinyow; kynseghwa m; kenjoghwaL m

forest n coswik f, coswigow

forever adv bys vykken

forget ankevy; nakevyL

forgive vb gava. forgive somebody gava dhe nebonan

fork n *(tool)* forgh f, fergh; *(Y-shape)* gowl f, gowlow

forked adj gowlek

form I n form m, formys, formow; *(shape)* furv f, furvow II vb formya

former adj kyns; kensL

formerly adj seulabrys; seulabres; kyns; kensL

fort n din m, dinyow; dinas m, dinasow. hill fort n ker f, keryow

fortwhith adv dison

fortieth num dew-ugensves; abbr 40ves

fortnight n hanter-mis m, hanter-misyow

fortunate adj feusik; fujikL; gwynnvys

fortwith adv a-dhesempis; 'dhesempis

forty num dew-ugens

forward adv a-rag; yn-rag. go forward mos yn-rag

forwards adv war-rag

foul adj hager

found vb fondya; grondya; selya

foundation n fondyans m, fondyansow; fondacyon m, fondacyons; *(basis)* grond m, grondow; sel m, selyow. foundation stone selven m, selveyn. lay foundations fondya; grondya

fountain n fenten f, fentynnyow, fentydnyowL

four num peswar m; pajarL m; peder f

fourfooted adj peswartrosek

fourteen num peswardhek

fourteenth num peswardhegves; 14ves

fourth num peswora; pajworaL; abbr 4a

fox m lowarn m, lewern. fox cub n lowarnik m, lewernigow

fragile adj hedor

fragment I n darn m, darnow; tamm m, temmyn; tabmL m, tebmyn II vb omvrewy; omvrowyL

fragmentation n omvrewyans m, omvrewyansow; omvrowyansL m, omvrowyansow

frail adj brottel; gwann; gwadnL

France top (Pow) Frynk; (Pow) Frencl

frank adj frank

fraud n toll m

free I adj rydh; frank. free of cost heb cost II vb *(set free, deliver)* rydhhe; delivra; *(cut loose)* lewsel; lowselL

freeze vb rewy

freezer n rewer m, rewyoryon

freight n fres m; carg m, cargow

French I adj frynkek; frenkekL II n *(language)* Frynkek m; FrenkekL m

Frenchman n Frynk m, Frynkyon; Frencl m, Frenkyon

frequent I adj menowgh II vb daromres

frequently adv yn fenowgh

fresh adj fresk; yr; *(new)* nowyth; *(brand new)* flamm nowyth; *(of food)* cro; *(raw, uncooked)* criv

Friday n Gwener m; dy'Gwener m; de'GwenerL. Good Friday n dy'Gwener an Grows m; de'Gwener an GrowsL m. Friday night dy'Gwener dhe nos; de'Gwener dhe nosL

fridge n yeynel f, yeynellow; yeyner m, yeynoryon

fried adj friys. fried egg n oy friys m, oyow friys

friend n coweth m, cowetha; cowethes f, cowethesow; cothman m, cothmans; *(mate)* sos m, sos; *(familiar)* coth m, re goth

fright n own m. take fright kemeres own

frighten vb gorra own dhe2

frightful adj grysel; euthyk; ithikL

frock n pows f, powsow

frog n qwilkyn m, qwilkynyow

from prp dhyworth; dortL; a2; *(since)* a-dhia2. from beneath a-dhann2; a-dhadn2L. from on, from over, from on top of a-dhywar; dywar; dhywar. from here alemma; alebmaL; *(from there)* alena

front I adj a-rag II n tal m, talyow; toalL m, talyow; *(front of body)* greuv m, greuvow. in front adv a-rag

frost n rew m, rewyow

frown vb talgamma; brendya; plegya tal

frozen adj rewys

fruit n frothen f, frooth; frut m, frutys. fruit juice n sugen frooth m, sugenyow frooth

fry vb fria. frying pan n leswedh m, leswedhow; lecher m, lechers

fulfil vb kewera; cowlwul

full adj leun. full of leun a2. full-grown adj cowldevys

fun n delit m; gwary m, gwariow. make fun of gul ges a2

function n *(office)* offis m, offisys

furniture n mebel m

further adj pella. any further adv *(usually in negative sentences)* na3 fella

furze n eythinen f, eythin

future n termyn a dheu m, termynyow a dheu; termyn a vedn dosL

-G-

gabble vb clappya

gadfly n kelyonen vargh f, kelyon margh

Gaelic I adj godhalek II n *(language)* Godhalek m

gain I n gwayn m, gwaynyow; les m II vb gwaynya

galaxy n galaxy m, galaxiow

gallery n *(balcony)* soler m, soleryow; *(exhibition room)* mirva f, mirvaow

gallon n gallon m, gallons

gallows n crogbren m, crogbrennyer, crogbrednyerL; cloghbren m, cloghbrennyer, cloghbrednyerL

galore adj lowr a2. prizes galore lowr a bewasow

gamble vb hapwary

game n *(play)* gwary m, gwariow. board game n gwary bord m, gwariow bord. card game n gwary carennow m, gwariow cartennow; gwary cartednowL m, gwariow cartednow. Olypmic Games pl Gwariow Olympek. role playing game (RPG) n gwary rann m, gwariow rann; gwary radnL m, gwariow radn; gwary rolys m, gwariow rolys. video game n gwary gwydhyow m, gwariow gwydhyow. play a double game gwary gans gwelen dhewblek; *(hunt)* gam m; *(meat)* helgik m

gang n para m, parys; bagas m, bagasow, bagajow

gangster n bilen m, bilenys

gangway tremenva f, tremenvaow

gaol n prison m, prisonyow

garage n carrjy m, carrjiow

garden lowarth m, lowarthyow

garlic n keninen f, kennin

gas n gas m, gassys

gate n yet f, yettys; porth m, porthow

gather vb cuntel

gay adj *(joyful)* lowenek; *(homosexual)* kethreydhel

gear n *(equipment)* taclen f, taclow; daffar m; *(clothes)* aparel m; *(mechanical)* maglen f, maglennow, maglednowL

gender n reydh f, reydhow

general(1) adj *(universal)* ollgemmyn; ollgebmynL; jeneral

general(2) n *(army)* pennhembrenkyas m, pennhembrynkysy; jeneral m, jenerals

generally adv dre vras

generate vb dinythy; dinethyL

genius *(muse)* awen f; *(especially gifted person)* awenydh m, awenydhyon; awenydhes f, awenydhesow

gentle adj wheg; jentil

gentleman n den jentil m, tus jentil

gentlewoman n benyn jentil f, benenes jentil

gently adv yn cosel; dre dekter

genuine adj lel; gwir; gwiryon

geography n doronieth f

geometry n mynsonieth f; mensoniethL f

German I adj almaynek II n *(German language)* Almaynek m; *(German person)* Alman m, Almanyon; Almanes, Almanesow. German shepherd dog ky bleydh m, keun bleydh

Germany top Almayn m. Federal Republic of Germany Republik Keffrysek Almayn m

get vb cavos; cawasL; *(obtain)* kerhes. get along kerdhes. get back cavos arta, cawas artaL. get drunk medwhy. get ill codha clav. get on spedya; seweny; sowenyL. get out of here! voyd alemma!; voyd alebma!L. get ready ombareusy. get round to cavos chons dhe2; cawas chons dhe2L. get wind of something clewes son a neppyth; clowes son a neppethL. get up sevel. I have got my a'm beus; yma dhymm; ma dhybmL

ghastly adj euthyk; ithikL; scruthus

ghetto n getto m, gettos

ghost n tarosvan m, tarosvannow, tarosvadnowL. good ghost n bocka gwynn m, bock(y)as wynn; bocka gwydnL m, bock(y)as wydn. bad ghost n bocka du m, bock(y)as dhu. ghost train n tren tarosvan m, trenow tarosvan. give up the ghost dascor y enev

ghostly adj tarosvannus; tarosvadnusL

gift n ro m, rohow, royow

gifted *(talented)* connyk; codnykL

gigabyte n gigabayt m, gigabaytys; abbr GB

gill *(of fish)* brynken f, brynk

gin n *(drink)* jynevra m

ginger n jynjyber coll; jynjer coll

giraffe n jiraf m, jirafes

girdle n grugys m, grugysyow; kengrel f, kengrellow; kyngel f, kynglow

girl n mowes f, mowysy; mo'sL f, mo'sy

girlfriend n cares f, caresow

give vb ry; reiL. give back ry arta; rey artaL. give up dascor. give way plegya. give or take a-dro dhe2

glad adj lowen

glade n lannergh m, lanerhy

gland n gwagren f, gwagrennow, gwagrednoL

glass n *(material; mirror)* gweder, gwedrow, *dl* dewweder; *(vessel)* gwedren f, gwedrennow, gwedrednowL

glassful n gwedrennas f, gwedrenasow; gwedrednasL f, gwedrenasow

gleam vb lentry

gleaming adj lentrus; splann; spladnL

glide vb slynkya

gloat vb gorawena

global adj ollvysel; ollveselL. global warming tommheans ollvysel m; tobmheans ollveselL m

globe n pel an norvys f, pelyow an norvys

gloomy adj tewal; trist

glorious adj gloryus

glory n glory m; golowder m; gordhyans m

glove n manek f, manegow

glow I n golow m, golowys II vb golowy

glue n I glus m, glusow II vb glusa

gnat n gwibesen f, gwibes

gnome corrik m, corigow; *(mine spirit)* knoukyer m, knoukyers; *(goblin)* bocka m, bock(y)as. garden gnome corrik lowarth m, corigow lowarth

go vb mos. go away avodya; mos dhe-ves. go down diyskynna; deskydnyaL. go out mos yn-mes; *(of a flame)* merwel. go up yskynna; yskydnaL. go over to treusy dheL

goal n *(target)* amcan m, amcanow; costen f, costennow, costednowL; towl m, towlow; *(sports)* gol m, golyow

goat n gaver f, gever, gyvres. he-goat n bogh m, bohes

goblin n bocka m, bockas, bockyas

god n duw m, duwow; *(Jewish, Christian & Muslim God)* Duw m. God bless! Dursona!; Duw re sonno!

godchild n flogh besydh m, flehes vesydh; flogh bejedhL m, flehes vejedh

goddess n duwes f, duwesow

godfather n tas besydh m, tasow vesydh; tas bejedhL m, tasow vejedh

godmother n mamm vesydh m, mammow besydh; mabm vejedhL f, mabmow bejedh

goggle-eyed adj lagasek; lagajekL

gold n owr m

golden adj owrek; owryek

goldfish n owrbysk m, owrbuskes; owrbeskL m, owrbuskes

gone adj gyllys

good da; *(morally good; respectable)* mas. good day dydh da; dedh daL; durdadhewhy; durdadhewheiL. good morning myttin da; mettin daL. good evening gorthuher da. good heavens re Varia; 'Ria. good night nos da; Durnostadha

goodbye int *(sg)* Duw genes; dha weles; *(pl)* Duw genowgh; agas gweles

goodness n dadder m. goodness knows Duw hepken a wor

goods n gwara coll; *(possessions)* pyth ha da; peth ha daL

goose n goodh f, godhow

gooseberry n growsen f, grows

gorgeous adj splann; spladnL

gorilla n gorilla m, gorilles

gorse n eythinen f, eythin

gorseth gorsedh f, gorsedhow. The Cornish Gorseth Gorsedh Kernow f

gosling n godhik m, godhigow

gossamer n gweun m

gossip I vb kywhedhla; kesclappya yn unn sclandra; esedha war scavel an gow II n kywhedhel m, kywhedhlow

gourd n pompyon m, pompyons

government m governans m, governansow

gown n pows f, powsyow

grace n gras m, grassow

graceful adj grassyes; rasek

gracious adj deboner; grassyes

grade I n m gradh m, gradhow II vb gradhegy

gradual adj gradhel

gradually adv tamm ha tamm; tabm ha tabmL

graduate I n gradhesik m, gradhesigyon; gradhesiges f, gradhesigesow II vb gradhya

grain n greunen f, greun

grammar n *(system of rules)* gramer m, grameryow; gramasek f, gramasegow; *(book)* yethador m, yethadoryow

gram(me) n gramm m, grammow

granary n greunva f, greunvaow

grand adj bryntin; brentinL; brav; meur; uhel. grand piano n piano bras m, pianos bras

grandchild n flogh gwynn m, flehes wynn; flogh gwydnL m, flehes gwydn

grandfather n tas gwynn m, tasow wynn; sira wynn m, sirys wynn; sira wydnL m, sirys wydn

grandmother n mamm wynn f, mammow gwynn; dama wynn f, damyow gwynn; dama wydnL f, damyow gwydn

grandparents n kerens wynn pl; kerens wydnL pl

grandson n mab wynn m, mebyon wynn; mab wydnL m, mebyon wydn

grape n grappa m, grappys, grappow

grapefruit n aval paradhis m, avalow paradhis

graphical adj grafegel. graphical user interface (GUI) ynterfas usyer grafegel m, ynterfassow usyer grafegel; abbr YUG

graphics pl grafek f, grafegow

grasp I n dalhen f, dalhennow, dalhednowL; gavel f, gavelyow II vb dalhenna; dalhednaL; synsy; senjyL

grass n gwels coll, gwelsen. blade of grass n gwelsen f. grass-roots support n scoodhyans an bobel m

grateful adj grasek; grajek

grave n bedh m, bedhow. grave-stone n men bedh m, meyn bedh

gravel n grow coll

graveyard n bedhros f, bedhrosow; corflan f, corflannow, corfladnowL

gravy n sugen kig m, sugenyow kig

graze vb peury; poryL

great I adj meur II int splann!; spladnL!; bryntin!; brentinL!

great-aunt n gorvodrep f, gorvodrebedh

Great Britain top Breten Veur f

great-uncle n gorewnter m, gorewntres

greed n crefny f; pithneth f

greedy adj craf; pith

Greek I adj grek II n *(language)* Greca m; *(person)* Grek m, Grekys; Grekes f, Grekesow

green adj *(natural)* glas; *(artificial)* gwyrdh; gwer. dark green adj dulas. light green adj gwerwyn. the Green Party an Party Gwer. the Greens pl an Re Wer pl

greenhouse n chi gweder m, chiow geder; chei gwederL m, treven gweder

greet vb dynerhy; salujy; wolcomma; wolcobmaL

greeting n dynnargh m, dynarhow. greetings pl gorhemynadow pl; idiom lowena dhis! (sg); lowena dhywgh! (pl)

grey adj loos; *(also: blue, green)* glas

griddle n men pobas m, meyn pobas

grief n duwon m; galar m, galarow; anken m, ankenyow; keudh m, keudhow; *(melancholy)* moredh m, moredhow

grieve vb grevya; *(afflict)* duwenhe; *(mourn)* galary

grievous adj ankensy

grill f rastel f, restel

grim adj asper; fell; garow

grind vb mala; melyas

grip n dalhen f, dalhennow, dalhednowL

groan I n hanajen f, hanajennow, hanajednowL II vb hanaja

grocer n spiser m, spisoryon

groceries pl gwara boos coll

grocery n spisty m, spistiow

ground n dor m, doryow; leur m, leuryow

group n bagas m, bagasow, bagajow

grow vb tevy

grub n pryv m, preves; prevL m, preves

gruel n yos m

guarantee I n mewgh m, mewghyow II vb mewghya

guard I gwith m; *(person)* gwithyas m, gwithysy; gwithyades f, gwithyadesow II vb gwitha

guardian n gwithyas m, gwithysy; gwithyades f, gwithyadesow

guess vb dismygy

guest n gwester m, gwestoryon; gwestores f, gwestoresow; ostyas m, ostysy; ostyades f, ostyadesow

guide I n kevarwodher m, kevarwodhoryon; kevarwodhores f, kevarwodhoresow II vb gidya

guilty adj cablus. not guilty ancablus

guinea pig n hogh Gyny m, hohes Gyny

guitar n gitar m, gitaryow. electric guitar n gitar tredanek m, gitaryow tredanek

gulf n morblek m, morblegow

gull n goolan f, golanes

gum n *(anatomical)* kig dens m, kigyow dens; *(substance)* glus m, glusyow

gun n gonn m, gonnys; godnL m, godnys

gunner n gonner m, gonoryon; godnerL m, gonoryon; gonores f, gonoresow

gut n colodhyonen f, colodhyon

gutter n londer m, londrys

guy n den m, tus; gwas m, gwesyon. tough guy n smat m, smatys

gymnasium n hel sport f, helyow sport

gymnastics n gymnastek m; lappyans m. perform gymnastics lappya

-H-

haddock n corrvarvus m, corrvarvusy

hail I n keser coll, keseren II vb gul keser

hailstone n keseren f, keserennow, keserednowL

hair n blewen f, blew; gols coll

hairdresser n kempenner gols m, kempenoryon wols; kempenores wols f, kempenoresow gols; dyghtyer gols m, dyghtyoryon wols; dyghtyores wols f, dyghtyoresow gols; *(barber)* barbour m, barbours

half *n* hanter *m*, hanteryow

halt I n savla f, savleow II vb hedhy; powes; sevel

ham n mordhos hogh f

hammer n morthol m, mortholyow

hamster n hamster m, hamsters

hand n leuv f, leuvyow, *dl* diwleuvM, dowlaL; dorn m, dornow. hand-luggage n fardellow dorn pl. on the other hand yn fordh aral. shake hands shackya leuv

handbag n tigen f, tigennow, tigednowL

handball n *(sport)* pel dhorn f; *(offence in football)* dornbel f, dornbelyow

handful n dornas m, dornasow

handkerchief n lien dorn m, lienyow dorn

handle n dornla m, dornleow

handshake n shackyans leuv m, shackyansow leuv

handsome adj teg; semly

hang vb cregy

hang-glide vb ayrgregy

happen vb wharvos; codha; 'skynnya; 'skydnyaL. happen to dos ha. what's happening? pandr'a wher? what has happened to you? pandr'eus 'skynnys warnowgh?; pandr'eus 'skydnys warnowgh whei?L

happening n wharvos m, wharvosow

happily adv yn lowen

happiness n lowena f

happy adj lowen; lowenek

harbour n porth m, porthow; por'L m, porthow

hard adj cales. hard disk n plasen gales f, plasennow cales, plasednow calesL

hardly adv *(+ neg.)* scant; scantlowr

hardness n caletter

hardware n calesweyth m

hard-working adj diwysyk

hare n scovarnek m, scovarnogyon, scovarnoges

harmonica n harmonica m, harmonicas

harmonise vb kesseny

haste n mall m, mallow

hat n hat m, hattys, hattow. broad-brimmed hat diber dowr m, dibrow dowr

hate I n cas m II vb casa; hatya. I hate cas yw genev vy

hateful adj casadow

hatred n cas m

haunch n mordhos m, mordhosow; pedren f, pedrennow, pedrednow, *dl* diwbedren

have vb cavos; cawasL. I have (in my possession) y'm beus; yma dhymm; ma dhybmL. I have with me yma genev; ma gene'vyL. have a bath omdroghya; gul tronkys. have to *(must)* bos res dhe2… a2…. have someone on flattra. I will have that my a'm bydh henna!

hawk n hok m, hokys

hawthorn n spernen wynn f, spern gwynn; spernen wydnL f, spern gwydn

hay n gora m

haystack n das wora f, deys gora

haze n niwl m, niwlow

he prn ev; *(enclitic)* e(v); va; *(infixed)* 'n

head n penn m, pennow; pednL m, pednow

headache n drog penn m, drogow penn; drog pednL m, drogow pedn

headland n penn tir m, pennow tir; pedn tirL m, pednow tir

headlight n pennlugarn m, pennlugern; pednlugarnL m, pednlugern

headquarters n pennplas m, pennplassow; pednplasL m, pednplassow

heal vb yaghhe; sawya

health n yehes m; 'ehesL. good health! cheers! yehes da!; ehes da!

healthy adj *(not ill)* yagh; *(health-giving)* yahus

heap n bern m, bernyow; grahel f, grahellow

hear vb clewes; clowesL. hear about clewes a2; clowes a2L. hear from clewes gans; clowes genL

heart n colon f, colonnow, colodnyowL. heart attack n powes an golon m; shora colon m

heat I n tes m; tomder m II vb tesa; tommhe; tobmheL

heath n kekesow coll

heather n grug m, grugow

heating n tommheans m; tobmheansL m

heaven n nev m, nevow

heavy adj poos

hedge n ke m, keow; *(low or broken down hedge)* gorge m, gorgeow

hedgehog n sort m, sortes

heed I n fors m; preder m II vb cola orth; bos war. take heed kemeres with

heel n seudhel m, seudhelyow

height n uhelder m; *(high place)* ardh m, ardhow

heir n er m, erys; her m, heryon

held adj synsys; senjysL

helicopter n askel dro f, eskelly tro; tro askel f, troyow askel

hell n yfarn m, yfarnow; efarnL m, efarnow. a hell of a noise tros yfarnek m; tros efarnekL m

hellish adj yfarnek; efarnekL

hello int hou; yow

helmet n basnet m, basnettys, basnettow

help I n gweres m; scoodhyans m, scodhyansow II vb gweres; scoodhya. help me! *(sg)* gweres vy; *(pl)* gweresewgh vy. help yourself! tann dhis dha honan

helpful adj heweres

helpless adj diweres

helter skelter n tour corslynk m, touryow corslynk

hemlock n kegis coll, kegisen

hemp n kewarhen f, kewargh; cowarhenL f, cowargh

hen n yar f, yer. hen-house n yerjy m, yerjiow

hence adv ahanan; alemma; alebmaL

her prn hy3; *(of her)* anedhy; *(to her)* dedhy; *(with her)* gensy

herb n losowen f, losow

here adv omma; obmaL. from here alemma; alebmaL. here is otta; ottomma; ottobmaL

herring n hernen wynn f, hern gwynn; hernen wydnL f, hern gwydn

herself prn hy honan

hesitate vb hockya

hesitation n hockyans m, hockyansow

heterosexual adj kenreydhek

hy int hou; you

hidden adj cudh

hide(1) n *(skin)* crohen f, crehyn

hide(2) vb *(hide something/someone)* cudha; *(hide oneself)* omgudha

hideous adj hager

hideout n covva f, covvaow; cudhvaM f, cudhvaow

hierarchy n urdhas m, urdhasow

high adj uhel. high jump vb ughlamma; ughlebmelL. high place n ardh m, ardhow

higher adj gwartha

highlight vb golowboyntya

hill bre f, breow; bronn f, bronnow; brodnL f, brodnow; *(big hill)* menydh m, menydhyow

hillside n run f, runyow

him prn ev. of him anodho. to him dhodho. with him ganso; ganjoL

himself prn y honan

hinder vb lettya

hint n hynt m, hyntys

hip clun f, clunyow, *dl* diwglun

hippopotamus n dowrvargh m, dowrvergh

his prn y2

hiss vb tythya; sia

history n istory m

hit I n sqwat m, sqwattow; scat m, scattow II vb gweskel; sqwattya

hitherto adv bys dhe'n eur ma; kyns lemmyn; kens lebmynL

hobby n hoby m, hobis

hobby-horse hobihors m, hobihorsys; *('Obby 'Oss)* Penn Glas m; Pedn GlasL m

hoe n cravel f, cravellow; *(pick)* pigel f, pigellow

hog n hogh m, hohes; torgh m, torhes

hogweed n evoren f, evor; losowen vogh f, losow mogh

hold vb synsy; senjyL. hold out against perthy orth. hold an office sodha

hole n toll m, tell

holed adj tollek; tellys

holiday n dy'gol m, dygolyow; de'golL m, de'golyow

hollow I adj cow; gwag II n kew f, kewyow; cow f, cowyow

holy adj sans. the Holy Spirit an Spyrys Sans

home n tre f, trevow. at home tre; y'n chi; e'n cheiL. from home a-dre. go home mos tre. old people's home annedh tus coth f, anedhow tus coth

homely adj sempel; diflows

homesick adj hirethek

homewards adv dhe-dre

homework n ober tre m, oberow tre

homily n pregoth m, pregothow; homely m, homelis

homosexual adj kethreydhel

honest adj onest

honesty n onester m

honey n mel m

honour I n enor m, enorys; onour m, onours II vb enora

hook n higen f, higennow, higednowL; bagh f, bahow

hoop n kylgh m, kylghyow

hoop-la n kylhigow pl

hope I n govenek m, govenegow II vb gwaytyas; bos govenek dhe. I hope yma govenek dhymm; ma govenek dhybmL; govenek a'm beus

horizon n gorwel m, gorwelyow

horizontal adj gorwelyek

horn n corn m, kern, *dl* dewgorn

horrible adj euthyk; ithikL

horror n euth m; browagh m

horse n margh m, mergh

hosepipe n piben dhowr f, pibennow dowr, pibednow dowrL

hospital n clavjy m, clavjiow; cloa'jyL m, cloa'jiow

host n ost m, ostys

hostel n ostel m, ostelyow

hostess ostes f, ostesow; *(air hostess)* ostes ayr f, ostesow ayr

hot adj pooth; *(warm)* tomm; tobmL; *(extremely hot; blazing)* bros. hot chocolate choclet tomm m; choclet tobmL m

hotel n ostel m, ostelyow

hound n hond m, hons; *(hunting)* helgy m, helgeun; *(racing)* resky m, reskeun

hour n *(o'clock)* eur f, euryow; *(duration)* our m, ourys. within an hour a-jy dhe our; a-jei dhe ourL

house n chi m, chiow; cheiL m, treven. detached house chi unnik m, chiow unnik; chei udnikL m, treven udnik. semy-detached house geveljy m, geveljiow. full house *(poker)* gwarijy leun m; dornas leun m

household n mayny m, mayniow

how I adv *(before conjugated verbs)* fatel2; *(in other positions)* fatla II int ass; assa III cnj del2. how fine the weather is ass yw brav an gewer. how nice of you ass os ta cuv. how are you *(sg)* fatla genes?; *(pl)* fatla genowgh?; fatla erowgh whei ow cul?L. how come prag. how many py lies; pes; pyseul; peseulL. how many times pesqweyth. how much pygemmys; pegebmysL. how often py lies termyn; pana lies gweyth

however adv byttegyns; bettegensL

howl vb oulya

hug I n byrlans m, byrlansow II vb byrla

huge adj bras dres ehen; hujes

human n den m, tus

humankind n mab den m; denses m

humble adj uvel

humour n wharthuster m

Hundred n *(administrative division)* keverang f, keverangow

hundred num cans m, cansow. a hundred times cansqweyth

hundredfold adv cansplek

hundredth num cansves m, cansvesow; abbr 100ves

hunger n nown m

hungry adj nownek; gwag. I am hungry nown a'm beus; yma nown dhymm; ma nown dhybmL; gwag ov vy

hunt vb helhy

hurry vb fistena. hurry up *(sg.)* fisten; *(pl.)* fistenewgh. I am in a hurry mall yw genev

hurt I adj shyndys II vb shyndya; pystiga; hurtya

husband n gour m, gwer

hush int *(sg.)* taw; taw tavas; *(pl.)* tewewgh; tewewgh tavas

hut n crow m, crowyow; *(rough or ruined hut)* crellas m, crellow

hydromel n medh m

hyperlink n gorgevren f, gorgevrennow, gorgevrednowL

hypocritical adj fekyl

-I-

I prn my; *(enclitic)* vy; *(infixed)* 'm

ice n rew m. ice cream n dehen rew m. ice cube cub rew m, cubow rew. ice skate n skes rew m, skesow rew; vb skesya war rew

icon n delow f, delwow; *(computer desktop)* arwodhik m, arwodhigow

icy adj rewgennys; rewgednysL

idea n tybyans m, tybyansow

identical adj keth; kethsam

identity n honanieth f, honaniethow

idiom *(turn of phrase)* lavar m, lavarow

idiot n bobba m, bobbys; penn bobba m, pennow bobba; pedn bobbaL m, pednow bobba; scogyn m, scogynnow, scogydnowL. you goggle-eyed idiot ty penn bobba lagasek; che pedn bobba lagajekL

idle n diek. idle talk flows m

if cnj a4; *(before consonants)* mar4; mara4; *(before vowels)* mars; maras; *(unlikely conditions)* a4; *(negative)* mar ny2; mar na2L

ignorance n fowt dyscans m, fowtys dyscans; fowt descansL m, fowtys descans

ignore vb sevel orth aswon; sconya aswon

ill adj *(sick)* clav; cloavL; *(bad)* drog

illegal adj anlahel; erbynn an laha; erbydn an lahaL

illness n cleves m, clevesow

illuminate vb golowy; *(artistically)* afina

illustrate vb lymna

illustration n lymnans m, lymnansow

illustrator n lymner m, lymnoryon; lymnores f, lymnoresow

image n imach m, imajys; aven m, avenyow

imagine vb desevos; concevy; tyby

immediate adj desempis; tromm; trobmL; straght; straft

immediately adv a-dhesempis; a-dhistowgh; whare; heb let

impertinence n tonteth f

impertinent adj tont

impolite adj discortes

import I n ymporth m, ymporthow II vb ymperthy

importance n bry; poos m; les m

important adj posek; bysy; a vern. it's important for you to go bysy yw dhis mos

impossible adj anpossybyl; na yll bos

in *prp* yn; enL. in agreement with unver gans. in front (of) a-rag. in place of yn le; en leL. in the y'n; et anL. in three days' time godreva. in which way pana vaner

inbox n *(e-mail)* yngist f, yngistyow

inch n meusva f, meusvaow

incidentally adv unnweyth; enethL

incompatible adj ankesplegadow

increase vb cressya; yncressya

increasingly adv moy ha moy

indeed adv devry; yn tevry; fest

independence adj anserhogeth f

independent adj anserhek

index n menegva f, menegvaow; rol f, rolyow

India top Eynda m

Indian I adj eyndek II n Eyndek m, Eyndogyon; Eyndoges f, Eyndogesow

indicate vb meneges; poyntya; sinya

indoors adv a-bervedh; a-jy; a-jeiL

industrious adj diwysyk

industry n diwysyans m, diwysyansow; whel ober m, whelyow ober

infamy n bismer m, bismers

inflate vb whytha; whethaL

inform vb derivas; kedhla

information n kedhlow pl

ingredient n devnydh m, devnydhyow

inhabitant n anedhyas m, anedhysy; anedhyades f, anedhyadesow; triger m, trigoryon; trigores f, trigoresow

inherit vb herya

injection n skityans m, skityansow

injure vb shyndya

injury n shyndyans m, shyndyansow; goly m, goliow

ink n ynk m

inlet n logh m, lohow

inn n tavern m, tavernyow

input vb ynworra

insane adj muscok; varyes

insanity n muscotter m

insect n pryv m, preves; prevL m, preves; wheskeren f, whesker

insert vb gorra a-bervedh

inside I adv a-bervedh; a-jy; a-jeiL II prp a-bervedh yn; a-jy dhe2; a-jei dhe2

inspect vb whithra; examnya

inspiration n awen f

inspire vb aweny; ynspirya

instance n gweyth f, gweythyow; ensampel m, ensamplys, ensamplow. for instance rag ensampel

instant I adj desempis II n pols m, polsyow; prysweyth m, prysweythyow; presweythL m, presweythyow. instant coffee coffy desempis m. instant message n messach desempis m, messajys desempis; vb messajya desempis

instantly adv kettooth; a-dhesempis

instead adv yn le

instigate vb sordya

instructions pl danvonadow m

instrument n *(means)* mayn m, maynys; *(music)* daffar ilow m

insular adj enesek

insurance n surheans m, surheansow

insure vb surhe

intelligence n poll m, pollow

intelligent adj pollek; skentel; skiansek; skientek

intent n mynnas m, mynasow; mednasL m, menasow

interest I n *(concern)* bern m, bernyow; les m; *(financial)* oker m II vb *(3sg only)* deur. it does not interest me ny'm deur; see if it interests you mir mara'th teur

interesting didheurek; dhe les; lesek

interface n ynterfas m, ynterfassow

international adj keswlasek

internet n kesrosweyth f

interrupt vb goderry; *(speech)* kewsel a-dreus; cowsel a-dreusL

interval n *(short break)* powes m, powesow; *(period)* spys m, spysow

interview I n keswel m, keswelyow II vb kesweles

into prp yn; enL

introduce vb comendya. introduce oneself omgomendya

introduction n comendyans m, comendyansow

invalid I adj *(false)* drog; *(incapacitated)* clav; cloavL II n clav m, clevyon

invent vb devisya

inventory n rol f, rolyow

investigate vb whithra

invitation n galow m, galowyow

invite vb gelwel

invoice n reken m, reknow

Ireland top Iwerdhon m; Wordhen m

Irish I adj iwerdhonek; wordhenek II n *(language)* Iwerdhonek m; Wordhenek

iron I n *(metal)* horn m; *(laundry)* hornel f, hornellow II vb hornella. ironing board n bord hornella m, bordow hornella

ironic adj ironek

ironmonger m horner m, hornoryon; hornores f, hornoresow

irony n gesedh m, gesedhow

irregular adj direwl; digompes

irregularity n digomposter m, digomposteryow

irrelevant adj heb bry

irresponsible adj dibreder

irrigate vb dowrhe

irritate vb serry; vexya

Islam n Islam m

Islamic adj Islamek

island n enys f, enesow

Isle of Man top Manow f; Enys Vanow f

Isles of Scilly top Syllan f; Enesek Syllan f

issue I n *(publication)* dyllans m, dylansow; *(topic)* mater m, maters, materyow II vb dyllo

it prn ev m; va m; *(after imperatives)* e m; hy f; *(object)* 'n m; 's f

itch I m debron m, debronow; cos f, cosow II vb debreny; cosa

item n *(on a list)* poynt m, poyntys, poyntow; *(thing)* tra f, taclow, traow

ivory n dans olifans m

ivy n idhyowen f, idhyow

-J-

jackass n margh asen m, mergh asen

jacket n jerkyn m, jerkynnow, jerkyns

jagged adj densek

jail n prison m, prisonyow

jam n kyfeyth m, kyfeythyow

janitor n porther m, porthoryon; porthores f, porthoresow

January n Genver m; mis Genver m

jar n *(vessel)* seth m, sethow; *(shock)* jag m, jagys

jaundice n cleves melyn m

Jazz n jazz m

jealous adj gorvynnek; gorvydnekL; avius; envies. be jealous of someone perthy avy orth nebonan; bos envies warbynn nebonan; bos envies warbydn nebonanL

jealousy n avy m

jeans n jins pl; lavrek jin m, lavrogow jin

jelly n cowlesen f, cowles

jellyfish n morgowlesen f, morgowles

jetty n cay m, keyow

Jew n Yedhow m, Yedhewon; 'Edhow f, Edhewon

jewel n jowel m, jowelys; tegen f, tegennow, tegednowL

jewellery n gemweyth m; tegennow pl; tegednowL pl

Jewess n Yedhowes f, Yedhowesow; 'Edhowes f, 'Edhowesow

Jewish adj yedhowek; 'edhowek

jig n *(dance)* jyg m, jygyow; *(movement)* cryghlam m, cryghlammow, cryghlabmowL

jigsaw n gwary mildam m, gwariow mildam

jog vb goresek

jogger n goreser m, goresoryon; goresores f, goresoresow

joint n mell m, mellow

joke I n ges m, gesyow II vb gul ges

joy n lowena f

judge *vb* breusi; breujiL; jujya

judgement n jujment m, jujments; breus f, breusow

jungle n gwylgos m, gwylgosow

junk n atal m; scollyon pl; trednL m. junk food n boos atal m

junkie n *(drug addict)* stoffky m, stoffkeun

Jupiter n Yow m; Jubyter m

just I adj ewn; poran II adv *(only)* hepken. just as kepar del2; par del2; pecar del2L; car del2L. just as it is par del yw. just now namnygen. I have just done it nowyth gwrys yw genev; nowyth gwres ew gene'vyL

justice n *(virtue)* ewnder m; *(magistrate)* justis m, justiyow. chief justice n pennjustis m, pennjustisyow; pednjustisL m, pednjustisyow

justify vb avowa; justifia

-K-

kale n cowlen f, cowl

kangaroo n cangarou m, cangarous

karate n carate m

kayak n cayak m, cayakys, cayagow

keel n keyn m, keynow

keen adj *(sharp)* lymm; lebmL; *(eager)* whansek. I am keen to mall yw genev a2

keenness m mall m, mallow

keep I n *(castle)* tour m, touryow II vb gwitha; synsy; senjyL. keep a promise kewera. keep in touch kestava. keep oneself omwitha. keep up kesstrivya

keeper n gwithyas m, gwithysy; gwithyades f, gwithyadesow

keepsake n covro m, covrohow

kelp n gommon coll; gobmonL coll

kennel n kijy m, kijiow; keunjy m, keunjiow; keunva f, keunvaow

kernel n sprusen f, sprus

kettle n calter f, caltoryow; tekel m, tekels; *(cooking vessel)* chek m, chekys. tea kettle n chek te m, chekys te. put the kettle on gorra an galter dhe vryjyon

kettleful n checas m, chekesow

key n *(lock)* alwhedh m, alwhedhow; *(typing)* alwhedhen f, alwhedhennow, alwhedhednowL

keyboard n bysowek f, bysowegy

keyword n ger alwhedh m, geryow alwhedh

kick I n pot m, potow II vb potya

kid I n *(child)* flogh m, flehes; *(goat)* mynnen f, mynn II vb gul ges; tolla. are you kidding? es'ta ow cul ges?

kidnap I n argibyans m, argibyansow; denladrans m, denladransow II vb argibya; denladra

kidney n loneth f, lonethy. steak and kidney pie hogen vewin ha loneth f, hogennow bewin ha loneth

kill vb ladha

killer n ladher m, ladhoryon; ladhores f, ladhoresow

kilobyte *(recte kibibyte)* kilobayt m, kilobaytys; abbr KB

kilogramme n kilogram m, kilogrammow; abbr kg

kilometre n kilometer m, kilometrow; abbr km

kilt n losten Albanek f, lostennow Albanek, lostednow AlbanekL; losten vrith f, lostennow brith, lostednow brithL

kin n nescar m, neskerens; ehen f, ehennow, ehednowL. next of kin neshevin coll

kind(1) adj *(amiable)* hegar; wheg; cuv. kind regards gorhemynadow a'n gwella

kind(2) n *(variety)* ehen f, ehennow, ehednowL. that kind of a'n par na

kindergarten n floghva; scol veythrin f, scolyow meythrin

kindle vb dewy; enowy

kindly hegar; colonnek; colodnekL

kindness n cuvder m

king n myghtern m, myghternedh; my'ternL m, my'ternyow. king size cowrek

kingdom gwlascor f, gwlascordhow; ruwvaneth f, ruwvanethow. United Kingdom top Ruwvaneth Unys f

kiosk n kiosk m, kioskys

kiss I n amm m, ammow; abmL m, abmow; bay m, bayow; cussyn m, cussynnow, cussydnowL II vb amma; abmaL; baya. kiss me amm dhymm; abm dhybmL

kit n daffar m

kitchen n kegin f, keginow. kitchen dresser n lestrier m, lestrieryow

kite n *(bird)* scowl m, scowles; *(toy)* sarf neyja f, serf neyja

kitten n cathik m, cathigow

knead vb tosa

knee n glin m, glinyow, *dl* dewlin, dowlinL. knee-cap n padel benn glin f, padellow penn glin; padel bedn glinL f, padellow pedn glin

kneel vb mos war benn dewlin; mos war bedn dowlinL

knife n collel f, kellyl, kelylly

knight n marhek m, marhogyon; marhoges f, marhogesow

knit vb gwia. knit one's brows plegya tal; plegya toalL

knitwear n dillas gwia coll

knob n talben m, talbennow, talbednowL

knock I n bonk m, bonkys; knouk m, knoukys II vb bonkya; knoukya; frappya. knock-out competition kesstrif dilea m, kesstrifow dilea

knocker n *(mine spirit)* knoukyer m, knoukyers; cravlost m, cravlostow; *(door)* morthol daras m, mortholow daras

knot I n colm m, colmow; colmen f, colmennow, colmednowL II vb kelmy

know vb *(persons and places)* aswon; ajonL; aswonvos; *(facts and skills)* godhvos; goffosL. know about godhvos a2. as you know del wodhes

know-how n gallos m, galosow

knowledge n skians m, skiansow

known adj aswonys; godhvedhys. well known gerys da

knuckle n mell dorn m, mellow dorn

-L-

label n label m, labelyow

labour I n whel m, whelyow; lavur m, lavuryow II vb lavurya; gonis. Labour Party Party Lavur m

lace n las m, lasow

lack n fowt m, fowtys

ladder n skeul f, skeulyow

lady n arlodhes f, arlodhesow

ladybird n buhik Dhuw f, buhigesow Duw

lake n lynn f, lynnyn; lydnL f, lydnow

lamb n on m, eyn

lame adj cloppek

lamentation kynvan m, kynvannow, kynvadnowL

lamp n lugarn m, lugern. lamp-post n golowbren m, golowbrennyer, golowbrednyerL

land I n tir m, tiryow; *(country)* bro f, broyow; *(nation)* gwlas f, gwlasow; *(region)* pow m, powyow II vb tira. Land's End Penn an Wlas m; Pedn an WlasL m

landlady n ostes f, ostesow

landlord n ost m, ostys

lane n bownder f, bownderyow

language n taves m, tavosow; tavas m, tavosow; yeth f, yethow; 'ethL f, 'ethow

lantern n lugarn m, lugern

laptop n laptop m, laptops; barrlennel f, barrlenellow

lard n blonek m

larder n spens m, spensow

large adj bras; broasL; meur

last I adj diwettha II vb pesya; pejyaL; durya. at last wos'tiwedh; wor'tiwedh. last night nyhewer. last year warlena; warleny

lasting adj duryadow

late I adj diwedhes; *(deceased)* tremenys II adv a-dhiwedhes

lately adv a-lergh

later adj diwettha. see you later *(sg)* dha weles; *(pl)* agas gweles; a'n our

latitude n efander m

laugh I n wharth m, wharthow II vb wherthin

laughable adj wharthus

laughter m wharth m, wharthow

launch vb lonchya

law n laha f, lahys. court of law breuslys f, breuslysyow; cort f, cortys

lawn n glesin m, glesinyow. lawn-mower n jynn glesin m, jynnys glesin, jynnow glesin

lay vb pottya; *(eggs)* dedwhy. lay hands on dalhenna; dalhednaL. lay hold of sesya. lay open apertya. lay low prosternya. lay waste wastya

layout n aray m, arayys, arayow; delinyans m, delinyansow

lazy adj diek

lead I n *(for a dog)* lesh m, leshyow; plomm m; plobmL m II vb hembronk

leader n hembrenkyas m, hembrenkysy; hembrenkyades f, hembrenkyadesow; ledyer m, ledyoryon; ledyores f, ledyoresow

leaf n *(of plants)* delen f, delyow, delkyowL; *(page)* folen f, folennow, folednowL; *(paper)* lyven f, lyvennow, lyvednowL

leak I n dowrfols m, dowrfolsyow II vb divera; dyllo dowr

leap I n lamm m, lammow; labmL m, labmow II vb lamma; labmaL; lemmel; lebmelL

learn vb dysky; deskyL. learn from someone dysky gans nebonan; desky gen nebonanL

learned adj dyskys; deskysL

leash n lesh m, leshyow

least adj lyha. at least dhe'n lyha

leave vb gasa; garaL; *(depart)* diberth; diberthy

leek n poren f, por

left adj *(remaining)* gesys; gerysL; *(opposite of right)* cledh. on the left of a-gledh dhe2. left-handed adj cledhek

leg n garr f, garrow, *dl* diwar

legend n henwhedhel m, henwhedhlow

lemon n lymmaval m, lymmavalow. lemon curd n cowles lymmaval coll

lend vb lendya

length *n* hys *m*, hysow; hesL *m*, hesow

lengthen vb hirhe

lens n gwedrik m, gwedrigow; lens f, lensow. contact lens n gwedrik kestav m, gwedrigow kestav

Lent n Corawys m

leopard n lewpard m, lewpardes

lesion n pystik m, pystigow

less adv, adj, prn le

lesser adj le

lesson n dyscans m, dyscansow; descansL m, descansow; kentel m, kentelyow

lest cnj dout; rag own. take care lest you fall *(=mind you don't fall)* kemmer with dout ty dhe godha; kebmer with dout che dhe godhaL

let vb gasa; garaL

letter n *(epistle)* lyther m, lytherow; letherL m, letherow; *(character)* lytheren f, lytherennow

letterbox n kist lyther f, kistyow lyther; kist letherL f, kistyow lether

lettuce n letusen f, letus

level I adj compes; leven II vb composa; levenhe. be level with bos compes gans

lexicon n gerlyver m, gerlyvrow; gerleverL m, gerlevrow

liaise vb keskelmy

liar n gowek m, gowogyon; gowoges f, gowogesow

liberal adj *(generous)* hel; *(tolerant)* livrel. Liberal Democratic Party n Party Livrel Gwerinel m. the LibDems n an re LivWer pl

liberty n frankedh m; rydhsys m

library n lyverva f, lyvervaow; levervaL f, levervaow

license n cummyas m, cumyasow; cubmyasL m, cumyasow. driving license n cummyas lewya m, cumyasow lewya; cubmyas lewyaL m, cumyasow lewya

lie(1) n I n *(untruth)* gow m, gowyow II vb gowleverel; leverel gow. barefaced lie gow diveth m, gowyow diveth

lie(2) vb *(recline)* gorwedha

life n bewnans m, benansow; bownansL m, bownansow

lifeboat n scath sawya f, scathow sawya

lift I n *(elevator)* yskynnel f, yskynellow; yskydnelL f, yskynellow; *(in a car)* gorrans m, goransow II vb lyftya; drehevel; derevelL. give a lift gorra; ry gorrans; rey gorransL. thumb a lift disqwedhes an meus

light(1) adj scav

light(2) n golow m, golowys

lightbulb n bollen f, bolennow, bolednowL

lighten vb golowy

lighter n enowel f, enowellow; cuner m, cunoryon

lighthouse n golowjy m, golowjiow

lightning n luhes coll. bolt of lightning luhesen f, luhesennow, luhesednow

like I adj haval; hevelep II prp avel; kepar (ha); pecar (ha)L. like hell malbew damm III vb cara; bos da gans. I like da yw genev. like that yndella. like this yndelma

likelihood n lycklod m; gwirhevelepter m

likely adj gwirhaval

liken vb hevely

likeness n hevelep m, hevelebow

likewise adv keffrys; keffresL; ynwedh; y'wedhL

lily n lilien f, lily. lily of the valley losowen an hav f, losow an hav

limb n esel m, esely

lime n limaval m, limavalow

limit n fin f, finyow; finweth f, finwethow

limp vb cloppya. walk with a limp kerdhes yn unn gloppya; bos cloppek

limpet n brenigen f, brennik, brednikL

line n linen f, linennow, linednowL; *(row)* rew m, rewyow

linen n linen f, lin

ling-fish n lenes f, lenesow, lenejow

link n *(of a chain)* mell m, mellow; *(tie)* colm m, colmow; *(internet)* kevren f, kevrennow, kevrednowL

lintel n penn daras m, pennow daras; pedn darasL m, pednow daras

lion n lew m, lewyon; lion m, lions. lion cub lewik m, lewesigow. lion tamer dover lewyon m, dovoryon lewyon; dovores lewyon f, dovoresow lewyon

lioness f lewes f, lewesow

lip n gweus f, gweusyow, *dl* diwweus

liquid n lin m, linyow. washing-up liquid *(detergent)* lin sebon m, linyow sebon

list n rol f, rolyow

listen vb goslowes (orth)

lit adj golowys; enowys; gans golow; gans tan

literary adj liennek; liednekL

literature n lien m, liennow, liednowL

litre n liter m, litrow

little I adj byhan; bianL; bohes; munys II adv nebes III n nebes m

live I adv *(event)* yn fyw; yn fewL II vb *(be alive)* bewa; *(at a place)* bos trigys. he lives in St. Ives yma va trigys yn Porth Ia. live together kesvewa. live at the back of beyond bos trigys yn argel. live on something bewa orth neppyth

liveliness n bewder m

lively adj byw; bewL; bewek; *(quick)* buan; dyllo

liver n avy m, aviow

living-room n esedhva f, esedhvaow

lizard n pedrevan f, pedrevanes

load I n carg m, cargow II vb carga

lobster n legest m, legesty

location n tyller m, tyleryow; tellerL m, teleryow

lock I n *(on a door)* floren f, florennow, florednowL; *(water)* yet dhowr f, yettys dowr II vb alwhedha

locker n amary m, amaris; ambryL m, ambris

lodge vb ostya

loft n soler m, soleryow

log I n prenn m, prennyer; prednL m, prednyer; kyf m, kyfyon II vb *(log in)* omgelmy; *(log out)* omdenna; omdednaL

London top Loundres

long adj hir; pell. long ago nans yw pell; pell dhe'n eur ma

longing n hireth f, hirethow

longstone n men hir m, meyn hir

look I golok f, gologow; tremmyn m, tremynnow; *(appearance)* mir m, mirow II vb mires. look at mires orth. look for whilas. look here int ottomma; ottobmaL. look there int ottena

loose adj lows

loosen vb lewsel; lowselL

lord n arludh m, arlydhy. House of Lords Chi an Arlydhy; Chei an ArlydhyL

lorry n kert m, kertow. lorry driver lewyer kert m, lewyoryon gert; lewyores kertL f, lewyoresow kert

lose vb kelly

lot n *(share)* rann f, rannow; radnL f, radnow; *(gambling)* prenn m, prennyer; prednL m, prednyer. a lot of meur a2 *(+pl)*; lies *(+sg)*

loud adj uhel; heglew

lounge n esedhva f, esedhvaow

love I n kerensa f; kerenjaL f II vb cara

lover n carer m, caroryon; carores f, caroresow

low adj isel

lower I adj woles II adv a-woles; a-is III vb iselhe

luck n chons m, chonsyow; hap m, happys; feus m. bad luck mewl m. good luck! chons da!

luckily adv y'n gwella prys; e'n gwella presL

lucky adj feusik; fujikL; fortunnyes; fortudnyesL; gwynnvys. lucky for me! gwydn ow bys; gwydn ow besL

lump n bothen m or f, bothennow, bothednowL

lunch n ly f, livyow; *(picnic lunch)* croust m, croustyow

lust n lust m, lustys

-ly part yn5

-M-

machine n jynn m, jynnys, jynnow. answering machine jynn gortheby m, jynnys gortheby, jynnow gortheby. ticket machine jynn tokyn m, jynnys tokyn, jynnow tokyn. washing machine jynn golhy m, jynnys golhy, jynnow golhy

mackerel n brithel m, brithyly; briel m, brily

mad adj fol; gorbollek; mus; muscok. go mad muskegy

madam n madama f, madamys; ben'vas f, benenes mas; bedn'vasL f, benenes mas

made adj gwrys; gwresL

madman n muscok m, muscogyon; fol m, felyon

madness n muscotter m

madwoman n muscoges f, muscogesow

magazine n *(periodical)* lyver termyn m, lyvrow termyn; lever termynL m, levrow termyn

magician n huder m, hudoryon; hudores f, hudoresow

magpie n piesen f, pies

maiden n moren f, morennow, morednowL

main adj penn-; pedn-L; chif

mainland n dor bras m; dor broasL; tir meur m

mainly adv dre vras; dre vroasL

maintain vb mentena; mentenya

maize n whegys coll; ys wheg coll

majesty n meuredh m; brastereth f

make vb gul; gwul. make a plan towla; tewlel towl. make amends astivery. make angry serry. make haste fistena. make out attendya. make right amendya; ewna; ownaL. make use of gul devnydh a2. make somebody do something gul dhe nebonan gul neppyth; gwul dhe nebonan gwul neppethL

maker n gwrier m, gwrioryon; gwriores f, gwrioresow

make-up n mingreft m; tremmliw m; colors pl

malicious adj drogbrederys

malt n brag m, bragow

mammal n bronnvil m, bronnviles

Man top Manow f; *(Isle of Man)* Enys Vanow f

man n *(human being)* den m, tus; *(male)* den m, denyon; *(husband)* gour m, gwer; *(servant)* gwas m, gwesyon

manage vb *(run)* dyghtya; *(cope)* hedhes

manga n *(Japanese comic)* manga m, mangas

mango n mango m, mangos

mankind n mab den m; denses m

manly adj gourel

manner n maner m, maners, manerow; fordh f, fordhow; for'L f, for'ow

mansion n plas m, plassow

manual I adj *(by hand)* dre dhorn II n *(handbook)* cowethlyver m, cowethlyvrow; cowethleverL m, cowethlevrow

manure n teyl m; mon m

Manx I adj manowek II n *(language)* Manowek

many I adj *(before sg. noun)* lies; *(before pl. noun)* meur a2; lower a2; cals a2; calj a2L; *(after pl. noun)* pals; polta. many a lower. many people lies huny; lies den. many times liesqweyth; lies gweyth II prn lies. as many keniver. as many as kemmys; kebmysL. how many pes; py lies; pe liesL. so many keniver. too many re

map n mappa m, mappys, mappow

marble n *(rock)* marbel m; *(toy)* marblen f, marblennow, marblednowL; calesen f, calesennow, calesednowL

March n Meurth m; mis Meurth m

march I n keskerdh m, keskerdhow II vb keskerdhes

mare n casek f, casegy

maritime adj morek; a'n mor; arvor

mark I m merk m, merkys II vb merkya

market n marhas f, marhasow, marhajowL

marriage n demedhyans m, demedhyansow; maryach m, maryajys

married adj demedhys. married couple dewbries dl

marry vb demedhy; demedha

Mars n Meurth m

marsh n hal f, halow; gwern f, gwernow; keunegen f, keunegy

marvel n aneth m, anethow

marvellous adj marthys; barthusek; barthekL

masculine adj *(manly)* gourel; *(grammatical)* gorow

mask n mask m, mascow; visour m, visours

mass(1) n *(bunch)* showr m, showrys; bush m, bushys

mass(2) n *(church service)* oferen f, oferennow, oferednowL

massacre n gorladhva f, gorladhvaow

master n mester m, mestrysy, mestryjy; arludh m, arlydhy

mat n strel m, strelyow

match(1) n *(lucifer)* tanbren m, tanbrennyer, tanbrednyerL

match(2) n *(sports)* fyt m, fyttys, fyttow

match(3) n *(equal)* par m, parow

mate n *(spouse)* pries m, priosow, *dl* dewbries; *(friend)* sos m, sos; coweth m, cowetha; cothman m, cothmans; *(one of a pair)* mata m, matys; *(on ship)* brennyas m, brenysy; brednyasL m, brenyjy

material n daffar coll; stoff coll; devnydh m, devnydhyow; pyth m, pethow; pethL m, pethow

mathematics n awgrym m; mathematik m

matter I n mater m, maters; pyth m, pethow; pethL m, pethow. what's the matter? pandr'a wher? II vb bernya. it doesn't matter ny vern; it doesn't matter to me ny'm deur; no matter na fors

maxim n poynt a skians m, poyntys a skians, poyntow a skians

May n Me m; mis Me m. May Day Cala' Me m

may vb re2. may you be happy *(sg.)* re by lowen; lowena re'fo; *(pl.)* re bowgh lowen; lowena re'gas bo; may he never die bynner re varwo

maybe adv martesen

mayor n mer m, meryon; meres f, meresow

me prn *(enclitic)* vy; -ma; *(object)* 'm; vy; *(emphatic)* evy. of me ahanav. to me dhymm; dhybmL. with me genev; genamaL

mead n *(drink)* medh m

meadow n pras m, prasow; budhyn m, budhynnow, budhydnowL

meal n *(repast)* boos m, bosow. meal taken to work croust m, croustyow

meal-time n prys boos m, presyow boos; pres boosL m, presyow boos

mean vb styrya; menya

meaning n styr m, styryow; mening m

means n *(method)* mayn m; *(funds)* pygansM m; pegans m. by means of der; dre2

meantime n kettermyn m; men termynL m. in the meantime y'n kettermyn, e'n men termynL

meanwhile adv y'n kettermyn; e'n men termynL

measure I n musur m, musuryow II vb musura. tape measure n musurel f, musurellow

meat n kig m, kigyow

mechanic n jynnweythor m, jynnweythoryon; jynnweythores f, jynnweythoresow; jynner m, jynoryon; jynores f, jynoresow

medication n medhegneth f, medhegnethow

medicine n *(medication)* medhegneth f, medhegnethow; *(science)* medhegieth f; fysek f

medium I adj cresek; creswedhek II n mayn m, maynys

meet vb metya; dos erbynn; dos erbydnL. meet someone metya gans nebonan; metya orth nebonan

meeting n cuntelles m, cuntelesow; metyans m, metyansow. meeting of bards gorsedh f, gorsedhow

megabyte n megabayt m, megabaytys

melancholy n moredh m, moredhow

melon n melon m, melonyow

melt vb teudha; teudhy

member n esel m, esely

membrane n kennen f, kenennow; kednenL f, kenednow

memory n cov m, covyow. memory stick n kyv cov m, kyvyon cov. in memory of er cov

men pl *(males)* gwer pl; *(people)* tus pl; *(servants)* gwesyon pl

mend vb ewna; ownaL

menhir n men hir m, meyn hir

menstruation n termyn an mis m; amseryow pl; misyow pl

mention n I n campol m, campollow II vb campolla; complaL; tochya

menu n *(in a restaurant)* rol voos f, rolyow boos; *(computer)* rol f, rolyow. menu tree n rolwedhen f, rolwedhennow, rolwedhednowL

merchant n marchont m, marchons; marhador m, marhadoryon; marhadores f, marhadoresow; *(hawker)* gwicor m, gwicoryon; gwicores f, gwicoresow

Mercury n *(planet)* Merher m

mercy n tregeredh f, tregeredhow; mercy m

merge vb kesunya

merry adj lowenek; heudh; mery. merry-go-round n res a-dro m, resow a-dro

mess n strol m; deray m, derays. in a mess yn deray

message I n messach m, messajys II vb messajya. instant message n messach desempis m, messajys desempis

messenger n cannas f, canasow; cadnasL f, canajow

metal n alcan m, alkenyow; metol m, metols

metre n meter m, metrow; abbr m

midday n hanter dydh m, hanter dydhyow; hanter dedhL m, hanter dedhyow

middle n cres m, cresyow. in the middle of yn-mysk; en-meskL

midge n gwibesen f, gwibes

midnight n hanter nos f, hanter nosow

midst n mysk m; meskL f. in the midst of yn-mysk; en-meskL

Midsummer n Golowan m

might n gallos m, galosow; nerth m, nerthow, nerthyow

mighty adj galosek; galojekL

mild adj clor

mile n mildir m, mildiryow

milk I n leth m, lethow II vb godra

milky adj lethek. Milky Way n Hyns Sen Jamys f; Hens Jamys SansL m

mill n melin f, melinyow

miller m meliner m, melinoryon; melinores f, melinoresow

millhouse n melinjy m, melinjiow

millimetre n milimeter m, milimetrow; abbr mm

million num milvil2 m, milvilyow; milyon m, milyonow

mind I n brys m, brysyow; bresL m, bresyow II vb gwaytyas; gorwitha. I don't mind ny vern dhymm; na vern dhybmL; ny'm deur. never mind ny vern. state of mind cher m, cheryow

mine(1) prn ow huny; peth vyL. it's mine dhymm yw; dhybm ewL; my a'n pyw m; my a's pyw f

mine(2) n bal m, balyow. mine waste atal coll. mine-work n whel m, whelyow. opencast mine mongleudh m, mongleudhyow. coffin mine cohyn m, cohynnow; coffenL m, coffednow

miner n den bal m, tus val; benyn val f, benenes bal

mingle vb kemysca

minister n menyster m, menystrys, menystroryon; menystres f, menystresow

minstrel n mynstrel m, mynstrels

mint(1) n *(herb)* menta f

mint(2) n *(money)* batty m, battiow; bathva f, bathvaow

minus prp *(mathematical operator)* marnas

minute(1) adj munys

minute(2) n *(time)* mynysen f, mynysennow, mynysednowL; *(of meeting)* covnotyans m, covnotyansow

miracle n marthus m, marthusyon, marthusy, marthusow; merkyl m, merclys

mirror n gweder mires m, gwedrow mires; mirour m, mirours

mirth n lowender m

misdemeanour n badober m, badoberow

misery n anken m, ankenyow; ponvos m, ponvosow

misfortune n anfeus m

Miss n *(girls)* Mestresik f, Mestresigow; damsel f, damsels; *(adult women)* Mestres f, Mestresow; abbr Mres f

miss vb fyllel; *(fail to hit)* fyllel a weskel; *(miss somebody)* yeuny; bos trist warlergh. I miss you ty a fyll dhymm; che a fyll dhybmL. something is missing yma fowt a neppyth; ma fowt a neppethL; neppyth a fyll; neppeth a fyllL

mist n niwl m, niwlow

mistake n cammgemeryans m, cammgemeryansow; miskemeryans m, miskemeryansow

mistaken adj cammdybys; cabmdybysL; miskemerys

mistreat vb tebeldyghtya

mistress n arlodhes f, arlodhesow; *(lady of the house)* mestres f, mestresow; *(lover)* cares f, caresow

misty adj niwlek

misunderstand vb cammgonvedhes; cabmgonvedhesL; cammonderstondya; cabmonderstondyaL

mix vb kemysca; cabooly

mixture n kemmysk m, kemyscow; kebmyskL m, kemyscow; kemyscans m, kemyscansow

mobile adj gwayadow. mobile phone n clapcodh f, clapcodhow; pellgowsel f, pellgowsellow; kellgowser m, kellgowsoryon

mock vb gesya; gul ges. mock someone gul ges a nebonan

mockery n ges m, gesyow

model n *(representation)* patron m, patronyow; *(fashion)* manykyn m or f, manykyns

modem n modem m, modems

moderate vb musura

moderation n musur m, musuryow

modern adj arnowyth; nowejaL

modest adj uvel; isel

moist adj glyb; glebL

moisten n glybya; glebyaL; dowrya

moisture n glybor m; gleborL m

mole n *(animal)* godh f, godhow; go'dhor f, godhow dor; *(on skin)* plustren f, plustrennow, plustrednowL; taysh m, tayshys

moment n pols m, polsyow; tecken f, teckennow, teckednowL. at the moment y'n pols ma; et an pols maL

momentum n momentom m

monastery n managhty m, managhtiow

Monday n Lun m; dy'Lun m; de'LunL m. Monday night dy'Lun dhe nos; de'Lun dhe nosL

money n mona coll; arhans m. money box n argh vona f, arhow mona; cofrik erbys m, cofrigow erbys

monk n managh m, menegh

monkey n sim m, simes

monster n euthvil m, euthviles; tebelvest m, tebelvestes

month n mis m, misyow

monthly adj misek; misyek

monument n men cov m, meyn cov

mood n cher m, cheryow. in a bad mood drog pes. in a good mood pes da

moon n loor f, loryow

moor n *(marsh)* hal f, halow; *(upland)* goon f, gonyow

mop n scubel wolhy f, scubellow golhy

moped n whil tan m, whiles tan

moral adj moral

more adj, adv moy. (not) any more *(with negation)* namoy. more and more moy ha moy. more or less moy po le. more than moy ages; moy es; moy avelL; hont dhe2L. once more unnweyth arta

moreover adv keffrys; keffresL; hagensoll; hagoll

morning n myttin m, myttinyow; mettinL m, mettidnow; *(duration)* myttinweyth m, myttinweythyow; mettinweythL m, mettinweythyow. good morning myttin da; mettin daL. in the morning myttin; mettinL; myttinweyth; mettinweythL. morning star m Borlowen f. the morning after ternos vyttin; ternos vettinL. this morning hedhyw vyttin; hedhyw vettinL; an myttin ma; an mettin maL. yesterday morning de vyttin; de vettinL

morsel n tamm m, temmyn; tabmL m, tebmyn

mosquito n moskito m, moskitos

moss n kewny coll

mossy adj kewniek

most adj, adv moyha; mogha. for the most part dre vras; dre vroasL

moth n godhan m, godhanes

mother n mamm f, mammow; mabmL f, mabmow; dama f, damyow

mother-in-law n wheger f, whegrow

motocross n resek jynn diwros m

motor n jynn m, jynnys, jynnow

motor-boat n scath tan f, scathow tan

motor-car n carr tan m, kerry tan

motorcycle n jynn diwros m, jynnys diwros, jynnow diwros

motorway n gorfordh f, gorfordhow

mould(1) n *(fungus)* cosk m

mould(2) n *(casting)* furv f, furvow, furvyow

mouldy adj loos. go mouldy cosca; losy

mound n crug m, crugow; bern m, bernyow

mount vb yskynna; yskydnaL; crambla

mountain n menydh m, menydhyow; menedhL m, menydhyow

mountaineer n menedhyer m, menedhyoryon; menedhyores f, mendhyoresow

mournful adj trist

mourning n kynvan m, kynvannow, kynvadnowL

mouse n logosen f, logos

moustache n minvlew coll

mouth n *(part of body)* ganow m, ganowow; min, minow, minyow, minyon; *(of a river)* aber m, aberyow. mouth organ n harmonica m, harmonicas

mouthful n ganowas m, ganowasow

move I n gwaya m, gwayow; *(in a game)* towl m, towlow II vb *(move about)* remova; gwaya; *(spiritually; emotionally)* movya; *(stir)* styrrya. move away pellhe. move house chanjya chi; chanjya cheiL

movement n gwayans m, gwayansow; *(also political)* movyans m, movyansow. Nursery School Movement Movyans Scolyow Meythrin m

Mr abbr Mester m; abbr Mr

Mrs abbr Mestres f; abbr Mres

Ms abbr Mestres f; abbr Mres

much I adj lower; meur a2; *(after pl. noun)* pals II adv polta. not much nameur. as much as kekemmys; kekebmysL. how much (of) pygemmys; pygebmysL; pyseul (a2); peseul (a2)L. so much kemmys; kebmysL; seul. too much (of) re (a2). very much indeed euthyk tra; ithik traL

mud n leys m, leysyow; pri m, priow; preiL m, preiow

multiple adj liesplek

multiply vb lieshe. multiplied by lieshes gans

mum n *(mother)* mammik f, mamigow; mabmikL f, mamigow

mumps n penn sagh m; pedn saghL m

municipality n burjestra m, burjestrevow

murder I m denladh m, denladhow; moldrans m, moldransow; murder m, murders II vb denladha; moldra; ladha

murky adj tewal; tewl

murmur I n hanas m, hanasow, hanajow; hanajen f, hanajennow, hanajednowL II vb hanasa; hanajaL

muscle n keheren f, keher

muscular adj keherek

muse n awen f

museum n gwithva f, gwithvaow; gwithty m, gwithtiow

mushroom n scavel gronek f, scavellow cronek

music n musik f; ilow f; *(instrumental)* menestrouthy m

musician n ilewydh m, ilewydhyon; ilewydhes f, ilewydhesow; musician m, musicians; musicianes f, musicianesow; *(minstrel)* mynstrel m, mynstrels

Muslim n Moslem m, Moslemyon; Moslemes f, Moslemesow

mussel n mesclen f, meskel; beslenL f, besel

must vb bos res dhe2; bos bysy dhe2; dal. I must res yw dhymm; res ew dhybmL; bysy yw dhymm; bysy ew dhybmL; my a dal, *dl* me a dalL

mustard n kedhow m; mostard m

mutation n treylyans m, treylyansow

mute adj omlavar; avlavar

my prn ow3; ma3L

myself prn ow honan

mystery n kevrin m, kevrinyow; mystery m, mysteris

-N-

nail n *(carpentry)* kenter f, kentrow; *(fingers or toes)* ewin m, ewines. nail scissors n gwelsow ewines pl; gweljow ewinesL pl

naked adj noth

name n I n hanow m, henwyn. in the name of a-barth; 'bar'. put your name down ry dha hanow. what is your name? pyth yw dha hanow?; peth ew dha hanow jy?L; pandr'yw dha hanow?; pandr'ew dha hanow jy?L; py hanow os ta?; pe hanow os ta?L II vb henwel; creiaL

named adj henwys; creiysL

nanny n magores f, magoresow. nanny goat n gaver f, gever, gyvres

nap n gogosk m, gogoscow

napkin n lien diwla m, lienyow diwla; qwethyn m, qwethynnow, qwethydnowL

nappy n lien baban m, lienyow baban; lysten f, lystennow, lystednowL

narration n derivas m, derivasow

narrow adj cul; ynn; ydnL

nation n kenedhel f, kenedhlow; nacyon m, nacyons

national adj kenedhlek; nacyonal

native I adj genesik; teythyek II n genesik m, genesigyon; genesiges f, genesigesow; teythyek m, teythyogyon; teythyoges f, teythyogesow. native to Cornwall a Gernow. native speaker cowser a vyhan m, cowsoryon a vyhan; cowsores a vyhan f, cowsoresow a vyhan

natural adj gnasek; naturel

nature n *(natural word)* natur f; *(personality)* gnas f, gnasow; *(human nature)* natureth f

naughty adj drog

near I adj ogas II vb neshe. near at hand dhe dhorn. near to ogas dhe2; ryb; rebL

nearby adv yn ogas; dhe dhorn

nearer adj nes

nearest adj nessa

nearly ogasty; ogatty; pur ogas; *(used before a verb)* namna2; namnag

neat adj kempen

necessary adj res. absolutely necessary res porres. if necessary mar po res; mars yw res

necessity n odhom m, odhommow, odhobmowL; edhomM m, edhommow. of necessity porres

neck n conna m, conaow; codnaL m, conaow

necklace n delk m, delcow

necktie n colm conna m, colmow conna; colm codnaL m, colmow codna

need I n odhom m, odhommow, odhobmowL; edhomM m, edhommow II vb bos odhom a&2,; bos edhom a2M; bos res dhe2. I need it odhom a'm beus anodho, edhom a'm beus anodhoM; I need to do it res yw dhymm y wul, res ew dhybm y wulL

needle n naswydh f, naswedhow; najedhL f, najedhow

needy I adj odhommek; odhobmekL; edhommekM II n *(needy person)* odhommek m, odhomogyon; odhobmekL m, odhomogyon; edhommekM m, edhomogoyon

neglect vb dispresya

neighbour n kentrevek m, kentrevogyon; kentrevoges f, kentrevogesow

neither prn naneyl. neither… nor… na… na…; naneyl… na…

nephew n noy m, noyens

nerve n nerven f, nervennow, nervednowL

nervous adj nervus

nest n neyth m, neythow

net n roos f, rosow

netbook n roslyver m, roslyvrow; rosleverL m, roslevrow

Netherlands top Iseldiryow pl

nettle n linasen f, linas

network n rosweyth m, rosweythyow

never adv *(in the past)* bythqweth; byscathL; *(in the present or future)* nevra; *(any time)* jammes; *(negative optative)* bynner; bydnerL. may he never do… bynner re wrello…. never mind ny vern

nevermore adv *(with negation)* nevra namoy

nevertheless adv byttegyns; bettegensL

new adj nowyth

newly adv nowyth

news n nowodhow pl. news about… nowodhow orth…

newsletter n lyther nowodhow m, lytherow nowodhow; lether nowodhowL m, letherow nowodhow

newspaper n paper nowodhow m, paperyow nowodhow

newt n pedrevan f, pedrevanes; peswarpaw m, peswarpawes; pajarpawL m, pajarpawes

next adj nessa. next to nes dhe2; ryb; rebL. the next day ternos. the next morning ternos vyttin; nessa mettinL. next door y'n nessa chi; e'n nessa cheiL

nice adj wheg

niece n nith f, nithow; noythL f, noythes

night n nos f, nosow; *(duration; night-time)* nosweyth m, nosweythyow. at night nosweyth. in the night yn termyn an nos. last night nyhewer. tonight haneth. just before night falls haneth dhe nos

nightclub n club nos m, clubys nos; kist nos f, kistyow nos

nightdress n pows nos f, powsyow nos

nightjar n churra nos m, churrys nos; dorhok m, dorhokys

nightmare n hulla m, hulevow; hunlevM m, hunlevow

nightshirt n crys nos m, crysyow nos

nil n mann m

nimble adj scav

nine num naw

nineteen num nownsek; nownjekL

nineteenth num nownsegves; nownjegvesL; abbr 19ves

ninetieth num degves ha peswar-ugens; degves ha pajar-ugensL; abbr 90ves

ninth num nawves, nawhesL; abbr 9ves

no I adv na; vyth; vethL II int na; na2 + Verb; *(emphatic)* nantey. no longer na fella. no matter na fors. no more namoy. no smoking megy difennys; megy difednysL

noble adj I nobyl; bryntin; brentinL II n uhelor m, uheloryon; nobyl m, noblys; pennsevik m, pennsevigyon; pednsyvikL m, pednsyvigyon

nobody prn den vyth m; den vethL m

noise n tros m, trosyow; son m, sonyow; noys m, noysys

none prn nagonan; vyth; vethL

nonetheless adv byttele; betteleL

noon n hanter dydh m, hanter dydhyow; hanter dedhL m, hanter dedhyow

no-one prn nagonan

nor cnj *(before consonants)* na; *(before vowels)* nag

normal adj normal

north n north m; noorL m; cledh m; cledhbarth m

north-east n north-est m

north-west n north-west m

nose n tron m, tronyow; frigow pl

nostalgia n hireth f, hirethow

not part *(in most main clauses in RMC)* ny2; nyns; *(in all types of clauses in RLC; with imperatives and in relative clauses in RMC)* na2; nag. not at all vytholl; vethollL. not far neppell. not one nagonan. not yet na whath. that not na2; nag

notable adj notys; notyes; nosedhek; nojejekL

note I n noten f, notennow, notednowL II notya; *(be aware of)* attendya; *(notice)* merkya. take note of bos avisys a2

notebook n lyver notennow m, lyvrow notennow; lever notednowL m, levrow notednow; scriflyver m, scriflyvrow; scrifleverL m, scriflevrow

nothing prn tra vyth f; tra vethL; mann m

notice I n *(advertisement)* argemmyn m, argemynnow; argebmynL m, argemydnow II vb merkya; attendya. take notice of gul vry orth. I didn't take notice ny wrug evy attendya

notion n tybyans m, tybyansow; sians m, siansow

noun n hanow m, henwyn

nourish vb maga

novel I adj nowyth II n romans m, romansow; novel m, novelys

November n Du m; mis Du m

now adv lemmyn; lebmynL; y'n eur ma; e'n eur maL. it is now… (ago) nans yw; nanj ewL. now and again treweythyow; terweythyowL. up till now bys y'n eur ma; bet e'n eur maL

nowhere adv tyller vyth m; teller vethL m

nude adj noth

nuisance n *(annoying thing)* pla m, plaow; *(annoying person)* mab an pla m, mebyon an pla; myrgh an pla f, myrhes an pla; mergh an plaL f, merhes an pla; begel m, begelyow

number n niver m, niverow; nomber m, nombers; *(quantity)* myns m, mynsow; mensL m, mensow. telephone number niver pellgowser m, niverow pellgowser; niver fon m, niverow fon

numeral n niveren f, niverennow, niverednowL

numerous adj niverus; *(preceding a sg. noun)* lies; *(following a pl. noun)* pals

nun n manahes f, manahesow; lenes f, lenesow, lenejowL

nurse n clavjior m, clavjioryon; clavjiores f, clavjioresow

nursery n floghva f, floghvaow. nursery school scol veythrin f, scolyow meythrin

nurture vb maga

nut n knowen f, know; knofenL f, know

-O-

o part *(vocative particle)* a2

oak n derwen f, derow; derowen f, derow; dar m, dery

oar n rev f, revow

obey vb obaya

object n *(thing)* taclen f, taclennow, taclednowL; tra f, traow, taclow; *(goal)* medras m, medrasow

objective n amcan m, amcanow

oblong adj hirbedrek

obscure adj tewl

observe vb avisya; mires orth

obtain vb cavos; obtaynya

obvious adj apert; hewel

occasion n *(occurance)* treveth f, trevethow; gweyth f, gweythyow; tro f, troyow; prysweyth m, prysweythyow; presweythL m, presweythyow; *(cause)* acheson m, achesonys, achesonyow

occasional adj treweythus; terweythusL

occasionally adv treweythyow; terweythyowL

occur vb wharvos

ocean n keynvor m, keynvoryow; mor bras m, moryow bras; mor broasL m, moryow broas

o'clock adv eur f; er gloghL

October n Hedra m; mis Hedra m

octopus n collel lesa f, kellyl lesa, kelylly lesa

odd adj *(strange)* coynt; *(number)* dibarow

oddity n coyntys f, coyntysyow

odds pl chons m, chonsyow

odour n eth m, ethow; ethen f, ethennow, ethednowL

of prp a2. of this kind a'n par ma. by means of der. for the purpose of rag. for the sake of awos; rag kerensa; rag kerenjaL. in memory of er cov; er co'L. in place of yn le; en leL. in spite of awos; spit dhe2. in the middle of yn-mysk; en-meskL. in the name of a-barth (dhe2). in the presence of a-rag. instead of yn le; en le2. lots of meur a2; *(following pl. nouns)* pals. masses of showr a2; bush a2. on behalf of a-barth (dhe2). out of yn-mes a2; en-mes a2L

off I adj *(switched off)* marow II prp dhe-ves; yn-kerdh; ker'. a mile off mildir alemma; mildir alebmaL. I'm off voyda'ma. switch off sqwychya yn farow; sqwychya yn-mes; ladha. the milk is off an leth yw cowlys. right off heb let; kyns es hedhy; kens es hedhyL

offend vb offendya; *(commit a crime or sin)* peha; *(disgust)* divlasa

offer I n profyans m, profyansow; kynnik m, kynigow II vb profya; offra; kynnik

offering n ro m, rohow, royow; *(religious context)* oferen f, oferennow, oferednowL

office n *(workplace)* sodhva f, sodhvaow; *(job)* soodh f, sodhow; *(function)* offis m, offisys. post office n lytherva f, lythervaow; letherva f, lethervaow; chei postL m, treven post. the Post Office Sodhva an Post f

official adj sodhogel

offline adj, adv dhywarlinen

offspring n agh f, ahow

often adv menowgh; yn fenowgh; liesqweyth; lower gweyth. as often (as) *(followed by a verb)* pesqweyth (may5)

oh int *(vocative; does not mutate "foreign" names)* a2; *(alas)* out; agh; ogh. oh dear soweth. oh hell jowl

oil n oyl m, oylys. olive oil n olew m, olewow. oil can n podik oyl m, podigow oyl. oil tanker n tanker oyl m, tankeryow oyl

OK adj da lowr

old adj coth; *(preceding the noun; archaic)* hen. grow old cothhe

olive n oliven f, oliv. olive oil n olew m, olewow

omelette n omlet m, omlettys, omlettow; crampothen oyow f, crampoth oyow

on I adj *(switched on)* byw; bewL II *(forward)* a-rag; yn-rag; en-ragL III prp war2; yn; enL. switch on enowy; sqwychya yn fyw; sqwychya yn fewL. on behalf of a-barth (dhe2). on foot a-droos. on purpose a-borpos. on Sunday Sulgweyth. on the contrary yn gorthenep; dhe'n contrary; y'n contrary part. on the bottom a-woles. on the left a-gledh. on the right a-dhyhow. on the other hand y'n fordh aral; y'n barth aral. on time a-brys; a-bresL. on top a-wartha. come on *(2sg)* deus yn-rag; deus en-ragL; *(2pl)* dewgh yn-rag; dewgh en-ragL. go on *(2sg)* ke yn-rag; ke en-ragL; *(2pl)* kewgh yn-rag; kewgh en-ragL

once adv unnweyth; enethL. once more arta. at once desempis; whare; scon

one I num *(independent)* onan; onen; *(before a noun)* unn; udnL II prn onan; onen; *(used after pub, lies, and kettep)* huny. one of two eyl. one another an eyl y gila m; an eyl hy ben f; *(reciprocal prefix)* om-. another one onan aral; onen aral; ken aral. not one nagonan. other ones re erel; ken re. that one henna m; hednaL m; honna f; hodnaL f. the one an onan; an onen; an huny; *(referring to a person)* neb. the ones an re. the other ones an re erel; an ken re. these ones an re ma. this one hemma m; hebmaL m; homma m; hobmaL f. those ones an re na

oneself prn om-

onion n onyonen f, onyon

online adj, adv warlinen

only I adj unnik; udnikL; unn; udnL II adv hepken; yn unnik; en udnikL; unnweyth; enethL; *(with negation)* marnas; ma's. I have only two books. Ny'm beus marnas dew lyver.; if I could only get… unnweyth a caffen…. only child flogh unnik m; flogh udnikL m

onward adv yn-rag

open I adj ygor; egorL; *(of land)* gwastas II vb ygery; egeryL

openly adv apert; openly

operate vb obery

operation n oberyans m, oberyansow

opinion n avis m, avisyow; breus f, breusow; brys m, brysyow; bresL m, bresyow; tybyans m, tybyansow; cussul f, cussulyow; prederyans m, prederyansow. give an opinion ry breus; rey breusL. hold an opinion tyby. in my opinion dhe'm brys vy; dhe'm bres vyL

opportunity n chons m, chonsyow; spas m, spassow

oppose vb eneby

opposite I adj conter II n contrary m, contraris III prp a-dal; a-doalL

opposition n enebieth f; gorthter m

oppress vb arwasca; oppressya

oppression n arwask m, arwascow; oppressyans m, oppressyansow

or cnj po; bo. either… or po… po; poken… po. or else poken

orange I adj *(colour)* rudhvelyn II n *(fruit)* owraval m, owravalow

oration n areth f, arethyow

orator n arethor m, arethoryon; arethores f, arethoresow

orbit n resegva f, resegvaow

orchard n avalennek f, avalenegy, avalenegow; avalednekL f, avalenegy, avalenegow; leur lavalowL

order I n *(arrangement)* aray m, arayys, arayow; *(command)* gorhemmyn m, gorhemynnow; gorebmenL m, goremednow; *(purchase)* arhadow m, arhadowyow; *(organisation)* urdh f, urdhyow; *(rank)* order m, orders; *(religious)* ordyr m, ordyrs II vb *(arrange in order)* araya; kempenna; kempednaL; *(command)* gorhemmyn; gorebmaL; comondya; *(request; purchase)* erhy. in order to rag

ordinary adj kemmyn; kebmynL; sempel

organ n *(musical instrument)* organ m, organs; *(anatomical)* organ m, organow. mouth organ n harmonica m, harmonicas

organisation n *(body)* cowethyans m, cowethyansow; *(arrangement)* restrans m, restransow

organise vb restra; ordena; orna

origin n devedhyans m, devedhyansow; dalleth m, dalethow; dallaL m, dalethow

originate vb dalleth

ostrich n strus m, strusyow

other adj aral, erel; *(preceding a noun)* ken. another one onan aral; onen aral; ken onan; ken onen. each other an eyl y gila m; an eyl hy ben f. every other day *(every second day)* pub nessa dydh; pub nessa dedhL; *(every day but today)* pub dydh aral; pub dedh aralL; pub unn jorna m; pub udn jornaL. on the other hand y'n fordh aral; y'n barth aral. the one… the other an eyl y gila m; an eyl hy ben f. the other ones an re erel

otherwise I adv ken; contrary. I cannot do otherwise (than)… Ny allav gul ken (es)… II cnj poken. otherwise I will go poken yth av

our prn agan; 'gan

ourselves prn agan honan

out I adv mes; yn-mes II int out. out of yn-mes a2. cry out garma. put out *(expel)* gorra yn-mes; *(extend)* ystyn; *(extend)* difudhy

outcome n sewyans m, sewyansow; diwedh m, diwedhow

outside I adj a-ves II adv yn-mes; mes; *(looking)* war-ves III prp a-der; a-ves dhe2; yn-mes a2. outside the town a-ves dhe'n dre

outstanding adj meur y vry; dres ehen; pednsyvikL

oval I adj hirgylhek II n hirgylgh m, hirgylghyow

oven n forn m, fornow. microwave oven n forn gorrdon f, fornow corrdon

over prp I adj *(ended)* diwedhys; *(in a higher place)* a-ugh II adv deu III prp dres. over there dres ena; enos; yn-hons; hons ena. over a hundred moy es cans. over here hons omma; hons obmaL

owe vb tyly

owl n oula m, oulys; cowan f, cowannow, cowadnowL

own I vb pywa; pewyL; perhenna; perhednaL II n honan. my own ow honan. my own book ow lyver ow honan; ow lever ow honanL

owner n perhennek m, perhenogyon; perhednekL m, perhenogyon; perhenoges f, perhenogesow; perhen m, perhennow, perhednowL

ox n ojyon m, ohen. young ox lodhen m, lodhnow; lonn m, lonnow; lodnL m, lodnow

oyster n estren f, ester

-P-

pace n *(stride)* camm m, cammow; cabmL m, cabmow

package I n fardel m, fardellow II vb fardella

paddle I n rev dhewbennek f, revow dewbennek; rev dhewbednekL f, revow dewbednek II vb revya

page(1) n *(book)* folen f, folennow, folednowL; lyven f, lyvennow, lyvednowL

page(2) n *(boy)* paja m, pajys

pain I n payn m, paynys; pon m, ponyow; dolor m, dolors II vb payna; paynya

painful adj tynn; tydnL; *(mentally)* ankensy

paint I n liw m, liwyow; paynt m, payntys, payntowL; color m, colors II vb *(a picture)* lymna; *(a surface)* liwa; payntya. paint box n kisten liwyow f, kistennow liwyow, kistednow liwyowL. paint pot n pot paynt m, pottow paynt. face paint n paynt bejedh m, payntys bejedh, payntow bejedh

paintbrush n scubellik f, scubeligow

painter n *(artist)* lymner m, lymnoryon; *(artisan)* payntyer m, payntyoryon

painting n liwans m, liwansow; lymnans m, lymnansow

paintress n *(artist)* lymnores f, lymnoresow; *(artisan)* payntyores f, payntyoresow

pair n copel m, coplow

pal n sos m, sos

palace n palys m, palesys, palesyow

pale I adj disliw; gwannliwek II vb kelly liw

palm n *(of hand)* palv f, palvow

palm-tree n palmwedhen f, palmwydh, palmwedhL

pan n padel f, padellow

pancake n crampothen f, crampoth

panda n panda m, pandas

pane n qwarel m, qwarels

panel n panel m, panellow

pang n gloos f, glosow

pantry n talgel f, talgellow

pants n *(underpants)* lavrek byhan m, lavrogow byhan; islavrek m, islavrogow

paper n paper m, paperyow. paper chain n cadon baper f, cadonyow paper. paper hat n hat paper m, hattys paper, hattow paper

parachute n lammlen f, lammlennow, lammlednowL

paradise n paradhis f

parasol n howllen f, howllennow, howllednowL

parcel n fardel m, fardellow

parents pl kerens pl

parish n pluw f, pluwow

park I n park m, parcow II vb parkya. car park n park kerry m, parcow kerry

parliament n senedh m, senedhow. The Cornish Stannary Parliament Consel Stenegow Kernow m. member of parliament (MP) esel senedh m, esely senedh; abbr ES

parrot n papynjay m, papynjays

parsley n persilen f, persil

parson n pronter m, pronteryon; person m, personys

part n I n rann f, rannow; radnL f, radnow; darn m, darnow; part m, partys II vb diberth; *(divide)* ranna; radnaL; *(depart)* departya. for the most part dre vras; dre vroasL. take part kemeres rann; kemeres radnL. the greater part of brassa rann a2; brassa radn a2L

participate vb kemeres rann; kemeres radnL

particular adj arbennek; arbednekL

particularly adv dres oll; yn arbennek; en arbednekL; specyly

partner n kescoweth m, kescowetha; kescowethes f, kescowethesow

partnership n kescowethyans m, kescowethyansow. The Cornish Language Partnership *(name of organisation)* Kescowethyans an Yeth Kernewek m

party I n *(celebration)* kevewy f, kevewiow; *(political)* party m, partis, partiow II vb *(hold a party)* kevewya

pass vb *(pass by)* tremena; passya; *(pass sth. to sbd.)* ystyn. pass over treusy; tremena. come to pass wharvos. pass away tremena; merwel

passport n tremengummyas m, tremengumyasow; tremengubmyasL m, tremengumyasow; pasport m, pasportow

password n ger tremena m, geryow tremena

past I adj passys; passyes II n termyn eus passy(e)s III prp dres. in the past seulabrys; seulabresL; yn termyn eus passy(e)s

pasta n pasta coll

paste n past m, pastow

pastry n hogen f, hogennow, hogednowL; past m, pastow

pasty n pasty m, pastiow; whiogen f, whiogennow, whiogednowL; cofen f, cofennow, cofednowL

path n hyns m, hensyow; hensL m, hensyow

pathetic adj truedhek

patience n perthyans

patron n tasek m, tasogyon. patron saint n tassans m, tassens

pause I n powes m, powesow; hedh m, hedhow II vb powes; hedhy

pavement n cons m, consys, consow

paw n paw m, pawyow

pay I n gober m, gobrow II vb tyly; pe. pay for pe; *(buy)* prena; pernaL. pay attention attendya

payment n talas m, talasow

pea n pesen f, pys, pesL

peace n cres m

peach n aval gwlanek m, avalow gwlanek

peacock n payon m, payones

peak n top m, toppys

peanut n knowen dhor f, know dor; knofen dhorL f, know dor

pear n peren f, per

pearl n perl m, perlys

pebble n bilien f, bily; kelester m, kelesteryow

peel I n rusken f, rusk; kenn m, kennow; kednL m, kednow II vb dirusca

peeler n *(tool)* diruskel f, diruskellow

peer n *(equal; friend)* coweth m, cowetha; cowethes f, cowethesow

peg n ebil m, ebilyow, ebilyer

pelican n pelican m, pelicanes

pen n pluven f, pluvennow, pluvednowL. felt-tip pen n pluven leuvban f, pluvennow leuvban, pluvednow leuvbanL

pence pl dinerow pl

pencil n pluven blomm f, pluvennow plomm; pluven blobmL f, pluvednow plobm; pyncel plomm m, pyncels plomm; pyncel plobmL m, pyncels plobm

penguin n penn gwynn m, pennow gwynn; pedn gwydnL m, pednow gwydn

peninsula n conna tir m, conaow tir; codna tirL m, conaow tir

penis n calghM m, calghyow; cal m, calyow

penknife n collel bleg f, kelylly pleg

penny n *(coin)* dineren f, dinerennow, dinerednowL; *(unit of currency)* diner m, dinerow

pension n pensyon m, pensyons; gober omdennans m, gobrow omdennans; gober omdednansL m, gobrow omdednans

pentecost n Pencost m

people n *(nation)* pobel f, poblow; *(persons)* tus pl. common people gwerin f; an gemmyn pl; an gebmynL pl

pepper I n puber m, puberyow; *(bell pepper)* pubren f, pubrennow, pubrednowL II vb pubra

perceive vb percevya; *(notice)* merkya; *(sense)* clewesM; clowes

percent n cansran f, cansrannow, cansradnowL

percentage n cansran f, cansrannow, cansradnowL

perdition n argol m

perfect adj perfeyth; flour

perforated adj tollek

perform vb gwruthyl

perhaps adv martesen

period n *(age)* oos m, osow; oojL m, ojow; *(menstrual)* termyn an mis m; amseryow m; *(of time)* seson m, sesons, sesonyow; spys m, spysow; termyn m, termynyow

periodical n lyver termyn m, lyvrow termyn; lever termynL m, levrow termyn

permission n cummyas m, cumyasow; cubmyasL m, cumyasow. with your permission der dha gummyas *(sg)*; der agas cummyas *(pl)*; der 'gas cubmyasL

permit I [['pɜ:mɪt]] n cummyas m, cumyasow; cubmyasL m, cumyasow; lecyans m, lecyansow II [[pə'mɪt]] vb gasa; garaL

perpetual adj heb hedhy; anhedhek

perpetually adv anhedhek; pub eur

person n den m, tus; *(physical body)* corf m, corfow

personal adj personel; *(private)* privedh

pet I adj dov II n *(tame animal)* eneval dov m, enevales dov; *(endearment)* whegen f, whegennow, whegednowL III vb chersya

petrol n petrol m; menoyl m. petrol pump n pomp petrol m, pompys petrol, pompyow petrol. petrol station n petrolva f, petrolvaow. petrol tanker n tanker petrol m, tankeryow petrol

pettycoat n golesen f, golesennow, golesednowL

pharmacy n *(shop)* ferylva f, ferylvaow

phone I n pellgowser m, pellgowseryow; fon m, fons II vb pellgewsel; pellgowselL. phone call n galow pellgows m, galowyow pellgows

photocopy I n liesscrif m, liesscrifow II vb liesscrifa

photograph n skeusen f, skeusennow, skeusednowL

photographer n skeusenner m, skeusenoryon; skeusednerL m, skeusenoryon; skeusenores f, skeusenoresow

physician n medhek m, medhygyon

physics n fysegieth f

piano n piano m, pianos

pick(1) n pigel f, pigellow

pick(2) I n dewis m, dewisyow II vb *(choose)* dewis; *(collect; e.g. flowers)* cuntel; terry

pickle I n pyckel m, pyckels; scalpyon pl II vb pyckla

picnic n croust m, croustys, croustyow

picture n lymnans m, lymnansow; liwyans m, liwyansow

pie n hogen f, hogennow, hogednowL. steak and kidney pie hogen vewin ha loneth f, hogennow vewin ha loneth, hogednow vowin ha lonethL

piece n tamm m, temmyn; tabmL m, tebmyn; darn m, darnow; pis m, pisys

pierce vb gwana; pychya

piercing I adj *(sharp)* lymm; lebmL II n *(body mod.)* pychyans m, pychyansow

pig n hogh m, hohes; *(young pig)* porhel m, porhelly. pigs mogh pl

pigeon n colom f, kelemmy, kelebmyL

piggy-bank n cofrik erbys m, cofrigow erbys

piglet n porhellik m, porheligow

pigsty n crow mogh m, crowyow mogh

pilchard n hernen f, hern

pile n pil m, pilyow; bern m, bernyow

pill n pelennik f, pelenigow; pelednikL f, pelenigow

pillar n coloven f, colovennow, colovednowL; pyllar m, pyllars

pillow n pluvek f, pluvogow

pilot n lewyader m, lewyadoryon; lewyadores f, lewyadoresow

pin I n pynn m, pynnys, pynnow; pydnL m, pydnys, pydnow II vb pynna; pydnaL

pincers pl pyncer m, pynceryow

pinch vb pynchya

pine(1) n *(tree)* pinen f, pin; saben f, sab

pine(2) vb omwetha; kemeres tristys

pineapple n pinaval m, pinavalow

pink adj gwynnrudh; kigliw

pint n pinta m, pintys

pipe I n pib f, pibow; pibel f, pibellow II vb piba

pirate n morlader m, morladron; morladres f, morladresow

pit n pyt m, pyttys; poll m, pollow. clay pit n poll pri m, pollow pri; poll preiL m, pollow prei

pitiful adj pitethus; truedhek

pity n truedh m; pyta m. have pity on kemeres truedh war2; kemeres truedh a2

pizza n pitsa m, pitsas; pizza m, pizzas

place n I n le m, leow; tyller m, tyleryow; tellerL m, teleryow; plas m, plassow II vb gorra; settya. high place ardh m, ardhow. Playing Place *(plen-an-gwary)* plen an gwary m, plenys an gwary. in place of yn le; en leL. take place wharvos

placed adj settyes; settys

plain I adj *(unadorned)* plen; playn; *(level)* leven; gwastas; compes; *(simple)* sempel II n plen m, plenys. plain to see apert

plainly adv apert; efan; plenly

plan I n *(project)* towl m, towlow; *(drawing)* tenn m, tennow II vb tewlel towl; towla; devisya

plane I n *(tool)* rask f, rascow; *(aircraft)* jynn ebron m, jynnys ebron, jynnow ebron; ayrplayn m, ayrplayns II vb rasca; playnya

planet n planet m, planetys, planetow

plank n astel f, estyl

plant I n les m, lesyow; losowen f, losow II vb plansa

plaster n plaster m, plastrow

plastic I adj plastek II n plastek m, plastogow

plate n plat m, platys, platow; scudel f, scudellow

platform n *(railway)* cay m, cayys, cayow; *(rostrum)* arethva f, arethvaow; bynk f, bynkyow; bencl f, benkyow

plausibility n gwirhevelepter m

play I n gwary m, gwariow II vb *(a game)* gwary; *(an instrument)* seny; *(a wind instrument)* whytha; whethaL. playing place n *(plen-an-gwary)* plen an gwary m, plenys an gwary

playdough n tos gwary m

player n gwarier m, gwarioryon; gwariores f, gwarioresow

playground n garth gwary m, garthow gwary

pleasant adj wheg; plesont

please I int mar pleg; *(sg.)* dre dha vodh; my a'th pys; me a'th pe'jyL; *(pl.)* dre'gas bodh; my a'gas pys; me 'gas pes wheiL II vb plesya; plegya (dhe2)

pleased adj pes da

pleasing adj wheg; jentyL;plegadow. be pleasing to plegya dhe2; plegya gans

pleasure n plesour m, plesours; delit m, delitys

plentiful adj pals

plenty I adj lowr; plenta II n plenteth f. plenty of lowr a2 *(+pl. noun)*; lies *(+sg. noun)*. in plenty lowr

pliers pl geveligow pl

plough I n arader m, ereder II vb aras

ploughshare n sogh m, soghyow

plug I n stoppyer m, stoppyers; *(electrical)* ebilyer m, ebilyers, ebilyorow II vb ebilya

plum n ploumen f, ploum

plumage n coll pluv coll

plumber n plommer m, plomoryon; plobmerL m, plomoryon; plomores f, plomoresow

plural n liesplek m, liesplegow

plus prp *(mathematical operator)* ha; hag

pocket n pocket m, pocketys, pocketow. pocket calculator n reknel f, reknellow

podcast n podcast m, podcasts, podcastow

poem n bardhonek m, bardhonogow; can f, canow

poet n prydydh m, prydydhyon; *(bard)* bardh m, berdh

poetess n prydydhes f, prydydhesow; *(female bard)* bardhes f, bardhesow

poetry n bardhonieth f; prydydhieth f

point n I poynt m, poyntys; *(tip of an object)* bleyn m, bleynyow; *(of land)* tron m, tronyow II *(indicate)* poyntya; *(sharpen)* bleynya

poison I n venym m, venymyow; poyson m, poysons; gwenon m, gwenenyow II vb posna

poisonous adj venymys; gwenonek

polar adj polar. polar bear n ors gwynn m, orses gwynn; ors gwydnL m, orses gwydn

pole n gwelen f, gwelynny, gwelydnyL; peul m, peulyow; polyenL f, polyednow

police n creslu m. police car n carr creslu m, kerry creslu

policeman n gwithyas cres m, gwithysy gres; creswas m, creswesyon

policewoman n gwithyades gres f, gwithyadesow cres

policy n policy m, policis

polite adj cortes

political adj politek

politics n politegieth f

poll n *(election)* votyans m, votyansow; *(survey)* sondyans m, sondyansow

pollute vb defolya

pollution n defolyans m, defolyansow

pond n lagen f, lagennow, lagednowL; poll m, pollow

ponder vb predery; ombredery

pony n hoba m, hobas

pool n poll m, pollow. swimming pool n poll neuvya m, pollow neuvya

poor adj bohosek; bohojekL. poor person bohosek m, bohosogyon; bohojekL m, bohojogyon

popcorn n ys pop coll. kernel of popcorn ysen bop f

pope n pab m, pabow

poppy n myll f, mylles

popular adj *(of the people)* gwerinek; *(liked)* gerys da

population n poblans m, poblansow

porch n porth m, porthow

pork n kig mogh m; kig porhel m

porpoise n morhogh m, morhohes

porridge n yos kergh m

port n porth m, porthow; *(especially in place-names)* por'L m, porthow

portable adj degadow

porter n porther m, porthoryon; porthores f, porthoresow

portion n darnas m, darnasow; rann f, rannow; radnL f, radnow

position n *(office)* offis m, offisys

possess vb perhenna; perhednaL; pywa; pewaL

possession n perhenogeth f, perhenogethow; pyth m, pythow; pethL m, pethow

possibility n possybylta m, possybyltas

possible adj possybyl

possibly adv martesen

post n *(mail)* post m. post office lytherva f, lythervaow; lethervaL f, lethervaow. the Post Office n Sodhva an Post f

postage n lytherdol m, lytherdollow. postage stamp n stamp m, stampys, stampow

postcard n carten bost f, cartennow post, cartednow postL

poster n scrisel f, scrisellow

postman n lytherwas m, lytherwesyon; letherwasL m, letherwesyon

pot n pot m, pottys, pottow

potato n aval dor m, avalow dor; patatysen f, patatys; tetty m, tettys. mashed potato aval dor brewys m, avalow dor brewys; tetty browysL m, tettis browys. potato chip n asclosen f, asclos; scommen f, scomennow; scobmL m, scobmow. potato crisp n cresik m, cresigow

potent adj galosek; galojekL

pottery n *(craft)* priweyth m; *(factory)* priweythva f, priweythvaow

pound n *(currency & weight)* peuns m, peunsow

pour vb divery

poverty n bohosogneth f

powder n polter m, polteryow; ponn m, ponnow; podnL m, podnow

power n gallos m, galosow; nerth m, nerthow

powerful adj galosek; galojekL; nerthek; kevothek

practical adj hewul

practice n praktis m, praktisyow

practise vb praktisya; omassaya

praise vb praysya

pram n pramm m, prammys, prammow; gwely ros m, gweliow ros

pray vb pysy; pejyL

prayer n pysadow m; pejadowL m

pre- prfx rag-

preach vb pregoth; porogaL

precious adj drudh

precise adj poran

precisely adv poran

prefer vb preferya. be preferred by bos gwell gans

pregnant adj gans flogh; torrek

preparation n darbar m, darbarow. in preparation for erbynn; erbydnL; warbynn; warbydnL

prepare vb pareusy; parujyL; darbary; fyttya; para. prepare oneself ombareusy; ombarujyL

presence n lok m; presens m; golok f, gologow. in the presence of a-rag; yn lok; en lokL

present I ['prɛzənt] adj a-lemmyn; a-lebmynL II n *(offering)* ro m, rohow, royow; present m, presens; *(the present time)* an termyn present III [prɪ'zɛnt] vb *(give)* ry; reiL;presentya; *(introduce)* comendya

presently adj y'n eur ma

preserve vb gwitha. preserve from gwitha rag

preserves pl *(jam)* kyfeyth m, kyfeythow

president n lewydh m, lewydhyon; lewydhes f, lewydhesow

press I n gwask f, gwascow II vb gwasca

pressure n poos m, posow

pretend vb omwul

pretty adj teg. pretty thing tegen f, tegennow, tegednowL

prevent vb lettya; lesta

previous adj kyns; kensL

price n pris m, prisyow; gwerth f, gwerthow. be priced talvos

priest n pronter m, pronteryon

primrose n briallen f, brially

prince n pennsevik m, pennsevigyon; pednsyvikL m, pednsyvigyon

princess n pennseviges f, pennsevigesow; pednsyvigesL f, pednsyvigesow

principal I adj chif II n *(head teacher)* penndhyscador m, penndhyscadoryon; pedndhescajorL m, pedndhescajoryon; penndhyscadores f, penndhyscadoresow; pedndhescajoresL f, pedndhescajoresow

print vb pryntya. print-run n pryntyans m, pryntyansow

printer n pryntyer m, pryntyoryon; pryntyores f, pryntyoresow

prison n prison, prisons, prisonyow

private adj privedh

prize n pewas m, pewasow; powasL m, powasow

probably adv del hevel; dres lycklod

problem n problem m, problems, problemow; cudyn m, cudynnow, cudydnowL

process n argerdh m, argerdhow

proclaim vb gwarnya

proclamation n gwarnyans m, gwarnyansow

procure vb gwaynya; procurya

produce vb I n ascor m II vb ascorra

product n ascorras m, ascorasow

profession n galwesigeth f, galwesigethow

profile n profil m, profilys

profit I n budh m, budhow; les m II vb gwaynya

programme n towlen f, towlennow, towlednowL. televison programme towlen bellwolok f, towlennow bellwolok, towlednow bellwolokL

programmer n towlenner m, towlenoryon; towlednerL m, towlenoryon; towlenores f, towlenoresow

progress n I avoncyans m, avoncyansow II avoncya

prohibit vb difen

prohibited adj difennys; difednysL

project n towl m, towlow

prominent adj a vry

promise I n ambos m, ambosow; promis m, promisyow II vb ambosa; promisya

pronunciation n leveryans m, leveryansow

proof n prov m, provow

proper adj ewn; ownL

property n pyth m, pythow; pethL m, pethow; kerth f, kerthow

prophet n profos m, profosy

proposal n profyans m, profyansow

propose vb profya

prudent adj fur

prune n ploumen sygh f, ploum sygh; ploumen seghL f, ploum segh

publish vb dyllo

publisher n dyller m, dyloryon; dylores f, dyloresow

pudding n podyn m, podyns; *(dessert)* wojow pl; melyssand m, melyssandys. black pudding n gosogen f, gosogennow; gojogenL f, gojogednow

puddle n pollen f, polennow, polednowL

puff vb whytha; whethaL

puffin n nath m, nathes; popa m, popys

pull vb tenna; tednaL

pulse n *(beat)* pols m, polsyow; poljL m, poljyow

pump I n pomp m, pompys, pompyow; pompel f, pompellow II vb pompya. petrol pump n pomp petrol m, pompys petrol, pomypow petrol

pumpkin n pompyon m, pompyons

pungent adj flerys; mosek

punish vb kessydhya

punishment n kessydhyans m, kessydhyansow

pupil n *(student)* dyskybel m, dyskyblon; *(of the eye)* byw an lagas m, bewyow an lagas; bew an lagasL m, bewyow an lagas

puppet n popet m, popetys, popetow

puppy n colyn m, kelyn

purchase vb prenaM; perna

pure adj pur; glan

purple adj purpur; glasrudh

purpose n porpos m, porposys; mynnas m, mynasow; mednasL m, menasow. on purpose a-borpos

purse n pors m, porsys; yalgh f, yalhow

push vb herdhya

push-chair n cardor herdhya f, cadoryow herdhya

put vb gorra. put in order araya. put out *(expel)* gorra yn-mes; *(extend)* ystyn; *(extinguish)* difudhy. put together framya; composya. put up with perthy. put one's name down ry y hanow; rey e hanowL

pyjamas pl pyjama m, pyjamas; dillas nos coll

-Q-

quality n qwalita m; *(aspect of character)* gnas f, gnasow

quantity n myns m, mynsow; mensL m, mensow

quarrel I n kedrynn f, kedrynnow; kedrydnL f, kedrydnow; dalva f, dalvaow II vb kedrynna; kedrydnaL; omdhal

quarry n mengleudh m, mengleudhyow

quarter I n *(fraction; region)* qwarter m, qwartrys; qwartron m, qwartronys; *(of year)* trymis m, trymisyow II vb qwartrona

quay n cay m, cayys, cayow

queen n myghternes f, myghternesow; my'ternesL f, my'ternesow; ruwvanes f, ruwvanesow

question I n govyn m, govynnow, govydnowL; qwestyon m, qwestyons, qwestyonow II vb govyn. test by questions apposya

queue I n lost m, lostow, lostyow II vb gul lost; lostya

quick adj snell; scav; uskis

quickly adj scon; (yn) uskis; (yn) scav

quiet I adj cosel; tawesek; dison II adv cosoleth m; taw m

quite adv *(precisely)* poran; *(rather)* lowr; *(very)* glan; teg

quoth vb yn-medh

-R-

rabbit n conin m, conines

race(1) I n *(competition)* resek m, resegow II vb resek

race(2) n *(ethnicity)* agh f, ahow; hil m, hilyow. human race mab den m

racing n resek m. car racing n resek kerry. racing car n carr resek m, kerry resek. racing driver lewyer resek m, lewyoryon resek

racist n hilegydh m, hilegydhyow; hilegydhes f, hilegydhesow

rack n cloos f, closyow

racket(1) n *(bat)* racket m, racketys, racketow

racket(2) n *(noise)* habadolya m

racket(3) n *(scam)* negys camm m, negysyow camm; negys cabmL m, negysyow cabm

radiator n dewynyadel f, dewynyadellow

radio n radyo m, radyos, radyoyow; diwiver m, diwiveryow

radish n redigen f, redik

rag n pilen f, pilennow, pilednowL

railing n peulge m, peulgeow

railway n hyns horn m, hensyow horn; hens hornL m, hensyow horn. railway station n gorsav m, gorsavow

rain I n glaw m II vb gul glaw

rainbow n cammneves f, cammnevesow; cabmdhavasL f, cabmdhavasow

raincoat n cota glaw m, cotys glaw; mantel law f, mantylly glaw

raise vb *(lift; build)* drehevel; derevelL; *(raise children)* maga. raise up sevel

rake n racan m, racanow

ram n *(animal)* hordh m, hordhes; hor'L m, hor'es

range n *(reach)* efander m; *(of a missile weapon)* towlhys m. free range adj francres. mountain range n cadon f, cadonyow. rifle range n tenva f, tenvaow

rank(1) I n renk m, rencow, renkyow; degre m, degreys II vb *(in order)* renca

rank(2) adj mosek

rape I n ravnans m, ravnansow; defolyans m, defolyansow II vb ravna; defolya

rare adj *(uncommon)* tanow; treweythus; terweythusL; *(lightly cooked)* gosek; gojekL

rarely adv namenowgh

rarity n tanowder m, tanowderyow

rasp vb ratha

raspberry n avanen f, avan

rat n rath f, rathes

rate n *(mathematical)* kevradh m, kevradhow; *(tax)* toll f, tollow. at any rate yn neb cas; en neb casL. water rate n toll dhowr f, tollow dowr

rather adv kyns; kensL. rather than a-der. I'd rather gwell via genev (vy); my a vynsa kyns; my a venja kensL

raven n bran vras f, briny bras; bran vroasL f, briny broas

raw adj criv

ray n dewyn m, dewynnow, dewydnowL; *(of light)* ray m, rayys

razor n alsen f, alsennow, alsednowL; altenM f, altennow. razor fish n keligen f, keligy *pl*, kellik *coll*

reach vb drehedhes; hedhes. reach out ystyn

read vb redya. read aloud lenna

reader n redyer m, redyoryon; redyores f, redyoresow; lenner m, lenoryon; lenores f, lenoresow

readily adv prest; yredy; heb awher

reading n redyans m, redyansow

ready adj parys. make ready pareusy; parujyL

real adj gwir

really adv dhe wir; y'n gwir; yn tevry

reap vb mysy

rear vb *(raise children)* maga; meythrin

reared adj megys

reason n *(cause)* acheson m, achesonys, achesonyow; cheson m, chesonys, chesonyow; skila f, skilys; caws m, cawsys; praga m; *(logic)* poll m, pollow

rebel I n rebel m, rebels II vb rebellya

rebellion n rebellyans m, rebelyansow, rebelyanjowL

recall(1) vb *(remember)* perthy cov (a2)

recall(2) vb *(call back)* daskelwel

receive vb degemeres; kemeres; receva

recent adj a-dhiwedhes

recently adv a-gynsow; a-gensowL; a-lergh; nyns yw neb pell; nag ew neb pellL

reception n kemeryans m, kemeryansow; degemeryans m, degemeryansow. reception area n degemerva f, degemervaow

recognise vb aswon; ajonL

recollect vb perthy cov (a2)

recollection n cov m, covyow

recommend vb comendya

recommendation n comendyans m, comendyansow

record I n *(document)* covadh m, covadhow; *(sport etc.)* record m, recordys; *(disc)* plasen f, plasennow, plasednowL II vb recordya; covadha; *(sound)* sonscrifa. record player n troer plasen m, troeryon plasen

recorder n *(musical instrument)* tollgorn Sowsnek m, tollgern Sowsnek

recover vb *(get back)* dascavos; *(from an illness)* yaghhe; omwellhe

rectangle n hirbedrek m, hirbedrogow

rectangular adj hirbedrek

red adj rudh

redo vb daswul

reduce vb byhanhe; bianheL

reef n crib f, cribow

reflect vb *(throw back light)* dastewynnya; dastewydnyaL; *(think upon)* predery; ombredery

reflection n skeus m, skeusow; *(consideration)* prederyans m, prederyansow

refrain(1) n *(of a song)* pennpusorn m, pennpusornow; pednpusornL m, pednpusornow

refrain(2) vb refraynya (dhyworth)

refrigerator n yeynel f, yeynellow; yeyner m, yeynoryon

refuge n harber m, harberys

refusal n nagh m, nahow

refuse(1) vb naha; sconya; refusya

refuse(2) n atal m; scubyon coll, scubyonen

regard I n govis m, govisyon II vb mires orth. best regards gorhemynadow a'n gwella. as regards ow tochya; yn kever

region n pow m, powyow; ranndir m, ranndiryow; tiredh m, tiredhow; cost m, costys

regional adj ranndirek; ranndiryel

register vb covscrifa

regret I n edrek m, edregow II vb edrega. I regret edrek a'm beus

regular adj reyth

regularly adv yn reyth; yn fenowgh

regulate vb rewlya; rowlyaL

regulation n rewl f, rewlys; rowlL f, rowlys

rehearsal n assay m, assays

rehearse vb omassaya

reign I n reyn m, reynys II vb reynya

reindeer n carow ergh m, kerwys ergh

rejoice vb lowenhe; omlowenhe; rejoycya

relate vb *(tell)* derivas; *(establish a relationship)* keskelmy

related adj kelmys; *(by blood)* unwos

relation n *(narration)* derivas m, derivasow; *(relationship)* perthynyans m, perthynyansow; *(family member)* car m, kerens; cares f, caresow; nescar m, neskerens

relative I adj perthynek II n car m, kerens; cares f, caresow

relax vb disqwitha

release vb dyllo

relevance n bry f

relieve vb difres

religion n cryjyans m, cryjyansow; relyjyon m, relyjyons

reluctant adj anvodhek; hell. I am reluctant to… poos yw genv; poos ew genev vyL

reluctantly adv a'y anvodh

remain vb gortos; remaynya; *(stay)* triga

remainder n remenant m, remenantys, remenans

remake vb daswul

remedy n remedy m, remedis

remember vb perthy cov (a2); remembra; covhe; covaL

remind vb covhe

remote adj pell. remote control n pellvotonek m, pellvotonegy

remove vb dilea; remova

renounce vb naha

renowned adj gerys da

rent I n rent m, rentys, rentow II vb rentya; gobrena

repair I vb ewnhe; ewna; ownaL II n ewnheans m, ewnheansow; ewnans m, ewnansow; ownansL m, ownansow

repent vb repentya

reply I m gorthyp m, gorthebow II vb gortheby

report I n derivas m, derivasow II vb derivas

reporter n derivador m, derivadoryon; derivadores f, derivadoresow

repose n I n powes m, powesow II vb powes; disqwitha

reproach vb keredhy

republic n repoblek m, repoblegy

reputation n bry f; pris m, prisyow. good reputation ger da m

rescue I n sawyans m, sawyansow II vb sawya

rescuer n sawyas m, sawysy; sawyades f, sawyadesow

research n whithrans m, whithransow

resemble vb omhevely dhe2; bos haval dhe2. he resembles you haval yw dhis

resembling adj haval

residence n treveth f, trevethow

resist vb sevel orth; settya orth; offendya

resolve vb ervira; digelmy

resonant adj heglew

respect I n reowta m; revrons m II vb gordhya; gul revrons dhe2. with respect to yn-kever

response n gorthyp m, gorthebow

rest I n *(relaxation)* powes m; *(remainder)* remenant m, remenantys, remenans II vb disqwitha; powes

restaurant n bosty m, bostiow

restore vb dascor

result I n sewyans m, sewyansow II vb sewya

retire vb omdenna; omdednaL

retired adj omdennys; omdednysL

retirement n omdennans m, omdenansow; omdednansL m, omdenansow

retreat n *(secluded place)* argel f, argelyow

return I n dewhelans m, dewhelansow; dewhelyans m, dewhelyansow II vb *(come back)* dewheles; *(give back)* dascor; ry arta; rey artaL

reverence n revrons m

revival n dasserghyans m, dasserghyansow

revive vb dasserhy

revolt I n rebellyans m, rebelyansow; domwhelans m, domwhelansow II vb domwhel; omsevel

revolting adj *(disgusting)* casadow

revolution n domwhelans m, domwhelansow

reward I vb tyly; gobra; rewardya II n gober m, gobrow; pewas m, pewasow; powasL m, powasow; reward m, rewardys

rhinoceros n trongornvil m, trongornviles

rib n asowen f, asow

ribbon n snod *m*, snodys, snodow

rice n ris coll. grain of rice n risen f, risennow, risednowL

rich *adj* rych; *(wealthy)* kevothek; golusek

riches pl rychys

ride I vb *(a horse)* marhogeth; *(a bike)* diwrosa; *(in a car)* mos yn carr, mos en carrL II n *(on a horse)* marhogeth m, marhogethow; *(lift)* gorrans m, goransow

rider n marhek m, marhogyon; marhoges f, marhogesow

ridge n criben m, cribennow, cribednowL; keyn m, keynow

ridiculous adj wharthus

rifle(1) vb pylla

rifle(2) n gonn hir m, gonnys hir; godn hirL m, godnys hir. rifle range n tenva f, tenvaow

right I adj reyth; compes; *(true)* gwir; *(correct)* ewn; ownL; *(suitable)* gwiw; *(exact)* kewar; *(opposite to left)* dyhow II n gwir m, gwiryow. on the right (side) a-dhyhow. set right amendya; ewna; ownaL. you are right yma'n gwir genes *sg*; yma'n gwir genowgh *pl* pl

right-handed adj dyhow

ring(1) n *(jewelry)* bysow m, bysowyer; besowL m, besowyer; *(circle, hoop)* kylgh m, kylghyow. ring finger n bys bysow m; bes besowL m

ring(2) vb *(a bell)* seny

ringmaster n mester cirk m, mestrysy cirk

rip vb sqwardya

ripe adj adhves

ripen vb adhvesy

rise vb sevel. rise up omsevel. rising tide lanow m

risk n argol m; peryl m, peryllow, peryllyow

river n avon f, avonyow, avenow; awonL f, awonow; ryver m, ryvers; *(in names of rivers)* dowr m, dowrow

river-mouth n heyl m, heylyow; *(in place-names)* aber m, aberyow

road n fordh f, fordhow; for'L f, for'ow; hyns m, hensyow; hensL m, hensyow

roast I n rost m, rostys II vb rostya

rob vb robbya; ladra

robber n robbyer m, robbyoryon; robbyores f, robbyoresow; lader m, ladron; ladres f, ladresow

robbery n *(individual crime)* ladrans m, ladransow; *(in general)* ladrynsy m; ladrynjyL m

robin n rudhek m, rudhogyon

robot n robot m, robotys, robotow

rock(1) n *(stone)* carrek f, kerrek, carygy. rock music rock m; ilow rock m

rock(2) vb lesca. rocking horse n margh lesca m, mergh lesca

rocket n fusen f, fusennow, fusednowL

rod n gwelen f, gwelynny

roe-deer n yorgh f, yorhes

role n rann f, rannow; radnL f, radnow

roll I n *(list; roll of paper)* rol f, rolyow; *(bread)* bara byhan m; bara bianL m II vb rolya

roller n *(wooden)* rolbren m, rolbrennyer, rolbrednyerL; *(stone)* rolven m, rolveyn; *(in a car wash)* jynn rolya m, jynnys rolya, jynnow rolya. roller skate n roskis m, roskisyow

roof n to m, tohow

room n *(in a building)* stevel f, stevellow; rom m, romys; *(space)* spas m, spassow. dining room stevel dhybry f, stevellow dybry; stevel dhebryL f, stevellow debry. living room n esedhva f, esedhvaow. waiting room n stevel wortos f, stevellow gortos; rom gortos m, romys gortos

root n gwreydhen f, gwreydh

rope n lovan f, lovanow. rope ladder n skeul lovan f, skeulyow lovan

rose n rosen f, ros

rot vb pedry; breyna

rotten adj poder; podrek; breyn

rough adj garow

round I adj rond; crenn; kernL II adv a-dro III n tro f, troyow; kylgh m, kylghyow IV prp a-dro dhe2

roundabout n *(traffix)* fordh a-dro f, fordhow a-dro; for' a-dro f, for'ow a-dro; *(play)* res a-dro m, resow a-dro

rounded adj cromm; crobmL; rond

router n *(WLAN)* routyel f, routyellow

row(1) n *(disturbance)* hobadolya m, hobadolyas

row(2) n *(line)* rew m, rewyow

row(3) vb *(paddle)* revya

rowboat n scath revya f, scathow revya

rub vb rutya

rubber n *(eraser)* rutyer m, rutyeryow

rubbish n atal coll; scoll m; trednL

rucksack n sagh keyn m, seghyer keyn

rudder n lew m, lewyow

rude adj discortes

rug n strel m, strelyow

rugby n rugby m

ruin I n *(building)* magor f, magoryow; *(financial)* diswrians m II vb shyndya

ruined adj diswrys; diswresL

rule I n rewl f, rewlys; rowlL f, rowlys II vb rewlya; rowlyaL

ruler(1) n *(tool)* rewlelM f, rewlellow; scantlin m, scantlins

ruler(2) n *(head of state)* rewlyas m, rewlysy; rowlyasL m, rowlyjy; rewlyades f, rewlyadesow; rowlyadesL f, rowlyadesow

rum n romm m; dowr tomm molas m; dowr tobm molasL

rumour n kywhedhel m, kywhedhlow

run vb resek; *(run strenuously)* ponya. run away *(escape)* diank; *(flee)* fia (dhe'n fo)

runner n reser m, resoryon; resores f, resoresow

runway n hyns tira m, hensyow tira; hens tiraL m, hensyow tira

rush I n bronnen f, bronn; brodnenL f, brodn II vb *(hurry)* fistena

rye n sugal coll. grain of rye sugalen f. rye bread n bara sugal m

-S-

sack n sagh m, seghyer

sackcloth n yscar m

sacking n yscar m

sacrifice vb sacrifia; sacrifisa

sad adj trist; *(pitiful)* truedhek

sadden vb duwena; duwenhe; tristhe

saddle n diber m, dibrow

sadly adv truan; yn truan; truedhek; yn truedhek

sadness n tristys m; duwon m

safe I adj salow; saw II m cofer saw m, cofrow saw; *(iron safe)* cofer horn m, cofrow horn

safeguard vb gwitha; diogely

saffron n safron m. saffron cake n tesen safron f, tesennow safron, tesednow safronL

sail I n gool m, golyow II vb golya

sailor n marner m, marners

saint n sans m, sens; sanses f, sansesow

sake n kerensa f; kerenjaL f. for the sake of rag kerensa; a-barth; awos. for God's sake a-barth Duw

salad n salad m, saladys

salami n salami m, salamis

salary n gober m, gobrow

sale n *(event)* gwerth f, gwerthow; *(act of selling)* gwerthas m, gwerthasow. for sale dhe wertha

salesman n gwerther m, gwerthoryon; marchont m, marchons

saleswoman n gwerthores f, gwerthoresow

salmon n ehek m, ehoges, ehogyon; sowman m, sowmans

salt I n holan coll, holanen II vb salla. grain of salt holanen f, holanennow, holanednowL. salt water n hyly m; dowr sall m

salty adj holanek; sall; sellys

salvation n selwyans m, selwyansow; salvacyon m, salvacyons

same adj keth; an unn. the same as an keth ha. the same one an keth onan. the same length as kehys ha; kehes haL. at the same time yn kettermyn

sanctity n sansoleth f; benesikter m; benejikterL m

sand n tewes coll, tewesen; treth m, trethow. grain of sand tewesen f, tewesennow, tewesednowL

sandal n sandal m, sandalys

sandcastle n castel tewes m, castylly tewes

sandpaper n paper gweder m; paper grow m

sandwich n baramanyn m, baramanynnow, baramanydnowL; maw m, maws

sandy adj tewesek

sardine n *(pilchard)* hernen m, hern; *(preserved)* fumado m, fumados

satellite n *(artificial)* lorel f, lorellow; *(moon)* loor f, loryow

satire n ges m, gesyow

satisfied adj pes da

satisfy vb contentya; satysfia

Saturday n Sadorn m; dy'Sadorn m; de'SadornL m. Saturday night dy'Sadorn dhe nos; de'Sadorn dhe nosL

Saturn n *(god or planet)* Sadorn

sauce n sows m, sowsys, sowsow

saucepan n padel dhorn f, padellow dorn

saucer n padellik m, padeligow

sausage n selsigen f, selsik

save vb *(rescue)* sawya; *(keep)* difres; *(money)* erbysy

savings pl erbysyon

saviour m selwyas m, selwysy; savyour m, savyour

saw I n hesken f, heskennow, heskednowL II vb heskenna; heskednaL

sawdust n bleus hesken m

say vb leverel; lawlL. he says yn-medh ev; 'medh ev

saying n lavar m, lavarow

scab n cragh m, crehy

scales pl mantol f, mantolyow

scandal n sclander m, sclanderyow; bismer m, bismers

scandalise vb sclandra; gul bismer dhe2

scantily adv scant; scantlowr

scanty adj scant

scar n creythen f, creyth

scarce adj scant; tanow

scarcely adv scant; scantlowr

scarcity n tanowder m, tanowderyow

scare n I n own m II vb gorra own dhe2

scarecrow n bocka m, bockas, bockyas

scared adj ownek. I am scared own a'm beus

scarf n sarf gonna f, serf conna; sarf godnaL m, serf codna; lien conna m, liennyow conna; lien codnaL m, liednyow codna

scent n eth m, ethow; ethen f, ethennow, ethednowL

sceptic n discryjyk m, discryjygyon

sceptical adj discryjyk; anhegol

scheme n plot m, plottys; towlen f, towlennow, towlednowL

scholar n scoler m, scoloryon; scolores f, scoloresow

scholarly *adj* scolheygel; dyskys bras; deskys broasL

school n scol f, scolyow

schoolbook n lyver scol m, lyvrow scol; lever scolL m, levrow scol

schoolboy n scolvaw m, scolvebyon

schoolgirl n scolvowes f, scolvowysy; scolvo'sL f, scolvo'sy

schoolhouse n scoljy m, scoljiow

schoolmaster n scolvester m, scolvestrysy, scolvestryjy

schoolmistress n scolvestres f, scolvestresow

science n skiens m, skiensow; godhonieth f, godhoniethow

scientific adj skiensek; godhoniethek

scientist n skiensydh m, skiensydhyon; skiensydhes f, skiensydhesow; godhonydh m, godhonydhyon; godhonydhes f, godhonydhesow

scissors n gwelsow pl; gweljowL pl; gwelsigow pl

scold vb tavosa; keredhy

scone n sconsen f, scons

Scot n Alban m, Albanyon; Albanes f, Albanesow

Scotland top Alban m

Scottish adj albanek

scrape vb cravas; ratha

scratch vb cravas

scree n rajel m, rajellow; radelM m, radellow

screen n *(partition)* paros m, parosyow; *(computer)* scrin m, scrins; scramm m, scrammow; scrabmL m, scrabmow

screw I n screw m, screwys; trogenter f, trogentrow II vb trogentra; *(copulate)* kyjya

screwdriver n trogentrel f, trogentrellow

scripture n scriptor f, scriptors

scruple n danjer m, danjeryow; dout m, doutys

scum n *(film on liquid)* kenn m, kennow; kednL m, kednow; *(filth)* lastedhes m

scummy adj kennek; kednekL

sea n mor m, moryow. put to sea mora. the Black Sea an Mor Du

seagull n goolan f, golanes

seal I *(animal)* reun m, reunes, reunyon; *(signet)* sel f, selys, selyow II vb selya

seaman n marner m, marners

search I n whithrans m, whithransow; *(chase)* helgh m, helhow II vb whilas; whithra

seashore n *(seaside)* morrep m, morebow; *(beach)* treth m, trethow

season n seson m, sesons, sesonyow; prys m, presyow; presL m, presyow

seat n esedh f, esedhow; cador f, cadoryow

seawave n mordon f, mordonnow, mordodnowL

seaweed n gommon coll; gobmonL coll

second n I n *(unit of time)* second m, secondys; eylen f, eylennow, eylednowL II num nessa; second; eyl III vb eyla; eylya; scoodhya.

secret I adj kel; kevrinek; cudh II n kevrin m, kevrinyow

section n tregh m, trehow. Caesarean section n tregh Cesarek

secure I adj diogel; saw II vb diogely

security n diogeledh m; sekerder m; sawder m

see vb gweles

seed n hasen f, has

seek vb whilas

seize vb dalhenna; dalhednaL; sesya; synsy; senjyL

seldom adv namenowgh; bohes venowgh

select vb dewis

selection n dewis m, dewisyow

self I prp honan II prfx om-

selfish adj honanus; omvodhek

selfishness n honanuster m; covaytys m; omvodhogeth f

self-loving adj omgerensedhek

self-satisfied adj omsatysfiys

sell vb gwertha. gwertha a2 sell for

send vb danvon; danonL

sense n skians m, skiansow; sens m, sensys; *(meaning)* styr m, styryow

sensible adj fur

sensitive adj crohendanow; fin; tender

sentence I n *(grammatical)* lavar m, lavarow; *(law)* breus f, breusow; jujment m, jujments II vb breusy

separate I adj diberthys II vb diberth

separately adv dibarow

separation n dibarth f, dibarthow

September n Gwynngala m; GwydngalaL m; mis Gwynngala m; mis GwydngalaL m

serious adj sevur; sad

seriously adv yn sevur; yn sad; *(indeed)* devry; yn tevry

serpent n sarf f, serf; serpent m, serpentys

servant n gwas m, gwesyon; servyas m, servysy; servyades f, servyadesow; oberwas m, oberwesyon

serve vb dyghtya; *(in employment)* servya; sodha

serviceable adj servadow; 'vas

session n esedhek m, esedhogow; *(eisteddfod)* esedhvos m, esedhvosow

set vb settya

settle vb *(inhabit)* anedhy; triga; *(on new land)* trevesiga; *(argument)* ervira; concludya

settled adj *(inhabited)* trigys

seven num seyth

seventeen num seytek

seventeenth num seytegves; abbr 17ves

seventh num seythves; abbr 7ves

seventieth num degves ha try-ugens; degves ha trei-ugensL; abbr 70ves

seventy num deg ha try-ugens; deg ha trei-ugensL

several adj *(with sg)* lies; *(with pl)* meur a2; *(a few)* nebes

severe adj cales; a-has; sevur

sew vb gwrias

sex n reydh f; *(activity)* sex m

sexual adj reydhel

sexy adj sexy

shade I n goskes m; goscotter m II vb goskeusy

shadow m skeus m, skeusow

shady adj skeusek; skeujekL

shaft n gwelen f, gwelynny, gwelydnyL;*(mine)* shafta m, shaftys

shake I n cren m, crenyow; kern m, crenyow II vb crena; kernaL; shackya. we shook hands ny a shackyas leuv

shall vb. I shall go my a; my a vynn mos; my a vedn mosL; my a wra mos

shallow adj bas

shame I n meth f, methow; sham m; *(pity)* dieth m II vb shamya. it's a shame dieth yw; soweth. for shame! rag meth!

shameful adj methus

shape n form m, formow; furv f, furvow; roth m, rothow; shap m, shapys

share n kevren f, kevrennow, kevrednowL

shark n morvleydh m, morvleydhes

sharp adj tynn; tydnL

shave vb divarva; trehy barv. shave one's beard off vb omdhivarva

she prn hi; heiL;*(enclitic)* hy; *(infixed)* 's

sheaf n tysken f, tyskennow, tyskednowL

shed n crow m, corwyow

sheep n davas f, deves

sheepdog n ky deves m, keun deves

sheet n *(bed)* lien gwely m, lienyow gwely; *(paper)* folen f, folennow, folednowL

shelf n estyllen f, estylennow, estylednowL

shell n *(carapace)* crogen f, cregyn; *(egg)* plisken f, plisk; *(bomb)* tanbelennik m, tanbelenigow; tanbelednikL m, tanbelenigow

shelter I n scovva f, scovvaow II vb clesa; clejaL

shepherd n bugel m, bugeledh

shepherdess n bugeles f, bugelesow

shield n scoos m, scosow

shift n *(work)* cor m, corow

shine vb splanna; spladnaL; golowy

ship n lester m, lestry

shirt n crys m, crysyow; hevis m, hevisyow. T-shirt n crys T m

shit I n cawgh m II cawha

shiver vb deglena; crena; kernaL

shock n *(jolt)* jag m, jagys; *(electric)* jag tredan m

shocked adj diegrys

shoe I n eskis f, eskisyow, 'skijyowL II vb *(horse)* hernya

shoot I n *(sprout)* egin m, eginyow II vb *(gun)* tenna; tednaL; *(arrow)* setha; *(sprout)* egina

shop I n gwerthjy m, gwerthjiow; shoppaL m, shoppys II vb prenassa; *(grocery)* marhasa; marhasnaL

shore n *(seaboard)* morrep m, morrebow; *(river bank)* glann f, glannow; gladnL f, gladnow

short adj berr

shortly adv a verr spys; kyns neppell; cot termyn

shorts n lavrek cot m, lavregow cot; lavrek berr m, lavregow berr

shot n tenn m, tennow; tednL m, tednow

should vb. he should do that ev a dal gul henna; y codh dhodho gul henna. she should have done it hy a dalvia y wul; y codhvia dhedhy y wul

shoulder n scoodh f, scodhow, *dl* diwscodh

shout I n cri m, criow; creiL m, creiow; garm f, garmow II vb garma; cria; creiaL

show I n disqwedhyans m, disqwedhyansow II vb disqwedhes

shower I n cowas f, cowasow II vb cowesy

shrimp n bibyn bubyn m, bibynes bubyn

shrink vb omdenna; omdednaL; lehe

shudder I n scruth m, scruthow II vb scrutha

shut I adj deges; clos II vb degea; keas. shut up! taw taves!

shy adj gohelus; methek

sick adj clav; cloavL

sickness n cleves m, clevesow, clevejyowL

side n amal m, emlow; tu m, tuyow; tenewen m, tenwennow, tenwednowL. reverse side gorthenep m, gorthenebow

sideboard n bord lestry m, bordow lestry

sigh vb hanasa; hanajaL

sight n golok f, gologow

sign I n arwodh f, arwodhyow; sin m, sinys II vb sina

signal vb sinya

signature n sinans m, sinansow

signet n sel f, selys

signify vb styrya; menya

silence n taw m. slience!, be quiet! taw taves!

silent adj tawesek. be silent tewel

silly adj gocky

silver n arhans m

silvery adj arhansek

similar adj hevelep

similarity n hevelepter m

similarly adv yndella; yn kepar maner

simple adj sempel; *(easy)* es

simplify vb sempelhe

simply adv yn sempel; dre vaner es

simultaneous adj kettermynyek

sin I n pegh m; pehes m, pehosow II vb peha

since cnj *(followed by a verb)* a-ban2; a-dhia ban2; *(followed by a noun)* a-dhia. long since seuladhydh; seuladhedhL. since then alena rag; a-dhia nenaL

sincere adj gwiryon; colonnek; colodnekL

sincerely adv heb toll na gil. sincerely yours dhywgh whi yn lel

sing vb cana

singer n caner m, canoryon; canores f, canoresow

single I adj unn; udnL; unnik; udnikL; *(unmarried)* andhemedhys II prn onan. not a single one *(people)* nagonan; *(things)* tra vyth; tra vethL. I didn't see a single one ny welis vy nagonan

sink I n new f, newyow; somfL m II vb sedhy

sinner n pehador m, pehadoryon; pehadores f, pehadoresow

sir n syrra m, syrrys; serraL m, serrys; *(title)* syr m

sire n sira m, sirys

sister n whor f, wherydh

sit vb esedha; 'sedhaL

situation n le m, leow; desedhans m, desedhansow

six num whegh

sixteen num whetek

sixteenth num whetegves; abbr 16ves

sixth num wheghves; wheffesL; abbr 6ves

sixtieth num try-ugensves; trei-ugensvesL; abbr 60ves

sixty num try-ugens; trei-ugensL

size n braster m, brasterow; broasderL m, broasderow; myns m, mynsow; mensL m, mensow

skateboard I n rostel f, rostellow II vb rostella

sketch I n delinyans m, delinyansow; linennans m, linenansow; tednansL m, tenansow II vb linenna; linednaL

sky I n sky m, skiow, skis II vb skia. sky pole n gwelen sky f, gwelynny sky, gwelydny skyL

skilful adj sley

skill n sleyneth f

skin n crohen f, crehyn; kneus coll; *(on milk)* kenn m; kednL m

skinny adj kennek; kednekL; cronek; *(bony)* ascornek

skip vb terlemmel; terlebmelL; skyppya

skipping rope n lovan lemmel f, lovanow lemmel; lovan lebmelL f, lovanow lebmel

skirt n losten f, lostennow, lostednowL

skull n clopen m, clopennow, clopednowL

sky n ebron f

skylark n awhesydh f, awhesydhes

slack adj lows

slander vb sclandra

slap I n sqwat m, sqwattow; scatL m, scattys; stiwen m II vb sqwattya; stiwenna; stiwednaL; whattya

sleep I n cosk m II vb cosca

sleepy adj sqwith; skithL; hunyek

sleeve n brehel m, breholow

sleigh n draylel f, draylellow

slender adj moon; tanow; *(narrow)* ynn; ydnL; cul

slice n tregh m, trehow

slide vb slynkya

slightly adv bohes; nebes

slim adj moon; tanow; *(narrow)* ynn; ydnL; cul

slime n leys m, leysyow

slip I n *(undergarment)* golesen f, golesennow, golesednowL II vb slynkya

slipper n pawgen f, pawgennow, pawgednowL

slope n leder f, ledrow

sloping adj ledrek

slow adj lent; syger

slowly adv yn lent

slug n melwhen f, melwhennow, melwhednowL; *(also snail)* melwhesen f, melwhes; melwhyjenL f, melwhes; *(small slug)* gluthvelwhen f

sly adj fel; call

small adj byhan; bianL; munys

smart adj skentel; connyk; codnykL; *(neat)* fethus; brav; fin

smash vb sqwattya

smell I n blas m; sawor m, saworyow; *(bad)* fler m, fleryow II vb blasa; *(sense)* clewes; clowesL; *(to give off a bad smell)* flerya; mosegy

smelly adj flerys; mosek

smile I n minwharth m, minwharthow II vb minwherthin

smith n gov m, govyon

smoke I n mog m II vb megy; *(smoke a pipe)* tochya pib. no smoking megy difennys; megy difednysL

smooth adj leven; gwastas

smug adj omsatysfiys; omgerensedhek

snack n croust m, croustyow, croustys; tamm m, temmyn; tabmL m, tebmyn

snail n bulhorn m, bulhornes; *(also slug)* melwhesen f, melwhes; melwhejenL f, melwhes

snake n sarf f, serf

snatch vb kibya

sneeze I n striw m, striwyow II vb rahaya; striwy

snore vb renky

snout n tron m, tronow

snow I n ergh m II vb gul ergh

so I adv mar2 II cnj ytho; rag henna; rag hednaL. she is so pretty mar deg yw hy. so much kemmys; kebmysL; *(thus)* yndella. so that may5; *(before vowel)* mayt. so I see del welav

soap n sebon m, sebonow. soap opera n gwary sebon m

sober adj *(solemn)* sad; *(not drunk)* divedhow

social adj cowethasek

society n cowethas m or f, cowethasow

sock n lodrik m, lodrigow; *(leather sock, slipper)* pawgen m, pawgennow, pawgednowL

sofa n sofa m, sofas; gwely dydh m, gweliow dydh; gwely dedhL m, gweliow dedh

soft adj medhel; *(tender)* bludh; *(of sound)* isel

software n *(computer)* medhelweyth m

soil n gweres m, gweresow

soldier n souder m, soudoryon, soudrys; soudores f, soudoresow

sole I adj unn; unnik; udnL; udnikL II n *(foot)* godhen m, godhnow; *(shoe)* goles eskis m. the sole heir an er unnik; an er udnikL

solution n men m, menys; remedy m, remedis; *(of problem)* digolm m, digolmow; *(chemistry)* tedhans m

solve vb digelmy; assoylya

some I adj nebes II adv neb III prn re; rann; radnL. some of them rann anedha; radn anedhansL; re anedha

somebody prn nebonan

somehow adv war neb cor; neb maner; neb fordh

something prn neppyth; neppethL

sometime adv nepprys; neppresL

sometimes adv treweythyow; terweythyowL

somwhere adv neb tyller; neb tellerL; neb le; neb tu

son n mab m, mebyon. grandson n mab wynn m, mebyon wynn; mab wydnL, mebyon wydn. son-in-law n deuv m, deuvyon

song n can f, canow

soon adv whare; scon; yn scon

sore I adj tynn; tydnL; brew II n goly m, goliow; gwennen f, gwenennow; gwednenL f, gwenednow

sorrow n anken m, ankenyow; keudh m; duwon m

sorry I adj mordhek; edrygys; keudhesik II int diharesow! be sorry kemeres duwon. I am sorry drog yw genev; edrek a'm beus. make sorry keudhy

sort n ehen f; sort m, sortow; par m, parow. of that sort a'n par na

sort out vb composa

soul n enev f, enevow; enaL f, enevow

sound I n son m, sonyow; *(noise)* tros m, trosyow II vb seny; sowndya

soundless adj dison

soup n cowl coll; souben f, soubennow, soubednowL

sour adj trenk

source n *(of stream)* pennfenten f, pennfentynnyow; pednfentenL f, pednfentydnyow; *(derivation)* devedhyans m

south n dyhow m; soth m. south-east n soth-est m. south-west n soth-west m

sow vb hasa

space n spas m; efander m; *(astronomy)* efanvos m. space bar n *(on a keyboard)* barren spas f, barennow spas, barednow spasL

spaceship n sterlester m, sterlestry

spade n pal f, palyow

spanner n alwhedh know f, alwhedhow know

spare vb sparya

sparrow n golvan m, golvanes

sparse adj tanow

spasm n gloos f, glosow

speak vb kewsel; cows(el)L; clappya. speak to kewsel orth. speak on behalf of kewsel gans

speaker n cowser m, cowsoryon; cowsores f, cowsoresow; *(orator)* arethor m, arethoryon; arethores *f*, arethoresow

special adj arbennek; arbednekL

specialist n arbeniger m, arbenigoryon

spectacles n goloqwedrow pl; dewweder dl

spectator n mirer m, miroryon

speech n *(address)* areth f, arethyow; *(faculty)* cows m

speed n scavder m; tooth m

spell vb lytherenna; lytherednaL

spend vb spena

sperm n hasen f, has

spider n kevnisen f, kevnis; kenesenL f, kenes

spill vb scollya

spin vb troyllya; rosella

spinach n spinach m

spine n mell keyn m, mellow keyn

spirit n spyrys m, spyrysyon, spyryjyonL

spit vb trewa; trefyaL

spiteful adj spitus

splash I n lagyans m II vb lagya; plowghya

splendid adj splann; spladnL; bryntin; brentinL

splinter n scommen m, scomennow; scobmL m, scobmow; asclosen f, asclos

split I n fals m, falsyow II vb falsa; faljaL

spoil vb *(violate)* defolya; *(plunder)* pylla; *(ruin)* diswul; *(a child)* gorbesky

sponge n spong m, spongow

spoon n lo f, loyow

sport n sport m, sportys, sportow

spot n *(stain)* namm m, nammow; nabmL m, nabmow; *(pimple)* curiek m, curiogas, curiegy; *(place)* tyller m, tyleryow; tellerL m, teleryow

spouse n pries m, priosow

spray vb stifella

spread vb lesa

spring I n *(season)* gwenton m; *(source)* fenten f, fentynnyow, fentydnyowL II vb *(jump)* lamma; lemmel; lebmelL

square I adj pedrek II n pedrek m, pedrogow

squash vb gwasca; sqwattya

squeak vb gwihal

squeeze vb gwasca; strotha; gwrynnya; gwrydnyaL

squirrel n gwiwer m, gwiweres, gwiwerow

stability n crefter m; faster m

stable I adj *(steady)* fast II n *(for horses)* marghty m, marghtiow

stadium n sportva f, sportvaow

staff n *(employees)* meny coll; *(rod)* lorgh f, lorhow; lath f, lathow

stage n gwariva f, gwarivaow

stain n namm m, nammow; nabmL m, nabmow; mosten f, mostennow, mostednowL

stair n gris m, grisyow; stayr m, stayrys

stake n peul m, peulyow

stamp n stamp m, stampys

stand I n sav m, savow II vb sevel; *(bear, suffer)* perthy. stand against sevel orth. stand aside vb sevel a-denewen. stand out vb sevel yn-mes. stand up vb sevel yn-bann; sevel eˈmadnL. I can't stand it ny allav y berthy

standard I adj savonek II n savon f, savonow; *(comparison)* sqwir m, sqwirys; *(flag)* baner m, baneryow

standpoint n savla m, savleow

star n steren f, sterennow, sterednowL, ster

stare vb lagatta

starfish n pympbys m, pympbyses; pempbesL m, pempbeses

start n derow m, derowyow; dalleth m, dalethow; dallaL m, dalethow

starve vb *(die of hunger)* merwel dre nown; famya. I'm starving gwag ov vy

state n *(condition)* studh m, studhyow; *(country)* gwlas f, gwlasow; *(political unit)* stat m, statys, statow; *(province)* rannvro f, rannvroyow

statement n menegyans m, menegyansow; derivas m, derivasow

station n savla m, savleow; *(bus, train)* gorsav m, gorsavow

statue n delow m, delowyow

stay vb *(wait)* gortos; *(dwell, live)* triga

steady adj fast

steak n tregh kig m, treghow kig

steal vb ladra

steam n ethen f, ethennow, ethednowL, eth

steel n dur m

steep adj serth; crackya conna; crackya codnaL

steer vb lewa

stem n ben m, benyow; garr f, garrow

step n *(grade)* gradh m, gradhow; *(pace)* camm m, cammow; cabmL m, cabmow; *(stair)* gris m, grisyow, grisys

stick I n gwelen f, gwelynny, gwelydnyL gwel; lath f, lathow II vb glena

sticky adj glusek; glujekL

stiff adj *(inflexible)* diwedhyn; *(hard)* cales; *(straight)* serth

still adj cosel

stillness n calmynsy m; calmynjyL m; cosoleth f

sting vb gwana; piga

stink I n fler m, fleryow II vb flerya; mosegy

stinking adj mosek; flerys

stir vb cabooly; treylouba

stitch I n gwry m, gwriow II vb gwrias

stocking n loder m, lodrow; hosenL f, hosenow

stomach n *(belly)* sagh boos m, seghyer boos; torr f, torrow

stone n men m, meyn, menowL

stool n scavel f, scavellow

stop I n *(for bus, train etc.)* gorsav m, gorsavow; hedhas m II vb *(intransitive)* hedhy; *(prevent)* lettya; sevel orth; stoppya

store n *(storehouse)* gwithty m, gwithtiow; *(shop)* shoppa m, shoppys; gwerthjy m, gwerthjiow

storm n hager awel f, hager awelyow; tewedh m, tewedhow

story n whedhel m, whedhlow; drolla m, drollys

straight adj compes; ewn. staight away adv diwhans; a-dhesempis; distowgh

straightforward adj diflows

strange adj astranj; estren; coynt; *(unknown)* ancoth

stranger n estren m, estrenyon

straw n gwelen gala f, gwelynny cala, gwelydny calaL gwel cala; calaven f, calavennow, calavednowL

strawberry n sevien f, sevy

stream n gover m, goverow

street n stret m, stretsy, stretow

strength n nerth m, nerthow

strengthen vb crevhe

stress f gwask f, gwascow

stressful adj ankensy; tynn; tydnL; ahas

stretch vb tenna; tednaL; ystyn

strict adj tynn; tydnL

strike vb *(hit)* gweskel

string n corden f, kerdyn

strip n skethen f, skethennow, skethednowL

stroke vb tava; palva

strong adj crev

struggle vb omdewlel; omdowlelL; omladh; omblaL; gwynnel

stubborn adj gorth; treus; penn cales, *dl* pedn calesL. he is stubborn cales yw y benn, cales ew e bednL

stubbornness n gorthter m

student n studhyer m, studhyoryon; studhyores f, studhyoresow

study vb studhya

stuff n daffar m; devnydh m, devnydhyow; stoff m

stuffy adj mygyl

stumble vb trebuchya

stupefy vb sowdhanas

stupid adj gocky

stupidity n gockineth f

sty n crow m, crowyow. pigsty n crow mogh m, crowyow mogh

style n gis m, gisyow; *(manner)* cor m, corow

stylish adj herwydh an gis; kelvydh

subject n *(topic)* testen f, testennow, testednowL; mater m, materow, maters; *(academic)* devnydh m, devnydhyow; *(of monarch)* sojet m, sojets

substance n substans f, substansow; stoff m

subtitle n istitel m, istitlow, istitlys

subtract vb istenna; kemeres a2

succeed vb seweny; sowenyL;*(follow)* dos war-lergh

success n sewena f; sowenaL f

such adj, prn *(like)* kepar ha; avel; a'n par na; pana2. such an idea! pana dybyans!

suck vb sugna

sudden adj tromm

suddenly adv distowgh; a-dhesempis

suffer vb perthy; godhevel; godhav

suffering n godhevyans m

sufficient adj lowr a2; lock

sugar n sugra m; shogra m; conL m

suggest vb profya; gorra yn-rag

suit vb desedha

suitable adj gwiw; gwewL; 'vas; reyth

sulk vb moutya

sum n sommen f, somennow; sobmenL f, somednow; somm m, sommow; sobmL m, sobmow

summer n hav m, havow, havyow

summit n gwartha m, gwarthevyon; penn m, pennow; pednL m, pednow; barr m, barrow

sun n howl m, howlyow

Sunday n Sul m; dy'Sul m; de'SulL m. Sunday night n dy'Sul dhe nos

sunhat n hat howl m, hattow howl, hattys howl

sunrise n howldrehevel m

sunset n howlsedhes m

super int splann!; marthys da!

supermarket n gorvarhas f, gorvarhasow

superstitious adj hegol; euvergryjyk

supper n soper m; con f. supper time prys soper

supply vb provia

support vb scoodhya

suppose vb desevos; sopposya; tyby. (as) I suppose del dybav; my a'n soppos

supposedly adv yn tesevek

sure adj sur; diogel; yn surredy

surely adv sur; yn tiogel

surf vb mordardha

surface n enep m, enebow; arenep m, arenebow

surfboard n astel tonnow f, estyl tonnow; astel todnowL f, estyl todnow

surname n hanow teylu m, henwyn teylu

surprise vb sowdhanas

surrender vb omry; rendra

survive vb treusvewa; durya

suspect I adj gogrysek II vb gogrysy; drogdyby; doutya

suspicion n gogrys m; dout m

suspicious adj gogrysus; skeusek; skeujekL. to be suspicious vb gogrysy; bos skeus dhe nebonan a neppyth. I'm suspicious of her yma skeus dhymm anedhy; ma skeus dhybm anedhyL

swallow I n *(bird)* gwennel f, gwenily; gwednelL f, gwenily II vb lenky; colenky; k'loncaL

swan n alargh m, elergh; swan m, swans

swap vb keschanjya

swear vb *(take an oath)* lia; ti; teiL;*(use bad language)* molethy; cossya

sweat I n whys m; whesL m II vb whesa

sweatshirt n crys whys m, crysyow whys

sweep vb scuba

sweet I adj wheg II n whegyn m, whegennow, whegednowL

sweetcorn n whegys coll; ys wheg coll

swell vb whedhy

swelling n bothen m or f, bothennow, bothednowL

swift adj uskis; scav

swim vb neyja; neuvya. swimming pool n poll neuvya m, pollow neuvja

swimsuit n neyjwisk m; neuvwisk m; dillas neyja m

swine n hogh m, hohes; *(pl)* mogh pl

swing vb lesca

switch vb sqwychya. switch off sqwychya yn farow; sqwychya en farowL. switch on sqwychya yn fyw; sqwychya en fewL

symbol n arwodh f, arwodhyow

sympathy n kescolonekter m; tregeredh f; truedh m

syringe n skitel f, skitellow

system n kevreyth m, kevreythyow; system m, systemow

-T-

table n moos f, mosow; bord m, bordys, bordow; bordh m, bordhys, bordhow. set the table settya moos

tablecloth n lien moos m, lienyow moos

tablespoon n lo vras f, loyow bras; lo vroasL f, loyow broas

tablet n pelennik m, pelenigow; pelednikL m, pelenigow

table tennis n tennis moos m

taciturn adj tawesek

tack I n *(nail)* kentrik m, kentrigow II vb *(nail)* kentra; tackya

tadpole n pennyn m, penynnow; pednynL m, penydnow

tail n lost m, lostow

take vb kemeres; *(e.g. a drink)* cavos; cawasL. take along with *(bring)* dry; dreiL. take care kemeres with. take care of gwitha; gorra with a2. take that! int *(sg)* tann henna!; tadn hedna!L; *(pl)* tannewgh henna!; tadnowgh hednaL. take for granted aswon gras a dravyth (with neg.). take by surprise sowdhanas. take after omhevely dhe2. take off *(clothes)* diwisca; di'sky; *(aeroplane)* yskynna; 'skydynyaL; ascendya. take over *(acquire, claim)* perhenegy. it takes *(it requires)* bysy yw; besy ewL. take a rest powes. take someone, give a lift gorra nebonan

take-off n yskynnans m; 'skydnynansL m; ascendyans m.

tale n kedhel m, kedhlow

talent n roas m, roasow

talented adj roasek

talk I n cows m, cowsow II vb kewsel; cowsL; clappya. talk!, it's all talk ass yw gocky dha gows!; nyns yw marnas flows! idle talk flows m. talk together vb *(converse)* keskewsel

talkative adj tavosek

tall adj uhel; hir

tallness n uhelder m; hirder m

Tamar River top Dowr Tamar m

tame adj dov

tangle vb drysa; magly

tanker n *(ship)* tanker m, tankeryow. oil tanker n tanker oyl m, tankeryow oyl

tap n tap m, tappys, tappow

tape n tapa m, tapys; *(video, audio)* snod m, snodys. tape measure n musurel f, musurellow

tar n tar m; pyg m; pegL m

target n costen f, costennow, costednowL

tart n tart m, tartys; tarten f, tartennow, tartednowL

task n ober m, oberow; oberen f, oberennow, oberednowL; rann ober m, rannow ober; radn oberL m, radnow ober

taste I n blas m II vb blasa

tasteless adj anvlasus

tasty adj sawrek

tattoo n corfliw m, corfliwyow; tatou m, tatous

taunt vb tontya

tavern n tavern m, tavernyow; diwotty m, diwottiow

tax n toll f, tollow

taxy n taxy m, taxiow

tea n te m. tea-towel n qweth te f, qwethow te

teach vb dysky; deskyL. teach someone dysky dhe2 nebonan

teacher n dyscador m, dyscadoryon; descajorL m, descajoryon; dyscadores f, dyscadoresow

teaching n dyscas m; descasL m; *(lesson)* dyscans m

team n para m, parys; bagas m, bagasow, bagajowL

teapot n pot te m, pottow te, pottys teL; tebot m, tebottow

tear I n *(weeping)* dagren f, dagrow II vb *(rip)* sqwardya. shed tears dagrewy

tease vb tontya; gul ges a2

teaspoon n lo de f, loyow te

teatime n prys te m; pres teL m

technical adj teknogel

technician n teknegydh m, teknegydhyon

technology n teknologieth f; teknegieth f

telephone I n pellgewsel f, pellgewsellow; pellgowser m, pellgowseryow; fon m, fonys II vb fonya; pellgewsel. telephone number n niver pellgowser m, niverow pellgowser

telescope n pellweler m, pellweloryow; gweder aspia m, gwederow aspia

television n pellwolok f, pellwologow; televisyon m; *(colloquial)* telly m. television programme n towlen bellwolok f, towlennow pellwolok

tell vb derivas; leverel; kedhla. tell off keredhy; tavosa

temper n *(disposition)* gnas f, gnasow

temperature n tempredh m, tempredhow; *(fever)* fevyr m; terthen f

ten num deg

tend vb *(lean toward)* stumma tro ha; truedha; *(habit)* bos usys dhe2; *(patient)* gwitha

tendency n stummans m; plegyans m; *(trend)* truedh m, truedhow

tender adj bludh

tennis n tennis m

tense I adj tynn; tydnL II n *(of verbs)* amser f, amseryow. present tense n amser a-lemmyn f; amser a-lebmynL f. imperfect tense n amser anperfydh f. perfect tense n amwer berfydh f. pluperfect tense n amser worberfydh f. future tense n amser a dheu f. preterite tense n amser dremenys f

tension n tynder m

tent n tylda m, tyldys, tyldow

tenth num degves; abbr 10ves

tenuous adj tanow

tepid adj mygyl

terabyte n terabayt m, terabaytys; abbr TB

terabyte (TB) n terabayt m, terabaytys; abbr TB

term n *(word)* ger m, geryow; *(academic)* termyn m; *(trimester)* trymis m, trymisyow

terrible adj euthyk; ithikL

terribly adv euthyk; ithikL

terrified adj ownek; diegrys

terrify vb browehy; euthega

territory n tiredh m, tiredhow

terror n euth m; euthekter m; browagh m, browahow

terrorist n broweghyas m, browehysy; broweghyades f, broweghyadesow

test I n prov m, provow; apposyans m II vb prevy; tria; apposya

testament n testament m

testify vb dustunia; desta; testifia

testimony n dustuny m, dustuniow

text n text m, textow

than I prp ages; es II cnj es del2

thank vb grassa; godhvos gras dhe2. thank you! meur ras dhis!; meurastajy!; gromercy dhis!; Duw re dallo dhywgh whi! pl; DurdaladhewheiL! pl. thank you for … meur ras dhis/dhywgh rag (+verb). thank God! meur ras dhe Dhuw!; dhe Dhuw re bo grassys!

that I adj *(demonstrative)* an … na II prn henna m; honna f; hednaL m; hodnaL f; *(relative)* neb a2; a2 III cnj y5; yth; del2. that man an den na. that not na2(g). that which an pyth; an pethL. so that rag may5; mayth

thaw vb teudhy; teudhaL

the part an

theatre n gwariva f, gwarivaow; gwarijy m, gwarijiow. open-air theatre n plen an gwary m, plenys an gwary

theft n ladrynsy m; *(individual crime)* ladrans m

their adj *(poss)* aga3; 'ga3; aga3 … i; (aga3) … anjeiL;*(infixed)* 's

theirs prn dhedha; dhedhans; aga re pl; an peth anjeiL. it's theirs y a'n pyw; dhedhans y yma

them adj *(poss)* aga3; 'ga3; aga3 … i; (aga3) … anjeiL;*(infixed)* 's

themselves prn aga honan

then I adv ena; y'n eur na; nena II cnj ytho; dhana

therapy n yaghheans m, yaghheansow; sawment m; dyghtyans m, dyghtyansow

there adv ena. from there, thence adv alena. to there, thither adv dhy; dy. there is vb yma. thereabouts adv a-derdro. thereafter adv wosa henna; woja hednaL. thereby adv dre henna; der hednaL; gans henna; gans hednaL. therefore adv rag henna; rag hednaL; alena; ytho

thermometer n thermometer m, thermometers; tempredhel f, tempredhellow

these I adj *(demonstrative)* an … ma II prn an re ma

they prn i; jeiL;anjeiL;*(enclitic)* i; anjeiL

thick adj tew

thicken vb tewhe

thicket n prysk m, pryskys

thickness n tewder m

thief n lader m, ladron; ladres f, ladresow

thieve vb ladra

thigh n mordhos f, mordhosow, *dl* diwvordhos

thin adj tanow

thing n taclen m, taclow; tra f, traow; pyth m, pythow; pethL m, pethow

think vb tyby; predery; *(believe)* crysy; crejyL. think of *(remember)* perthy cov a2. think oneself to be vb omsynsy

thinness n tanowder m, tanowderyow

third I num tressa; tryjaL II n tressa rann f; tryja radnL f; abbr 3a. the third day from now adv godrevedh

thirdly adv tressa; tryjaL

thirst n sehes m

thirsty, be thirsty bos sehes dhe2. I am thirsty sehes a'm beus; yma sehes dhymm; ma sehes dhybmL

thirteen num tredhek; terdhekL

thirteenth num tredhegves; terdhegvesL; abbr 13ves

thirtieth num degves warn ugens; abbr 30ves

thirty num deg warn ugens

this I adj *(demonstrative)* an … ma II prn hemma m; homma f; hebmaL m; hobmaL f. this is … hemm yw … m; homm yw … f

thorn n dren m, dreyn; *(bush)* spernen f, spern

thorny adj drenek; spernek

thorough adj dien; leun

thoroughly adv yn tien; purra; teg ha glan

those I adj *(demonstrative)* an … na II prn an re na. all those who seul a2; kemmys a2; kebmys a2L

though cnj kyn5; *(before a vowel)* kynth

thought n preder m, prederow; tybyans m, tybyansow

thoughtful adj prederus

thoughtless adj dibreder

thousand num mil2 f, milyow. a thousand times adv milweyth

thousandfold adj milblek

thousandth num milves; abbr 1000ves

thread n neusen, neujenL f, neus; linen f, linennow, linednowL

threat n *(with words)* godros m, godrosow; braslavar m, braslavarow; *(from elsewhere)* peryl m, peryllyow

threaten vb godros; *(t. idly)* braggya

three num tri3 m; treiL m; teyr3 f. in three days time adv godrevedh. three times adv teyrgweyth

threefold adj tryflek

threshold n treudhow m

throat n briansen f, briansennow; branjenL f, branjednow

through prp dres

throughout prp dre bub rann; dre bub radnL; *(over all)* dres

throw I n towl m, towlow II vb tewlel; towlelL. throw away vb tewlel dhe-ves; tewlel yn-mes. throw down vb disevel. throw up vb *(vomit)* whyja; whejaL

thrust vb pockya

thumb n bys bras m, besies bras; bes broasL m, besies broas; meus m, meusy

thunder I n taran f, tarennow, tarednowL II vb tarenna; tarednaL

Thursday n Yow m; dy'Yow m; de'YowL. Thursday night n dy'Yow dhe nos

thus adv *(like this)* yndelma; y'n fordh ma; *(like that)* yndella; y'n fordh na

tick n *(short moment)* tecken f, teckennow, teckednowL

ticket n tokyn m, toknys. ticket inspector n tokynner, tokydnerL m, tokynoryon; tokynores f, tokynoresow. ticket-office n tokynva f, tokynvaow. ticket machine n jynn tokyn m, jynnow tokyn, jynnys tokyn

tickle vb debreny; cosa

tide n lanwes mor m; mortid m, mortidys. high tide n morlanow m, morlanowyow; lanow m, lanowyow. low tide n trig m; mordrik m. neap-tide n marvor m; marowvor m. spring-tide n reverthy f, reverthiow; gorlanwes m, gorlanwesow

tidy I adj kempen II vb kempenna; kempednaL

tie I n colm m, colmow; *(necktie)* colm conna m, colmow conna; colm codnaL m, colmow codna II vb kelmy

tiger n tiger m, tigres, tigry

tight adj tynn; tydnL

tightrope n lovan dynn f, lovanow tynn; lovan dydnL f, lovanow tydn. tightrope walker kerdher lovan m, kerdhoryon lovan

tights pl tynnow pl; tydnowL pl; hosenowL pl; lodrow tydnL pl

tile n prilehen f, prilehennow, prilehednowL

till I prp *(until)* bys; *(with nouns)* bys yn; *(with pronouns)* bys dhe2 II cnj bys pan2; bys may5; erna2; ernag; ynter neb ha; trelebbaL III n *(for paying)* rekenva f IV *(work land)* gonis

timber n tymber m; *(beam)* prenn m, prennyer; prednL m, prednyer

time n termyn m, termynyow; prys m, presyow; presL m, presyow

timetable n euryador m, euryadoryow; rol dermynyow f, rolyow termynyow

tin n *(metal)* sten m; *(vessel, can)* canna m, cannys, cannow; cavas m, cavasow. tin-opener n ygerel gannys f, ygerellow cannys

tinner n *(miner)* stenor m, stenoryon; stenores f, stenoresow

tiny adj munys

tip(1) n *(point)* bleyn m, bleynyow

tip(2) I n *(money)* grastal m, grastalyow II vb ry grastal; rey grastalL

tire vb sqwitha

tired adj sqwith; skithL

tiresome adj sqwithus

tiring adj sqwithus

tissue n *(fabric)* gwias m, gwiasow; *(paper handkerchief)* lien paper m, lienyow paper

title n titel m, titlys, titlow

to prp dhe2; *(towards)* wor' tu ha(g). up to bys; bys yn; bys dhe2. to the place *(thither)* bys dy

toad n cronek m, cronoges; cronek du m. little toad n cronegyn m, cronegynnow, cronegydnowL

toadstool n scavel gronek f, scavellow cronek

toast n crasen f, cras

toasted adj cras; cresys

toaster n crasel f, crasellow; crasyor m, crasyoryon

today adv hedhyw

toe n bys troos m, besies troos; bes troosL m, besies troos

toffee n clyjienn f, clyjy

together adv war-barth. all together pubonan war-barth. together with war-barth ha

toil I n lavur m; lavuryans m II vb lavurya

toilet n *(lavatory)* attesva f, attesvaow; privedhyow pl; pisva f, pisvaow. toilet paper n paper privedhyow m

toll n *(tax)* toll f, tollow

tomato n aval kerensa m, avalow kerensa; aval kerenjaL m, avalow kerenja

tomorrow adv a-vorow. the day after tomorrow adv trenja. tomorrow morning ternos vyttin; ternos vettinL

ton, tonne n *(metric)* tonnas m, tonasow

tone n ton m, tonyow; son m, sonyow

tongue n taves, tavas m, tavosow. mother tongue n mammyeth f, mammyethow; yeth vamm f, yethow mamm; 'eth vabmL f, 'ethow mabm

tonight adv haneth; haneth y'n nos; haneth dhe nos

too adv *(also)* ynwedh; maga ta; keffrys; keffresL; *(too far, too great etc.)* re2. too many, too much adv re (a2). too much money re a vona. too many people re a dus

tool n toul m, toulys

tooth n dans m, dens

toothache n drog dans m, drogow dans; payn dens m, paynys dens

toothbrush n scubyllen dhens f, scubylennow dens, scubylednow densL

toothpaste n dehen dens m; tos dens m

top n top m, toppys

topic n testen f, testennow, testednowL

tor n carn m, carnow

tortoise n melwhioges f, melwhiogesow; cronek ervys m, cronogow ervys

total I adj *(whole)* cowal; *(complete)* leun II n somm m, sommow; sobmL m, sobmow; sommen f, sommennow; sobmenL f, somednow

totally adv yn tien; ettienL

touch I n toch m, tochys; *(sense)* tava m II vb tava; tochya. in touch yn-dann dava. get in touch with kestava gans

tough adj cales

tour n torn m, tornys, tornow

tourism n touristieth f; tornyaseth f

tourist n tourist m, touristys; tornyas m, tornysy; *(summer visitor)* havyas m, havysy; *(derogatory)* moryonen f, moryon

toward(s) prp war-tu ha(g); tro ha(g)

towel n towel m, towellow; mantel m, mantylly

tower n tour m, touryow

town n tre, trev f, trevow. the town council n consel an dre m. town councillor n conseler a'n dre m. the town hall n hel an dre f; an odyansL m. in town y'n dre

toy n gwariel f, gwariellow; tegen f, tegennow, tegednowL. toy-shop n gwerthjy gwariellow m, gwerthjiow gwariellow

track n *(trace)* lergh m, lerghow; ol m, olow; *(footstep)* camm m, cammow; cabmL m, cabmow

tractor n jynn tenna m, jynnys tenna, jynnow tenna; jynn tednaL m, jynnys tedna, jynnow tedna; traktor m, traktors

trade I n *(commerce)* kenwerth m; trad m; *(handcraft)* creft f, creftow II vb kenwertha. trade union n mysterlu m, mysterluyow

tradition n hengov m, hengovyow; tradicyon m

traditional adj hengovek; tradicyonal

traffic n daromres m, daromresow; traffik m. traffic lights n golowys traffik pl. traffic jam n daromdak m, daromdagow; tag m, tagow

trail n lergh m, lerghow; ol m, olow

trailer n draylyer m, draylyoryon

train I n *(railway)* tren m, trenow II vb dysky; deskyL. train-driver n lewyer trenow m, lewyoryon drenow

trainer n *(teacher)* dyscador m, dyscadoryon; *(shoe)* eskis sport f, eskisyow sport, 'skijyow sportL

trait n gnasen f, gnasennow, gnasednowL; teythien f, teythy

tramp n scajyn m, scajynnow; scajenL m, scajednow; loselwas m, loselwesyon

trample vb stankya; trettya; potya

tranquil adj cosel

tranquility n calmynsy m; calmynjyL m; cosoleth f

transfer vb treusperthy; treusworra

translate vb treylya

translation n treylyans m, treylyansow

transmission n treusworrans m; danvonadow m

transport I n treusporth m, treusporthow; caryans m, caryansow II vb treusperthy

trap I n maglen f, maglennow, maglednowL II vb maglenna; maglednaL

travel vb viajya; vajyaL; *(on foot)* travalya

traveller n tremenyas m, tremenysy

tray n servyour m, servyours; tallyour m, tallyours

tread vb stankya

treasure n tresor m, tresorys, tresoryow

treat vb dyghtya

treatment n dyghtyans m

tree n gwedhen f, gwydh, gwedhL

tremble vb crena; kernaL

trial n *(test)* prov m, provow; *(law)* trial m, trials; *(attempt)* assay m, assays

trick I n prat m, prattys; hyg f, hygow; cast m, castys II vb gul prat; hyga; kestya

trimester n trymis m, trymisyow

trip I n viaj m, viajyow, viajys; *(on foot)* travel m, travellys II vb *(trip up)* disevel; omdhisevel; trebuchya

trolley n carigel f, carigellow

troop n lu m, luyow; coscor pl; meny coll

trouble I n awher m; kedrynn f; kedrydnL f II vb serry. what's the trouble with you? pandr'a wher dhis?

trousers pl lavrek m, lavrogow

true adj gwir

truly adv yn tevry; devry; y'n gwir; dhe wir; yn whir

trumpet n hirgorn m, hirgern

trunk n *(tree)* ben m, benyow; *(box)* cofer m, cofrow; *(animal)* tron m, tronow; *(car boot)* trog m, trogow

trust I n fydhyans m II vb trestya; *(have faith)* fydhya; *(lend ear, entrust)* cola. trust me" col orthiv!

truth n gwiryonedh m, gwiryonedhow; gwir m, gwiryow

try vb whilas; assaya

T-shirt n crys T m, crysyow T

tub n kibel f, kibellow; keryn f, kerynyow. hot tub kibel domm f, kibellow tomm; kibel tobmL f, kibellow tobm

tube n piben f, pibennow, pibednowL. the Tube n *(London Underground)* an Bib f; an Metro m

Tuesday n Meurth m; dy'Meurth m; de'MeurthL m. Tuesday night n dy'Meurth dhe nos

tumbler n *(glass)* gwedren f, gwedrennow, gwedrednowL

tummy n torr m, torrow

tunnel n kewfordh f, kewfordhow; tronL m, tronow

turkey n yar Gyny f, yer Gyny

turmoil n tervans m

turn I n *(of wheel; in taking turns)* tro f, troyow; torn m, tornys II vb treylya. turn around omdreylya. turn away treylya dhyworth. turn back dewheles. turn into omwul. turn off *(switch)* sqwychya yn-mes; sqwychya yn farow; ladha. turn on *(switch)* sqwychya yn fyw; enowy

TV n pellwolok f, pellwologow; *(abbr)* PW; telly m

twelfth num dewdhegves; abbr 12ves

twelve num dewdhek; dowdhekL

twentieth num ugensves; abbr 20ves

twenty num ugens

twice adv diwweyth

twig n barren f, barennow, barednowL

twilight n mo m

twin n gevel m, gevellyon, gevellas; gevelles f, gevelesow

twist vb gwia; camma; cabmaL; stumma; *(spin, braid)* nedha; *(coil)* terhy

two num dew m; diw f

twofold adj dewblek

twonsman n burjes m, burjysy

type I n *(kind)* ehen f, ehennow II vb jynnscrifa

tyre n bonden f, bondennow, bondednowL

-U-

ugh! int ogh!

ugly adj hager

ultimate adj diwettha

umbrella n glawlen f, glawlennow, glawlednowL

un- prfx an-; dy-; dis-; heb

unable adj diallos; *(to speak)* omlavar; *(to move)* stag

unacceptable adj ankemeradow; onfytty

unbearable adj re vehus; anporthadow

unbelievable adj ancrysadow

uncertain adj ansur; diantel

uncle n ewnter m, ewntres; ownterL m, owntres

unconscious adj *(fainting)* clamderek; mes a'y skians; *(unaware)* diswar

unconsciously adv heb godhvos

uncover vb discudha

under I adv a-woles II prp yn-dann2; en-dadn2L. from under prp a-dhann2; a-dhadn2L

underground adj yn-dann dhor; en-dadn dorL. London Underground an Bib f; an Metro m

underneath I adv a-woles II prp yn-dann2

underpants pl islavrek m, islavrogow; lavrek byhan m, lavrogow byhan; lavrek nessa m, lavrogow nessa

understand vb convedhes; onderstondya

understanding n *(comprehension)* convedhes m; *(agreement)* unverheans m, unverheansow

undertake vb omgemeres

undertaking n omgemeryans m, omgemeryansow; charj m, charjys

underwater adj yn-dann dhowr; en-dadn dowrL

underwear n dillas nessa m

undo vb *(destroy)* diswul; *(untie)* digelmy

undone adj diswrys; diswresL

undoubtedly adv heb dout

undress vb diwisca; di'sky; omdhi'sky

uneasy adj anes

unemployed adj diweyth; heb whel

unexpected adj tromm; trobmL; anwortys

unfair adj anewn

unfortunate adj truan; anfeusik; anfujikL

unfortunately adv y'n gwettha prys; e'n gwetta presL

unfriendly adj anwhek; diguv

ungrateful adj ongrassyes

unhappy adj trist; moredhek; anfeusik; anfujikL

unhealthy adj anyagh

unintentional adj didowl

union n unyans m, unyansow; kesunyans m, kesunyansow

unique adj unnik; udnikL; dibarow; heb parow

unit n *(mathematics)* unses m; *(teaching)* dyscans m

united adj unys. United Kingdom Ruwvaneth Unys f

unity n unses m

university n pennscol f, pennscolyow; universita m, universites

unkind adj anwhek; diguv; onkynda; dignas

unknown adj ancoth

unlawful adj anlahel; erbynn an laha; erbydn an lahaL

unless cnj marnas; ma's

unlike adj dihevelep

unlikely adj diwirhaval. it's unlikely scant ny yll bos

unload vb discarga

unlock vb dialwhedha

unmarried adj dibries; andhemedhys; heb priesL

unnatural adj dinatur; warbydn kyndaL

unnecessary adj heb res

unopened adj deges; heb y ygery

unpack vb didrossa

unpleasant adj diflas

unquestionably adv heb dout; heb dhout

unsafe adj diantel

unsatisfactory adj dilowr; anplegadow

unsettle vb ancombra

unsuitable adj anwiw

untidy adj ankempen; digempen

untie vb digelmy

until, till I prp bys; *(with nouns)* bys yn; *(with pronouns)* bys dhe2 II cnj bys pan2; bys may5; *(before a consonant)* erna2; *(before a vowel)* ernag

untruthful adj gowek

unusual adj coynt

unwell adj anyagh; clav; cajekL

unwilling adj anvodhek

up adv yn-bann; eˈmadnL; war-vann. stand up! sa' bann! speak up! cows yn uhel! what are you up to? pandr'es'ta ow cul?; pyth es'ta ow cul? up the street an stret yn-bann. is she up yet? usy hy a'y sav whath?

upload vb ughcarga

upon prp war2; orth; *(in oaths)* re2; *(clothes)* a-dro; dhe2; dres; yn kerhyn

upper adj gwartha

upright adj serth; pedrekL; *(morally)* ewnhynsek

upset I adj distemprys II vb *(turn upside-down)* disevel

upside down adv war y benn; a-wartha a-woles

upstairs I adv war-vann; war-wartha II n soler m, soleryow

upward, upwards adv war-vann; yn-bann; eˈmadnL

urban adj trevek; trevel

urge n ynny m, yniow

urgent adj yniadow; ter. it is urgent res porres yw

urgently adv porres

urinal n urnel m, urnels; pisva f, pisvaow

urinate vb pisa

urine n urin m; pisas m

us, we prn ny; neiL;*(poss adj)* agan; 'gan; *(infixed)* 'gan; 'n; *(emphatic)* nyni; neiL

use I n devnydh m, devnydhyow II vb usya. make use of gul devnydh a2

used adj usys; devnydhys. I'm not used to it nyns yw usys genev. I used to do it my a'n gwre

useful adj 'vas; gwerekL; dhe les

usefulness n les m; talvosogeth f

useless adj nyns yw vas; ny wra vas

user n devnydhyer m, devnydhyoryon; usyer m, usyoryon. user name hanow usyer m

usual adj usys; usadow. as usual del yw usys; herwydh usadow

usually adv del yw usys

utensil n lester m, lestry

utter I adj dien; cowal II vb leverel; lawlL; uttra

utterly adv glan; heb namm; heb nabmL; yn tien; ettienL

-V-

vacation n termyn gwag m; dy'gol m, dy'golyow; de'golL m, de'golyow

vacuum n gwagva f, gwagvaow; gwakter m, gwakteryow. vacuum cleaner n scubel sugna f, scubellow sugna

vagabond n brybour m, brybours

vagina n cons f, consyow

vague adj niwlek

vain adj *(fruitless)* coog; *(full of oneself)* omgerensek

vale n nans m, nansow

valid adj ewn; a vry

valley n nans m, nansow; valy m, valis. deep wooded valley glynn m, glynnow; glydnL m, glydnow. small valley golans m, golansow

valuable adj a bris; talvosek

value n bry f

van n carven m, carvenow; kertik m, kertigow

vanish vb mos mes a wel; vansya; voydya

various adj divers; diffrans; liesek

vary vb treylya; varya

vat n keryn f, kerynyow

veal n kig leugh m

vegetable n losowen gegin f, losow kegin; lojowen dhebryL f, lojow debry

vegetarian n losoweger m, losowegoryon; lojowegerL m, lojwegoryon; losowegores f, losowegresow; lojowegoresL f, lojowegoresow

vehicle n carr m, kerry

veil n vayl f, vaylys; cudhlen f, cudhlennow, cudhlednowL

vein n *(blood-vessel)* gwythien f, gwythy; *(stream)* gooth f, gothy; *(of tin ore)* scorren f, scorennow, scorednowL

venture I n aventur m, aventuryow II vb bedha

Venus *n* Gwener f

verify vb gwirya; gwirhe

vernacular adj teythyek. vernacular language n yeth teythyek f, yethow teythyek

verse n gwers f, gwersyow

version n versyon m, versyons

vertical adj plommwedhek; serth

very adv pur2; fest. very good pur dha

vessel n lester m, lestry

vest n vesta m, vestys; pows nessa f

vet, veterinary surgeon n medhek bestes m, medhygyon vestes; milvedhek m, milvedhygyon

via prp dre2; *(before vowel)* der

vicar n pronter m, pronteryon

vicious adj hegas

victory n trygh m; viktory m

video n gwydhyow m, gwydhyowyow; video m, videos

view n golok f, gologow; gwel m, gwelyow; vu m, vuys

vigil n gool m, golyow

vigorous adj freth; men

village n trev f, trevow; treveglos f, trevow eglos, treveglosyow; gwig f, gwigow

villain n bilen, bilenys

vinegar n aysel m

vineyard n gwinlan f, gwinlannow, gwinladnowL

violence n garowder m; freudh m, freudhow

violent adj garow; gwyls; freudhek

violet I adj *(colour)* glasrudh; purpur II n *(flower)* melyonen f, mellyon

violin n crowd m, crowdys; fyll m, fyllys, fyllow

virgin n I adj gwyrgh II n gwerhes f, gwerhesow

virile adj gourel

virtue n vertu f, vertus; ras m, rasow

virtuous adj rasek; rajekL; mas; glan

vision n *(sense)* golok f; *(apparition, imagination)* gwelesigeth f, gwelesigethow

visit I n vysytyans m, vysytyansow II vb vysytya

visitor n godriger m, godrigoryon; godrigores f, godrigoresow; vysytyer m, vysytyoryon; vysytyores f, vysytyoresow

visor n visour m, visours

vocabulary n gerva f, gervaow; *(list)* rester geryow f

vocation n galwesigeth f, galwesigethow

voice n lev m, levow

volcano n loskvenydh m, loskvenydhyow; menydh tan m, menydhyow tan; mena tanL m, menedhyow tan

voluntary adj bodhek

volunteer n bodhek m, bodhogyon

vomit vb whyja; whejaL

vote I n raglev m, raglevow; vota m, votys II vb ragleva; votya

vowel n bogalen f, bogalennow, bogalednowL

voyage n viaj m, viajyow, viajys; *(sea voyage)* trumach m, trumajys, trumajow

-W-

wage n gober m, goberow

wail vb kyny

waist n cres, cresyow

waistcoat n cryspows f, cryspowsyow

wait vb gortos

waiter n servyas m, servysy, servyjyL

waiting room n stevel wortos f, stevellow gortos; rom gortos m, romys gortos

waitress n servyades f, servyadesow

wake n gool m, golyow

Wales top Kembra f

walk I n kerdh m, kerdhow II vb kerdhes

wall n fos f, fosow. party wall n paros m, parosyow

wallet n tigen f, tigennow, tigednowL; scryp m, scryppys

wallpaper n paper fos m, paperyow fos; paper paros m, paperyow paros

walnut n knowen Frynk f, know Frynk; knofen Frencl f, know Frenk

wander vb gwandra

want I n *(need, lack)* fowt m; *(desire)* whans m, whansow; odhom m, odhommow, odhobmowL; edhomM m, edhommow II vb *(require)* bos fowt dhe2; *(desire)* bos whans dhe2 nebonan a2 neppyth; *(will)* mynnes; mednesL. I want it yma whans dhymm anodho; ma whans dhybm anodhoL; whans a'm beus anodho

war n *(armed conflict)* cas f, casow; *(dispute)* bresel f, breselyow. go to war vb bresely; mos dhe'n gas

wardrobe n gwiskty m, gwisktiow; dilasva f, dilasvaow. wardrobe lady n mestres dilasow f, mestresow dilasow

warehouse n gwarajy m, gwarajiow

warm I adj tomm; tobmL II vb tomma; tobmaL; tommhe; tobmheL

warmth n tomder m

warn vb gwarnya

warning n gwarnyans m, gwarnyansow

wary adj war

wash I n golgh m II vb golhy. wash oneself vb omwolhy. wash up/wash the dishes vb golhy an lestry

washbasin n new f, newyow

washing n golgh m, golhow; golhas m, golhasow. washing machine n jynn gohy m, jynnys golhy, jynnow golhy. washing powder n lisiw m

wasp n gohien f, gohy

waste I adj wast; difeyth II n *(rubbish, squandering)* scoll m, scollyon; atal coll III vb scollya; gwastya

watch I n *(vigil)* gool m, golyow; *(timepiece)* euryor f, euryoryow; watch m, watchys II vb *(look at)* mires orth. watch out warya; kemeres with. watch over gwitha war2. watch television mires orth an bellwolok. keep watch golya

water I n dowr m, dowrow II vb dowra; dowrhe

waterfall n dowrlam m, dowrlammow, dowrlabmowL

wave n tonn f, tonnow; todnL f, todnow

wavelength n tonnhys m, tonnhysow

wax n coren f, cor

way n fordh f, fordhow; *(custom)* trad m; *(manner)* maner f, manerow; gis m, gisyow; geisL m, geisyow. on his way out hag ev ow mos yn-mes. in this way adv yndelma. in that way yndella. in any way war neb cor. no way! int gwra y ankevil! (sg), gwrewgh y ankevy! (pl); cammen vyth!

we prn ni; neiL;*(infixed)* 'gan; 'n; *(enclitic)* ni; neiL

weak adj gwann; gwadnL

weaken vb gwannhe; gwadnheL

weakness n gwander m

wealth n rychys pl; pyth m, pythow; pethL m, pethow. worldly wealth n pythow an bys pl; pethow an bys pl

wealthy adj golusek. wealthy man golusek m, golusogyon. rich woman golusoges f, golusogesow

weapon n arv f, arvow

wear I n gwisk m II vb gwisca; don; degyL. wear out vb usya

weariness n sqwithter m; skithterL m

weary adj sqwith; skithL

weather n awel f, awelyow; kewer f. fine weather n kewer vas f. bad weather n hager awel f

weave vb gwia

web n gwias m, gwiasow; gwy f, gwiow. World Wide Web n gwy bysefan f

webmail n gwiaspost m, gwiaspostow

webmaster n gwiasvester m, gwiasvestrysy; gwiasvestres f, gwiasvestresow

website n gwiasva f, gwiasvaow

wedding n demedhyans m, demedhyansow

Wednesday n Merher m; dy'Merher m; de'MerherL. Wednesday night dy'Merher dhe nos, de'Merher dhe nosL

weed n whennen f, whenn

week n seythen f, seythennyow, seythednowL

weekend n penn seythen m, pennow seythen; pedn seythenL m, pednow seythen; (pennseythen f, pennseythennyow). over the weekend dres an Sul; today week an jorna ma war seythen

weekly I adj seythennyek; seythednekL II adv pub seythen III n *(publication)* jornal seythennyek m, jornals seythennyek; jornal seythednekL m, jornals seythednek

weep vb ola; dagrewy

weigh vb poosa

weight n poos m, posow

weird adj coynt

weirdness coyntys f, coyntysyow

welcome vb wolcomma; wolcobmaL

well(1) I adj yagh; yn poynt da. I am well yagh ov; yma ow yehes vy dhymm; ma an 'ehes vy dhybmL; yn poynt da ov; to get well gwellhe II adv yn ta; mas. very well pur dha; well done! pur dha dhis! (sg), pur da dhywgh! (pl); well behaved doth; well known gerys da III int well!

well(2) n *(spring)* fenten f, fentynnyow, fentydnyowL

Welsh I adj Kembrek II n *(language)* Kembrek m

Welshman n Kembro m, Kembrion

Welshwoman n Kembres f, Kembresow

West n west m; howlsedhes m; gorlewin f

western adj west; a'n west; a'n howlsedhes

wet adj glyb; glebL

whale n morvil m, morviles

what prn pyth; pethL

whatever prn pynag (oll); penagL; pyseul a2; peseul a2L

whatsoever prn pynag oll; penag ollL

wheat n gwaneth coll

wheel n ros f, rosow

wheelchair n cador ros f, cadoryow ros

when I adv p'eur II cnj pan2; pana dermyn; termynL; neb

whenever adv byth pan2; pesqweyth may5

where I adv ple5; *(before a vowel)* pleth; py; *(before a vowel)* pyth II cnj *(before a consonant)* le may5; *(before a vowel)* le mayth; lebmaL; py tyller; pe tellerL

wherever adv py le pynag; pe le penagL

wherewithal n pygansM m; pegans m

whether cnj bo; po; mar4; mars

which prn *(interrog.)* py; peL; *(of two)* pyneyl; peneylL; piw a2. that which an pyth; an pethL; an dra; *(relative particle)* a2; *(with prepositions)* may5

whichever prn pynag (oll); penag (oll)L; pyneyl; peneylL

while I cnj hedre2; *(before a consonant)* ha; *(before a vowel)* hag II n pols m; poljL m; prys m; presL m; tecken f. a little while ago adv a-gensow. while I was at school ha my y'n scol; hedre ven y'n scol

whim n sians m, siansow

whisker n minvlewen f, minvlewennow, minvlewednowL

whisky n whysky m; dowr tomm Alban m; dowr tobm AlbaL m; gwires Alban m

whisper I n hanas m, hanasow, hanajowL; whystren f, whystrennow, whystrednowL II vb whystra; hanasa; hanajaL

whistle I n *(sound)* whibanans m; *(whiz)* whiban m; *(instrument)* whythel f, whythellow; whibanowl f, whibanowlow II vb whibana

white adj gwynn; gwydnL. bright white adj cann

who, whom I prn *(personal)* piw II prn *(relative)* a2; neb a2; *(perfective)* re2

whoever prn pynag (oll); penag (oll)L; seul

whole I adj *(healthy)* yagh; salow; *(complete)* cowal; dien; *(prefixed)* cowl- II n myns oll m; mens ollL m. the whole an … oll; oll an; as a whole, on the whole dre vras

wholesome adj yahus

wholly adv yn tien; oll; *(as prefix)* cowl-

whose prn piw. whose car is this? piw a byw an carr ma?; dhe biw usy an carr ma?; carr piw yw henna?; he's the man whose father is in London ev yw an den mayth usy y das yn Loundres

whosoever prn pynag oll; penag ollL

why adv prag; praga

wicked adj drog; tebel

wickedness n drokter m; drocoleth m or f

wide adj ledan; efan. wide awake adj pur dhifun

widen vb ledanhe

widow n gwedhwes f, gwedhwesow

widowed adj gwedhow

widower n gwedhow m, gwedhowyon

width n les m; lester m

wife n gwreg f, gwragedh. farmer's wife n tioges f, tiogesow

wild adj gwyls; goodh. wild animal n godhvil m, godhviles

will I n bolonjedh m, bolonjedhow; bodh; *(testament)* kemynscrif m, kemynscrifow II vb mynnes; mednesL. I will go home my a vynn mos tre; my a vedn mos treL; do what you will gwra kepar del vynny

willing adj bodhek. if you are willing mars yw dha vodh

willow n helygen f, helyk

win vb gwaynya

winch n gwyns f, gwynsys

wind(1) n awel f, awelyow; gwyns m, gwynsow

wind(2) vb *(turn)* stumma; stubmaL. wind up flattra

windmill n melin wyns f, melinyow gwyns, melidnyow gwynsL

window n fenester f, fenestry; beisterL f, beistry

windsurfing n astelwolyans m. go windsurfing vb astelwolya

windy adj gwynsek; gwynjekL

wine n gwin m, gwinow. red wine n gwin rudh m. white wine n gwin gwynn m; gwin gwydnL m

wing n askel f, eskelly

winter n gwav m, gwavow; gwoavL m, gwavow. all winter dres an gwav; in winter y'n gwav

wipe vb seha

wire n gwivren f, gwivrennow, gwivrednowL; gwiver coll

wireless n diwiver m, diwiveryow

wisdom n furneth m; skians m, skiansow

wise adj fur

wish I n whans m; bolonjedh m; bodh m II vb mynnes; mednesL. I wish to yma whans dhymm a2; ma whans dhybm a2L

with prp gans; genL. along with a-barth dhe2. with me prp, prn genev; gena'maL. with you prp, prn *(sg)* genes; *(pl)* genowgh. with him prp, prn ganso; ganjoL. with her prp, prn gensy. with us prp, prn genen. with them prp, prn gansa; gansans; ganjansL

within prp I prp a-jy dhe2; a-jei dhe2L; yn; a-berth yn; *(of time)* kyns penn; kens pednL II adv a-jy; a-jeiL

without prp heb; a-der. without doubt heb mar; heb dout. without me prp, prn hebov. without you prp, prn *(sg)* hebos; *(pl)* hebowgh. without him prp, prn hebdho. without her prp, prn hebdhy. without us prp, prn hebon. without them prp, prn hebdha; hebdhans

wits n, pl connyk m; codnykL m; skians m. out of his wits mes a'y skians

witty adj didhan; didhanus; wharthus; sellys

wizard n pystrier m, pystrioryon

woe n gew m, gewow. woe is me! int go vy!

wolf n bleydh m, bleydhes

woman n benyn f, benenes

wonder I n marth m, marthow; aneth m, anethow II vb. I wonder *(have doubt)* yma dout dhymm na vo gwir; *(surprised)* marth a'm beus; marth yw genev. I wonder at them marth a'm beus anedha; yma marth dhymm anedha; ma marth dhybm anedhaL

wonderful adj marthys; barthusek; barthekL

wood n *(forest)* coos m, cosow; *(material)* prenn m, prennyer; prednL m, prednyer

wooden adj prenn; prednL; a brenn; a brednL

wool n gwlan coll; gwloanL coll

word n ger m, geryow

work I n ober m, oberow; whel m, whelyow; *(labour)* lavur m;. work-day, working day n gweyth m, gweythyow II vb lavurya; obery. set to work gweytha

workbench n bynk f, bynkyow; bencl f, benkys

worker n gweythor m, gweythoryon; oberer m, oberoryon; oberores f, oberoresow

workman n oberwas m, oberwesyon; gwas whel m, gwesyon whel; gweythor m, gweythoryon

world n bys m, bysow; besL m, besow. all over the world; worldwide dres oll an bys; the world an bys; an nor; an norvys

worm n pryv m, pryves, prevyon; *(eartwhorm)* bulugen f, buluk

worry n preder m, prederow

worse adj *(cmp)* gweth; lakca

worsen vb gwethhe

worship I n gordhyans m II vb gordhya

worst adj *(sup)* gwettha; lakca

worth I adj talvedhys. it isn't worth much ny dal nameur; it is not worth anything at all ny dal mann; ny dal oy II n talvosogeth f; pris m III vb. to be worth talvesa

worthless adj coog; raff

worthy adj gwiw; gwewL; wordhy

wound I n goly m, goliow; *(injury)* brew m, brewyon II vb golia; brewy; browyL

wrap vb wrappya; maylya

wreck n gwreck m, gwreckys

wrestle vb omdewlel; omdowlelL

wrestling n *(sport)* omdowl

wretched adj truan; trogh; *(unlucky)* anfeusik; anfujikL; *(hateful)* hegas

wring vb strotha; gwrynnya; gwrydnyaL

wrist n conna bregh m, conaow bregh, *dl* dewgonna bregh; codna breghL m, conaow bregh, *dl* dewgodna breghL

write vb scrifa

writing n scrif m, scrifow

wrong I adj *(incorrect)* camm; cabmL; *(mistaken)* cammgemerys; miskemerys; *(bad)* drog II n drocoleth m or f; camm m, cammow; cabmL m, cabmow III vb gul camm erbynn; gwul cabm warbydnL; dregynna

-X-

X-ray I n dewyn X m, dewynnow X, dewydnow X; golowyn X m, golowynnow X, golowydnow X. X-ray photograph n skeusen dhewyn X f, skeusennow dewyn X, skeusednow dewyn XL II vb X-dewynya

-Y-

yacht n lester gwary m, lestry gwary

yard n *(measure)* lath f, lathow. half a yard n kevelin m, kevelinnyow, kevelidnyowL; *(enclosure)* lann f, lannow; ladnL f, ladnow; garth m, garthow

yawn vb deleva; dianowy

year I n bledhen f, bledhynnyow, bledhydnyowL. years of age bloodh m. before the year is out kyns penn bledhen; kens pedn bledhenL II. last year adv warlena;. this year adv hevlena; hevleny. next year an vledhen a dheu; all the year round dres oll an vledhen

yell I n garm f, garmow; us m, usow; ujL m, ujowL II vb garma; usa; ujaL; cria; creiaL

yellow adj melyn

yes int ya; eaL. yes, certainly! dhe wir!; en teiL

yesterday adv de. day before yesterday adv dygynsete. yesterday evening adv nyhewer. yesterday morning adv de vyttin

yet adv whath

yield vb *(give way)* plegya

yoghurt n yogort m, yogortys, yogortow

yolk n melyn oy m, melenyow oy

yonder I adj enos; nos II adv yn hons; enos

you prn *(sg)* ty; cheL; *(pl)* whi; wheiL;*(enclitic, sg)* jy; ta; *(enclitic, pl)* whi; wheiL;*(infixed, sg)* 'th5; *(infixed, pl)* 'gas

young adj yowynk; yoncl. ha my yowynk when I was young. when I was young ha my yowynk; pan en vy maw m; pan en vy mowes f

your prn *(sg)* dha2; *(pl)* agas; *(infixed, sg)* 'th5; *(infixed, pl)* 'gas; 's

yourself prn dha honan

yourselves prn agas honan

youth n *(young age)* yowynkneth f; *(young person)* yonker m, yowynkes; *(young man)* den yowynk m; *(young woman)* benyn yowynk f; *(young people)* tus yowynk pl. youth hostel n ostel yowynkneth f. youth club n cowethas yowynkneth m or f

-Z-

zebra n zebra m, zebras. zebra crossing n treusva labol f, treusvaow labol

zenith n uhelder ebron m; ughboynt pl

zero num mann m; traL f

zip n zyp m, zyppys

zodiac n stergylgh m, stergylghyow; zodiak m

zombie n zomby m, zombis

zone n qwartron m, qwartronys; parth f, parthow

zoo n milva f, milvaow